

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^n x dx = \prod_{q=1}^{n/2} \frac{2q-1}{2q} \text{ if } n \text{ is even and } n \geq 2$$

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^n x dx = \prod_{q=1}^{(n-1)/2} \frac{2q}{2q+1} \text{ if } n \text{ is odd and } n \geq 3$$

Kronecker's Rule: Let $p(x)$ be a polynomial in x of degree m , and $f(x)$ a continuous function. Let $F_1 = \int f(x)dx$, $F_2 = \int F_1(x)dx$, ..., $F_{m+1} = \int F_m(x)dx$. And let $p^j(x)$ be the j -th derivative of $p(x)$. Then

$$\int p(x)f(x)dx = \sum_{j=0}^m (-1)^j p^j(x)F_{j+1}(x) + C$$