## Real Numbers

## Level 1

1 Which of the following numbers is rational?
A $\sqrt{14}$
B $\sqrt{15}$
C $\sqrt{16}$
D $\sqrt{17}$
E $\sqrt{18}$

2 If $n$ is a positive integer, which of the following is/are even?
(1) $2^{n-1}$
(2) $3^{n}$
(3) $3 \cdot 2^{n}$
A (1) only
D (2) and (3) only
B (3) only
E (1), (2) and (3)
C (1) and (2) only
$3 x$ is a multiple of 3 and $y$ is a multiple of 6 . Which of the following is/are true?
(1) $x+y$ is a multiple of 3 .
(2) $x y$ is a multiple of 6 .
(3) $x y$ is a multiple of 18 .
A
(1) only
D
(2) and (3) only
B (3) only
E (1), (2) and (3)
C (1) and (2) only
[4] Which of the following is irrational?
A $0 . \dot{2}$
B $\quad \log 10$
C $\sin 30^{\circ}$
D $\pi$
E $\sqrt{225}$

5 The product of the three smallest natural numbers is equal to
A 6
B 8
C 12
D 18
E 24

6 Correct 0.07676 to 3 significant figures.
A 0.08
B 0.077
C 0.0767
D 0.0768
E 0.07676

7 Evaluate $3 \div 7$ correct to 4 significant figures.
A 0.428
B 0.4285
C 0.4286
D 0.429
E 0.43

8 Of the numbers from 1 to 30 , the sum of the two largest prime numbers equals
A 29
B 48
C 50
D 52
E 56

9 If the H.C.F of $a$ and $b$ is $3, a+b$ must be divisible by
A 3
B 6
C 9
D 3 and 6
E 3, 6 and 9

10 If $n$ is even, which of the following must be odd?
A $\quad n^{2}$
D $\quad n^{2}+n$
B $\quad(n-1)^{2}-1$
E $\quad n^{2}+n+1$
C $\quad(n-1)^{2}+1$

## Level 2

11 If $1900<x^{2}<2000$ and $x$ is a positive integer, $x=$ 苞
A 42
B 43
C 44
D 45
E 46

12 If $p, q$ and $r$ are consecutive odd integers, which of the following must be true?
A $\quad p+q+r$ is even.
D $\quad p q r$ is even.
B $\quad p+q+r$ is divisible by 3 . $\mathrm{E} \quad p q r$ is divisible by 6 .
C $\quad p+q+r$ is divisible by 6 .

13 If $x^{3}+1$ is even, which of the following must be true?
A $\quad x^{4}$ is even.
D $\quad x^{2}$ is odd.
B $\quad x^{3}-1$ is odd.
E $\quad(x+1)^{2}$ is odd.
C $\quad(x-1)^{3}$ is odd.

14 The sum of four consecutive integers must be divisible by
A 2
B 3
C 4
D 5
E 6

15 The 3-digit number $48 N$ is divisible by 7. $N=$
A 2
B 3
C 5
D 7
E 9

16 The 6-digit number $14 a 8 b 7$ is divisible by 99. $a+b=$
A 5
B 6
C 7
D 16
E 18

17 Which of the following numbers lies between $\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$ ?
A $\frac{4-2}{5-3}$
B $\frac{4-3}{5-2}$
C $\frac{2+5}{3+4}$
D $\frac{2+4}{3+5}$
E $\frac{6}{7}$

18 If $x^{3}+x^{2}+1$ is odd, which of the following is/are true?
(1) $x$ is an even integer.
(2) $x$ is an odd integer.
(3) $x$ is a real number.
A
(1) only
D (1) and (2) only
B (2) only
E (1), (2) and (3)
C (3) only

19 The product of two irrational numbers must be
A rational.
D an integer.
B irrational.
E unreal.
C rational or irrational.

20 If $m$ and $n$ are the multiples of 2 and 3 respectively, the L.C.M. of $m^{2}$ and $n^{2}$ must be
A divisible by 36 .
D divisible by 3 but not 4 .
B divisible by 6 but not 36 .
D divisible by 5 .
C divisible by 6 but not 12 .

