GTSTRUDL 29.1, 29.2, 30, and Beyond Current and New Features and Enhancements

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Version 29.1 New Features

• The GTSES sparse equation solver, first implemented under the STIFFNESS ANALYSIS GTSES command in Version 29, has been implemented as a stand-alone program. When executed as such, the GTSES sparse equation solver is able to allocate all available virtual memory to its own execution process, thereby increasing the efficiency of the equation solution beyond the improvements already made by the STIFFNESS ANALYSIS GTSES command.

The STIFFNESS ANALYSIS GTSES command also stores the results of the analysis (joint displacements, member and finite element forces, finite element stresses and strains, reactions and resultant joint loads) in files in the current working directory, further increasing the size of static analysis models that can be solved and the efficiency with which they are solved.

GTSTRUDL

Presentation Outline

- Version 29.1 (released September 2007)
- Version 29.2 (available upon request)
- Enhancements and demonstration of new features in Version 30
- Future enhancements

GTSTRUDL Version 29.1 **New Features** • An example of a large model execution which completed in Version 29.1 but ran out of memory in Version 29 is shown below: Number of Joints 40042 Number of Members 3055 Number of Elements 41332 Number of Loadings 50 Number of Loading Combinations 48 Average Bandwidth + Standard Deviation 584 Time to solve using GTSES for 240,252 degrees of freedom = 197 seconds Total STIFFNESS ANALYSIS GTSES time = 767 seconds

Version 29.1 New Features

- The AREA LOAD command has improved geometrical error detection and reporting. In addition, the total area and applied load are now printed as an additional verification tool.
- The output from the DESIGN SLAB command was modified to display a full listing of elements selected and used in the computation of the total moment acting on a cut section, for both the Wood & Armer and element force algorithms. The DESIGN SLAB command remains a prerelease feature in Version 29.1.

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Version 29.2

- The modified features and error corrections implemented in Version 29.2 are described on the next few slides.
- This version is available only as a download upon request. You must have Version 29.1 installed as Version 29.2 is installed in the Version 29.1 installation directory.

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Version 29.1 Error Corrections

• Error corrections as documented in the release guide

GTSTRUDL _____ Version 29.2 General

• A warning message is now issued when Member Releases have been specified for a member but no member release data has been given as shown in the following example:

MEMBER RELEASES

12

(Note that no release data has been given)

Version 29.2 GTMenu

- Contours are now plotted correctly for the case when all contour values are either all positive or all negative.
- An abort will no longer occur during Redraw Solid for models which contain a mixture of 3D solid elements and 2D elements.

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Version 29.2 Nonlinear Analysis

- Nonlinear analysis will no longer abort in the second of multiple load analyses when rigid bodies are incorrectly specified as having nonlinear geometric effects.
- An abort will no longer occur if the strain exceeds the limits of the piecewise linear stress-strain curve in a custom plastic hinge.
- Pushover analysis displacement control will no longer abort when inactive or deleted joints are present.

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Version 29.2 GTSTRUDL Output Window

- The datasheets for displacements, member end forces, and section forces will now work when such results have been computed using the GTSES solver.
- The paths to the DXF and CIS/2 Import and Export functions available under the File pulldown have been corrected.

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Version 29.2 Offshore

• The computation of chord SCF values for fatigue analysis has been improved. In earlier versions, excessively conservative chord SCF values were computed by requiring that any chord SCF had to be no less than the maximum corresponding brace SCF from all braces connected to the chord. This requirement is not necessary and has been removed.

Version 29.2 Offshore

- The ASSEMBLE FOR FATIGUE command no longer aborts when wave loads have been read from multiple wave load files created by GTSelos and each of the wave load files contains member loads that reflect multiple duplicate wave heights and wave periods.
- The error that may cause the incorrect computation of Kuang and Smedley chord-side stress concentration factors and thus possibly incorrect fatigue damages by the COMPUTE FATIGUE LIFE and PERFORM FATIGUE ANALYSIS commands has been corrected.

