I. Introduction

- A. This Week in Clear Living
 - 1. God was Sorry that He had Created Man (Genesis 6:1-22)
 - 2. God Never Changes (Hebrews 13:8)
 - 3. God Changed His Mind about Nineveh (Jonah 3:10)

Question: In Genesis 6:6, why was God sorry that He had created humanity?

- B. God is constant. He never changes.
 - 1. <u>Hebrews 13:8 says</u>, "Jesus Christ the same yesterday, and to day, and for ever."
 - 2. Genesis 6:6, "And it repented the LORD that he had made man on the earth, and it grieved him at his heart."
 - a. Repented (<u>*nacham*</u>) to be sorry, be moved to pity, or to have compassion
 b. Grieved (<u>*`atsab*</u>) to be in pain, be pained, be grieved, or to be vexed
 - 3. <u>Jonah 3:10 says</u>, "And God saw their works, that they turned from their evil way; and God repented of the evil, that he had said that he would do unto them; and he did it not."
 - 4. In both instances, God was angry with His creation.
- C. God's attribute is sometimes difficult to explain.
 - 1. <u>Psalms 7:11 says</u>, "God judgeth the righteous, and *God is angry with the wicked every day*."
 - 2. Who are the wicked except those that have refused the Lord's goodness?
 - a. <u>Psalms 9:17 says</u>, "The wicked shall be turned into hell, and all the nations that forget God."
 - b. <u>Psalms 10:4 says</u>, "The wicked, through the pride of his countenance, *will not seek after God*: God is not in all his thoughts."
 - 3. In Bible terminology, who are the righteous?
 - a. <u>Romans 3:10 says</u>, "As it is written, *There is none righteous, no, not one*:"
 - b. <u>Romans 5:19 says</u>, "For as by one man's disobedience many were made sinners, so *by the obedience of one shall many be made righteous*."
 - 4. No one born of Adam's seed is righteous.
 - 5. Not one of us came into this life seeking the Lord.
 - 6. <u>We become righteous when we come to the Lord in faith and receive Him</u> <u>into our hearts as Savior</u>.
- D. The Lord was angry in Genesis 6:6 because none of His creation sought after Him.
 - 1. The godly line of Seth had turned away.
 - 2. The ungodly line of Cain had always been turned away.
 - 3. Genesis 6:8 says, "But Noah found grace in the eyes of the LORD."

- a. Grace (*chen*) God's unmerited favor
- b. <u>Hebrews 11:7 says</u>, "By faith Noah, being warned of God of things not seen as yet, moved with fear, prepared an ark to the saving of his house; by the which he condemned the world, and *became heir of the righteousness which is by faith*."
- c. Noah became the new godly line.

Question: Who were the sons of God and the daughters of men in Genesis 6:2 and Genesis 6:4? Who were the giants in Genesis 6:4? Who were the Nephilim? If they were destroyed by the Great Flood, then why do they show up again in Numbers 13:33 and Deuteronomy 2:11?

- II. The people of Noah's time had made the Lord very angry.
 - A. What were they doing?
 - 1. <u>Genesis 6:2 says</u>, "That the *sons of God saw the daughters of men* that they were fair; and they took them wives of all which they chose."
 - 2. <u>Genesis 6:4 says</u>, "There were giants in the earth in those days; and also after that, *when the sons of God came in unto the daughters of men*, and they bare children to them, the same became mighty men which were of old, men of renown." (KJV)
 - 3. The "sons of God" and the "daughters of men" were marrying and giving in marriage and having children.
 - 4. <u>Matthew 24:38 says</u>, "For as in the days that were before the flood *they were eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage*, until the day that Noe entered into the ark,"
 - B. Some people believe that the sons of God are angels and that they were cohabiting with the women of earth.
 - 1. If that is true, then the angels were marrying human women.
 - 2. <u>Matthew 22:30 says</u>, "For in the resurrection they neither marry, nor are given in marriage, *but are as the angels of God in heaven*."
 - 3. But according to Jesus, angels do not marry anyone.
 - C. Some people believe the less dramatic, and I fall into that camp.
 - 1. I believe that the sons of God in this passage were those men from the godly line of Seth.
 - 2. I believe that the daughters of men in this passage were those daughters from the ungodly line of Cain.
 - 3. In my opinion, there was not any hocus pocus in this passage. It was simply that the godly were getting involved in the wrong way with the ungodly.
 - 4. <u>II Corinthians 6:17 says</u>, "Wherefore come out from among them, and be ye separate, saith the Lord, and *touch not the unclean thing; and I will receive you*,"

- 5. The godly line of Seth had become corrupt, which is why the Lord destroyed everyone except Noah and his family.
- D. Were giants in the land in those days? *I do not think so*.
 - 1. <u>Genesis 6:4 says</u>, "There were giants in the earth in those days; and also after that, *when the sons of God came in unto the daughters of men*, and they bare children to them, the same became mighty men which were of old, men of renown." (KJV)
 - 2. <u>Genesis 6:4 says</u>, "The Nephilim were on the earth in those days--and also afterward--when the sons of God went to the daughters of men and had children by them. They were the heroes of old, men of renown." (NIV)
 - 3. Giants or Nephilim?
 - a. Giants (<u>*n@phiyl*</u>) giants, the Nephilim
 - b. Were they physically large? *I do not think so*.
 - <u>Numbers 13:23 says</u>, "And they came unto the brook of Eshcol, and cut down from thence a branch with one cluster of grapes, and *they bare it between two upon a staff*; and they brought of the pomegranates, and of the figs."
 - 2) Where did the giants get the seeds to grow giant grapes?
 - 4. <u>Numbers 13:33 says</u>, "*And there we saw the giants*, the sons of Anak, which come of the giants: and *we were in our own sight as grasshoppers*, and so we were in their sight."
- E. What was with the giants or Nephilim?
 - 1. By breaking Genesis 6:4 into two sentences, the NIV offers a better explanation for the Nephilim than the KJV.
 - 2. My opinion is that the "they" in verse 4 refers to the Nephilim, not to the children being produced by the sons of God and the daughters of men.
 - 3. The Nephilim were the men of renown.
 - 4. Renown (<u>shem</u>) name, reputation, fame, or glory
 - 5. The Nephilim were not physical giants, but they were bigger than life in reputation and name than normal people. In our culture, we have many people *that would make us feel like grasshoppers in our own sight*.
 - a. Tiger Woods
 - b. Brad Pitt
 - c. Albert Einstein
 - d. Many, many others
 - 6. **Question**: If the Nephilim were a specific people, giants as it were, and if they were killed in the Great Flood, then how could they show up in again Numbers 13:33?
 - 7. The only reasonable explanation is that Nephilim (giants) refers to a type of person rather than to a specific family of individuals.

Question: How long did God give the people on earth to repent? How do you know that?

- III. <u>Genesis 6:3 says</u>, "And the LORD said, My spirit shall not always strive with man, for that he also is flesh: yet his days shall be an hundred and twenty years."
 - A. Some people believe that this verse refers to a new life expectancy for people since people after the flood would have much shorter life spans.
 - 1. I do not believe that this is the case.
 - 2. <u>II Peter 2:5 says</u>, "And spared not the old world, but saved Noah the eighth person, a preacher of righteousness, bringing in the flood upon the world of the ungodly;"
 - 3. <u>Genesis 5:27 says</u>, "And all the days of Methuselah were nine hundred sixty and nine years: and he died."
 - 4. <u>Genesis 5:32 says</u>, "And Noah was five hundred years old: and Noah begat Shem, Ham, and Japheth."
 - 4. Methuselah's name meant that it would come to pass when he died.
 - B. <u>Genesis 7:6 says</u>, "And Noah was six hundred years old when the flood of waters was upon the earth."
 - 1. Methuselah died in the same year as the flood but probably not by the flood.
 - 2. Noah was a preacher of righteousness for at least one hundred years while he was building the ark.
 - 3. My opinion is that God gave humanity 120 years to repent. When they failed to do so, He used Noah to build the ark.
 - C. People did not listen to Noah.
 - 1. The righteous continued to be involved with the unrighteous.
 - 2. They did not believe Noah when he warned of the flood.
 - 3. <u>Genesis 2:5-6 says</u>, "And every plant of the field before it was in the earth, and every herb of the field before it grew: for the LORD God had not caused it to rain upon the earth, and there was not a man to till the ground. But there went up a mist from the earth, and watered the whole face of the ground."
 - 4. Possibly, the Great Flood was the first literal rainfall.

Question: What covenant did God make with Noah after the flood? How does that covenant relate to God's next time of wrath?

- IV. God and Noah made a covenant following the flood.
 - A. The Noahic Covenant There will be no more floods, and the rainbow symbolizes that promise.

- B. <u>Genesis 9:11 says</u>, "And I will establish my covenant with you; neither shall all flesh be cut off any more by the waters of a flood; *neither shall there any more be a flood to destroy the earth*."
- C. <u>Genesis 9:13-14 says</u>, "I do set my bow in the cloud, and it shall be for a token of a covenant between me and the earth. And it shall come to pass, when I bring a cloud over the earth, that the bow shall be seen in the cloud:"

Next week's lesson: "Abraham is a Hero of the Faith" (Genesis 12:1-20)

Five Day Recommended Reading:

| Monday: | Genesis 11:24-28 and Genesis 12:1-20 |
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| Tuesday: | Genesis 20:1-18 |
| Wednesday: | Joshua 24:1-12 |
| Thursday: | Luke 3:1-34 |
| Friday: | Hebrews 11:8-10 |

Study questions:

- 1. When Abraham left Ur, did he do exactly what the Lord told him? Compare Genesis 11:31 and Genesis 12:5. How many times did God tell Abraham to go to the Promised Land?
- 2. Who went with Abraham when he left Ur? Were they supposed to go with him?
- 3. Who went with Abraham when he left Haran? Were they supposed to go with him?
- 4. What lie did Abraham tell King Abimelech in Genesis 20:1-18? Why did he tell that lie? Do we need to sometimes withhold some facts for our own protection?
- 5. Why did Abraham have a less than honest attitude when he was first starting out?
- 6. Can people living today be true heroes of the Faith in word and deed? How?