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Version 29.2 Steel Design

• When a value of -99.0 is displayed for provision 'H1-1 COM' of the ASD9 code or provision 'EQ1.6-1A' of the 78AISC or 69AISC codes, the actual/allowable ratio indicates an incomplete combined stress computation. This generally means that the value of *fa/Fe* is greater than or equal to 1.0 which causes the denominator of equation H1-1 of the 1989 AISC ASD Ninth Edition or equation 1.6-1a of the 1978 and 1969 AISC codes to be less than or equal to zero [$(1 - fa/Fe) \le 0.0$]. When *fa/Fe* is greater than 1.0, the stress due to axial force is larger than the Euler buckling stress. Instead of printing -99.0 for the default code check results in Version 29.2, the combined axial and bending stress values based on equation H1-3 of the 1989 AISC ASD Ninth Edition or equation 1.6-2 of the 1978 and 1969 editions of AISC are printed. The error messages that the denominator of equations H1-1 or 1.6-1a is a less than or equal to zero are still printed, but in the code check default output, the value for the combined axial and bending stress (equation H1-3 or 1.6-2) will see a value of -99.0 for provision 'H1-1 COM' or 'EQ1.6-1A', which indicates the problem described above when computing the Euler buckling stress and the interaction equation.

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Version 29.2 Steel Design

- The deflection parameters DefLimLo, DefLimYL, and DefLimZL are now printed correctly.
- The Check and Select commands for a deflection check or design will no longer abort when the new GTSES solver has been used.











Version 30 New Features - Dynamics

• The CREATE TIME HISTORY command has been extended. You may now specify *time segment specs*, which allow you to create a new time history file by extracting a segment of an existing time history file and factoring an initial portion of that segment with a ramp function.

This feature allows you to isolate a much shorter, perhaps critical, portion of a longer kinematic or force/moment time history function in order to perform, for example, a preliminary transient analysis.

The modified command is shown on the next slide.

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Version 30 New Features - Dynamics

 Dynamic analysis external file solver support, as specified by the DYNAMIC PARAMETERS command, has been added to harmonic analysis. Harmonic analysis with the external file solver enabled is now able to solve significantly larger jobs at improved speeds over the existing harmonic analysis.



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Version 30 New Features – Dynamic Analysis

• Modifications will be made to the RESPONSE SPECTRUM LOAD command and the procedures for the computation of response spectrum mode combinations (the *Gupta Method*) in order to implement the *Complete Solution for Response Spectrum Analysis* pursuant to US NRC Regulatory Guide 1.92, Rev. 2 Section 1.5.

Version 30 New Features - General

• A new feature, CALCULATE PRESSURE, has been added to report a calculated pressure for each joint incident to the specified finite elements, based on spring forces at the joint and the tributary area of the joint. This command approximates the pressure felt by a continuous supporting material, such as soil or concrete under a foundation.

The new command is shown on the next slide.

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Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

- A new option to the Edit pull-down has been added which will allow you to Refine a Finite Element mesh by
 - Subdividing the elements uniformly or nonuniformly
 - Changing the elements to a higher order element (i.e. a 4 node element automatically changed to an 8 node element)













Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

• The contents of a selected Group or All Groups may now be output to the Inquire Output Window as shown on the next slide. This feature was requested by the Users Group.









Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

• The Item Colors dialog is shown on the next slide. Note that the Color Palette has been expanded to now contain 64 colors.

Also note that buttons now exist which will reset the colors for a black or white background in the Graphics Window.

GTSTRUDL Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

• A separate dialog has been created for setting Attribute colors. The old Colors dialog has been renamed as setting Item Colors as shown below.





GTSTRUDL Version 30 New Features - GTMenu • The new Attributes Colors dialog has options which now allow you to set the color for the following functions: • Three color option of Redraw Solid • Member Releases annotation • Deselection mark • Deformed Structure • Force/Moment Diagram and Envelopes The new dialog is shown on the next slide.

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Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

• A new option has been added to the Display Model dialog which will draw each Table section using a different color (up to 64 different colors). These colors are assigned arbitrarily by default. The revised Display Model dialog is shown on the next slide.











GTSTRUDL Version 30 New Features - GTMenu • You may also assign a specific color to a profile when you Create the Table Member Property group. An example of the new Table Member Property dialog is shown on the next slide.

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LISC LEFD STG Edition	WIGA25/ WSBAFE59 WIGA25/	WT4X9 table TEES9 WT4x9
AISC 9th Edition metric	W14X145 WSHAPES9 W14x145	P10.05TD table PIPESS P105TD
AISC 8th Edition 1978	W14X132 WSHAPES9 W14×132	WT5x16.5 table TEES9 WT5x16.5
AISC 7th Edition 1969	W14X193 WSHAPES9 W14×193	F4.05TD table FIFES9 F45TD
AISC 6th Edition 1963	W14X109 WSHAPES9 W14x109	W12X65 table WSHAPES9 W12x65
USI Pipe Tables	W14X90 WSHAPES9 W14×90	W12X53 table WSHAPES9 W12x53
Fazilian Tables	W14X311 WSHAPES9 W14x311	W10X49 table WSHAPES9 W10X49
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Indian Standard Tables	W14X398 W5HAPE59 W14×398	W10X68 table WSHAPES9 W10x68
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Display Parameters using Symbols on Screen with Legend either on Screen or in List Box	Descrip Vide Legend Iv Descrip Plasmeters Image Plasmeters I
Label Attributes or Parameter Values on Screen	Lubel on the Maniber Attibutes Parameters C Releases C KY C K2 Langtes C LY C L2 Section Names C UNLOF C Color by Section C STEELBRD C Local Aves C CODE C Bella/Profiles











GTSTRUDL
Version 30
New Features - GTMenu
• Member releases are now positioned away from the ends of the member.
• The legend for support springs now identifies the spring directions.
• When an item is deleted, its name is now removed from any group lists.
• Redraw Solid now colors the solid shapes using colors that have been assigned by the user in the Create Property Groups dialog.

Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

- When Ending GTMenu without changes and then reentering it, the view rotation is now retained.
- Fewer redraws occur which improves the performance for large structures.
- The cursor is now changed to an Hourglass while generating an input file.
- When displaying results, the load listing has been changed to indicate whether or not loads have results.

GTSTRUDL

Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

- The spacing of text in the Message Area, the Inquire Output pop-up, Create Table Property Groups dialog, and other areas has been improved.
- A CABLE element's midside node is not recalculated even if it has a value of 0.0.
- GTMenu now ignores inactive items.



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Version 30 New Features - GTMenu

• Steel results are now available for display in GTMenu when parameter TRACE values of 1,2, or 3 have been specified for a steel design Code Check or Select command.

Version 30

New Features - GTSTRUDL Output Window

• Two additional selection modes have been added to the Text Output window. The Edit menu has been changed to reflect these new modes. The selection modes are further described on the next slides. Once a selection has been made, the selection mode can be changed with the Edit menu without losing the selection.

GTSTRUDL

Version 30

New Features - GTSTRUDL Output Window

• The Data Mode with Tabbed Columns makes it much easier for copying selected output columns and insertion in spreadsheets. The Blocked Text Mode allows you to select a block of text for insertion in other documents respecting the spaces in the output.



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10 G	LOBAL	0.0295679	-0.0008727	0.0000000	0.0000000
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Version 30 New Features – Offshore

- The fatigue analysis type options of the Perform Fatigue Analysis command have been expanded to include a Deterministic method in addition to the Discrete and PSD wave spectrum methods.
- The DNV Local Joint Flexibility brace member stiffness modifications have been added for fatigue analysis.

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Version 30 New Features – Static Analysis

• The GTSES external file solver has been rewritten and implemented on 64 bit XP and Vista operating systems. This solver takes advantage of multiple cores as well as the increased virtual address space.

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- Version 30
- New Features Reinforced Concrete Design
- Add ACI 318-05 design for beams and columns with specified dimensions. (GIVEN B and H).
- The DESIGN SLAB command will be brought to release status.

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Version 30

New Features – Static Analysis

• An example of this solver executing on a quad core computer running Vista 64 will now be shown as a video clip.

Version 30 New solver statistics

How long do you think that it will take to solve the equations for the following problem?
55,003 joints (all with 6 dof) – over 330,000 dof 56,020 elements

1,785 half-band

19 independent loadings

Solution is being conducted on an HP quad core computer with 8 GB memory.

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Version 30 New Features – Steel Design

• Efficiency improvements have been implemented into the steel design SELECT and CHECK commands. The time to perform code checks and design has been reduced dramatically as shown on the next slide.

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Version 30

New Features - Steel Design

- Torsion and Warping design have been added to the ASD9 code. Applicable cross sections are shown below:
 - I shapes
 - Channels
 - Single Angles
 - Structural Tubes

New parameters have also been added.

Version 30			
New Features	s – Steel D	esign	
 Example 11,181 joints 20,982 members 31 analysis and design 	loading conditions		
	Version 29	Version 30	
Steel Design (19,086 members,	4 hrs 7.4 min	30 min	

Version 30

New Features – Steel Design

- The Code Check Datasheet is now available when parameter TRACE values of 1, 2, or 3 have been specified.
- New error checking has been added to the steel design Parameter command. User specified values are checked for correctness. Alphanumeric values are check against accepted values.



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Version 30 New Features – Steel Design

• A new section specification has been added to the CHECK and SELECT commands. This option allows the user to specify the maximum forces or moments section locations to be added to the user specified section locations. This new section option also allows the user to create a single section point which contains the maximum axial, shears, torsion, and bending moments (envelope option).

ISIK	U DL
Ver	sion 30
Nev	v Features – Steel Design
• T iii - - - - - - - -	The AISC 13th Edition code, AISC13, has been mplemented. Supported cross sections are I shapes Channels Single Angles Tees Double Angles Square and Rectangular HSS (Structural Tubes) Round HSS (Pipes) Solid Round Bars Solid Rectangular and Square Bars

Version 30

New Features – Steel Design

<u>Steel Design Dialogs</u>

- *Parameter Dialog* Add structural tubes and pipes steel grades into the parameter dialog for ASD9 code.
- *Parameter Dialog* Add new Torsion and Warping parameters to parameter dialog.
- *Parameter Dialog* Add parameters for AISC13 code.

GTSTRUDL	
	Future Enhancements (GTSTRUDL Version 31+)

GTSTRUDL

Interfaces to Other Programs

- AutoCAD interfaces via DXF converter
- Intergraph's Frameworks
- Intergraph's SmartPlant 3D CIS/2
- Structural Desktop by Structural Desktop, Inc
- Tekla Structures
- Zentech's PADDS (offshore platforms)
- Other CAD programs which support D XF or CIS/2

GTSTRUDL Version 31 New Features – Dynamic Analysis revelopment will be enhanced as a stand-alone program similar to the stand-alone GTSES static analysis equation solver in Version 29.1. This will enable considerably larger Eigenvalue analysis jobs to be solved even more efficiently than the present implementation of the GTSELanczos Eigenvalue analysis solver. In conjunction with this enhancement, the entire mode superposition method of analysis will be extended to support the external file strategy for storing and managing dynamic analysis results. • Computation of minimum seismic load according to latest IBC provisions.

Version 31 New Features – Finite Elements

- New eight node flat six degree of freedom stretching and bending element for thin and moderately thick plates
 - Surface, temperature, and body forces
 - Lumped and Consistent Mass matrix for dynamic analysis
 - Standard finite element output LIST, CALCULATE AVERAGE
 - Integration into GTMenu (geometry, loads, input file, contour results)

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Version 31 New Features - General

• LOCATE INTERFERENCE JOINTS list

Add finite elements to the search for interference joints. Joints that lie within a tolerance of a finite element boundary edge or are interior to a finite element (2D or 3D) will be reported.

Allow a *list* of members and/or elements. This allows you check limited areas for interference joints, for example, floor by floor.



GTSTRUDL

Version 31 New Features - General

• <u>LOC</u>ATE <u>FLO</u>ATING <u>JOI</u>NTS (<u>(AND</u>) - <u>REM</u>OVE)

Only joints that are not attached to any member, finite element, nonlinear spring or rigid body will be considered as possible "floating" joints. If a joint is used as a BETA REFERENCE JOINT it will <u>not</u> be considered "floating".

Version 31 New Features - General

 LOCATE <u>DUPLICATE ELEMENTS</u> (<u>(AND) REMOVE</u> (<u>ADD LOADS</u>)) Similar to LOCATE DUPLICATE MEMBERS.

<u>LOCATE INTERSECTING MEMBERS list TOL v</u> Detect members within a tolerance (TOL) of each other to locate "crossing" members that may look correct graphically but should actually have a common ioint at their intersection.

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Version 31

New Features – Nonlinear Analysis

- The nonlinear member end connection and plastic hinge models will be supported by nonlinear dynamic analysis.
- Extend the GTSES external file solver in Version 29.1 to nonlinear static analysis.

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Version 31 New Features - General

• AREA LOAD enhancements

Check for interference joints and intersecting members in plane before attempting to locate bounded areas. Improve error reporting: List of 0.0 length members Start joint for "illegal configuration" to help with debugging.

Add IGNORE NONORTHOGONAL MEMBERS option.

Ignore members not within specified angle of global axis so bracing doesn't need to be inactivated.

PLOT option - create a Scope Editor file like the dialog display with shaded bounded areas.

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Version 31 New Features – Steel Design

- Displacement Constraint Design Procedure will be available to select members to satisfy joint displacement constraints. The new GTSES external file solver will be added as an option.
- Torsion and Warping design will be implemented for the AISC13 code. Implementation would be for I shapes, Channels, Single Angles, Round HSS, Rectangular and Square HSS.

Version 31 New Features – Steel Design

• Add new EC3-2005 code

GTSTRUDL Future Enhancements (cont) Contour Display Options Link • Add a Display minimum -1.000e+020 **Options capability** 1.000e+02 to the Principal Vector display for (Inside the Limits C Outside the Limit principal stress vectors similar to @ Sold Color Fill with Meth Dutine the one shown here C Color Lines Only for contouring.

Done

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Future Enhancements

- Multiple windows to allow for result display in a separate window than the model display.
- Graphically specify joints and elements to be used with LIST SUM FORCES command.
- List the contents of a Group in an Inquire box. Currently the contents can only be displayed graphically.
- Graphically specify Area Loads in GTMenu.



Future Enhancements (cont)

- Addition of the following items to the <u>input file</u> created by GTMenu:
 - Dynamic Loadings
 - Eigen Parameters
 - Dynamic Modal Damping Data
 - Nonlinear Effects
 - Nonlinear Spring Properties
 - Nonlinear Solution Parameters
 - Cable Network Data

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Future Enhancements (cont)

- ASCE 7 equivalent static earthquake load.
- Hysteretic behavior for plastic hinges and nonlinear member end connections.
- Add elasto-plastic behavior to a limited group of elements.
- Graphically display other pushover information.

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Future Enhancements (cont)

• Continue expanding the model data and results which are available in Datasheets. Use the new datasheets which allow printing and facilitate exporting to Excel.

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Future Enhancements (cont)

• Extend standalone solvers for dynamic and nonlinear analysis to take advantage of 64 bit operating systems.

Future Enhancements (cont)

- Incremental nonlinear analysis to facilitate the use of nonlinear analysis to solve construction sequence problems.
- Add models for multi circular spirals in rectangular columns for pushover analysis.
- Add options for users to type in rebar coordinates or automatic equal spacing for pushover analysis.

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Future Enhancements (cont) Scope Editor

- Automatic insertion of items from a template - File name
- Library of symbols to use for copy and paste
- Multi-page document
- Implement "Undo" function

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Future Enhancements (cont)

- Generalizing nonlinear frame member model to support large finite rotation behavior.
- Center of stiffness computation in dynamic analysis.
- New eight node solid element with incompatible modes which will model bending behavior more accurately than existing eight node isoparametric elements.

