|  | NT | 4 th best | same , if not agree partner's suit |  | WBF Convention Card 2.19\% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ubleton, low from three |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | or more cards |  |  |  |  |
| INT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening) | Subseq |  |  |  | Catego | PPEN |  |
| 2 nd pos 15-18 HCP with stopper , respons Stayman transfer ond T/O DBL | Other: Low from dubleton top of honour against suit intentionaly against NT | Low from dubleton top of honour against suit intentionaly against NT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 th pos 11-14 HCP maybe w/o stopper, after 2 relay, transfer after |  |  |  |  | Country: | POLAND |  |
| suit opening $\diamond, \stackrel{\wedge}{ }$, | LEADS |  |  |  | Event: | All event |  |
|  | -ead | Vs. Suit | Ns. NT |  |  | Apolinary Kowalski - Piotr Tuszyñski |  |
|  | Ace | AKX ( + ) | AKJx ( + ), AKx( + ) |  | SYSTEM SUMMARY |  |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) | King | AK, KQx(+),Kx | AKJ | Q109x | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |  |  |
| 1-Suit: Narural weak up to poening, after opaning 1- jump to 2 $\diamond=5-5 \quad$ - + | Queen | QJx( + ), Qx | KQx( + ) ,KQ9x, QJ10, QJx( + ) |  | Polish club, 1\% opening F1R maybe $0 \%$, responses are natural or artifical |  |  |
| if $1 \%=$ les then 3 card in suit, if 3 Or more jump to $2 \diamond$ natural | Jack | J10x(+), Jx, AJ10, KJ10 | J10x, Jx, AJ10x( + ), KJ10x( + ) |  | $1 \diamond 12-18 \mathrm{HCP} 4+\diamond, 10, \wedge 12-18 \mathrm{HCP} 5+$ cards, $2 \pm$ precision $6+\infty$ or $5+$ and |  |  |
| -Suit: $\quad$ Natural weak, after opening 2 [ nat] jump to $4 \diamond=$ twosuiter $5-5 \diamond+\emptyset$ | 10 | 10x, 109, H109x( + ), H10x | 10x, H10x, H109x(+), 109 |  | 4 any 11-14 HCP, $2 \triangleleft$ MULTI only weak $\vee$ or $\wedge, 2 \nabla$ weak twosuiter $V$ and any |  |  |
| after opening $2 \diamond$ [ nat ] jump to $4 \stackrel{\text { c }}{ }$ twosuiter $5-5 \%+\square$, after opening |  | 109x( + ), H9x | 109x( + ), H9x |  | suit 5-5 or better, 2 weak twosuiter and minors 5-4 or better, preemptive |  |  |
| 3 jump to 4 $\stackrel{\text { ctwosuiter 5-5 }}{ }$ - + , | Hi-x | xSx, xSxS , xSxSx | xSx, xSxS, xSxSx, |  |  |  |  |
| NT - natural or two lowest suit |  |  | xxS, HxS, if not agree partners suit |  | $4 \diamond$ and $5 *$ and $12-13 \mathrm{HCP}$ we can passed, 2 NT 5-5 and $\rangle$ or better |  |  |
| Reopen: 10-15 HCP $6+$ natural | -0-x | xS | xS, Sx if not agree partners suit |  | INT Openings: $\quad 14-17 \mathrm{HCP} 5 \mathrm{~V}$ or 6 m or 5-4 distribution possibile |  |  |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  | 2OVER 1 Responses FG or F1 |  |  |
|  |  | Partners Lead Pe | Declarer's Lead | Discarding | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE |  |  |
| $1 \diamond[$ les then 3 carde $\diamond$ ] $-2 \diamond=$ natural , $[3$ or more $\diamond 2 \diamond=5-5 \nabla+\Delta, 1 \nabla-2 \nabla=$ | Suit:1st | $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{O}$ H <br> $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{D}$ iscrg  | Hi - Lo = O | S/P | 140 possibile, $12-14$ balanced, $15+$ natural , 18+ any distribufion, this opening |  |  |
|  | 2nd |  | Lavinthal | $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{O}$ | its one round forcing, |  |  |
| $=$ twosuiter with $5+\star$ and $5 \diamond$ or $\rangle, 2 \diamond[$ artificiel $]-3 \diamond=$ natural, $2 \diamond$ [ nat $]-3$ or 4 | 3rd | Lavinthal |  |  | 2:MULTI only weak V or ${ }_{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
|  | NT: 1st | Hi = Discrg La | Lavinthal | Lavinthal | 2 NT twosuiter $+\triangle 5-5$ or better 6-11 HCP |  |  |
|  | 2nd | $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{O}$ H | Hi- Lo = O | $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{O}$ | 1-2V5®+4+9-11 HCP or 5-5 + - 9-110r 15+ |  |  |
|  | 3rd | Lavinthal |  |  | 1-2-12-16 HCP balanced hand transfer to NT |  |  |
| Jump cue bid, $1 \bigcirc-3 \bigcirc=$ ask about $\bigcirc$ stopper or slam tray any suit, $1 \wedge-3 \Delta$ same | Signals (including Trumps): $\quad$ Against NT to first lead A and Q we give small if |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | we wont continiu , to lead K deblock or count. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH) | Others Lavinthal or count revers $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{O}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vs NT strong 14-18 HCP ; 2 nd pos, DBL $=5 \mathrm{~m}+4 \mathrm{M}, 2 \boldsymbol{m}=$ twosuiter Q + $\downarrow, 2 \Delta=$ | DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MULTI, $2 \mathrm{C}=5+\mathrm{C}$ and $4+\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{~s}=5+$ and $4+\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=5-5 \%$ and $\diamond$, | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 th pos ; DBL = twosuiter 10 HCP + at least one M suit mayby 4-4 [ after 2\% and 2 | Sryle aggressive, after partner pas double promisis two suit, responsive DBL , |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strong NT 2 NT $=$ good twosuiter 5-5,1NT - pas - $2 \boldsymbol{s}-\mathrm{X}=$ T/O |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 th pos; $\mathrm{DBL}=10 \mathrm{HCP}+, 2 \stackrel{\infty}{\infty}, \Delta, \bigcirc, \otimes$ same like after strong NT |  |  |  |  | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |  |  |
| vS. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) | Lead direction double negative doublle through 40 |  |  |  | After ours opening and oponents overcalls if opener has shortnes in overcalls |  |  |
| DBL = T/O , cue bid = twosuiter , NT = natural or twosuiter , jump = constractiv hand |  |  |  |  | suit hi is obligated to DBL w/O extra Valious |  |  |
|  | After ours openong $2 \diamond$ double on level 2 are negative on level 3 penalty |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | After ours opening $2 \square$, double on level 2 and $3 \stackrel{\text { a }}{ }$, $\stackrel{\text { are }}{ }$ negative |  |  |  | MPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE |  |  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| vs strong opening 1\%; DBL $=$ twosuiter red or black at least 4-4 distribution, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 \diamond=$ twosuiter $\rangle$ and or and $\diamond$ at least $4-4$ distribution 1$\rangle, \Delta$ are natural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mayby 4 cards, $1 \mathrm{NT}=$ transfer to $\omega, 2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer to $\diamond, 2 \diamond=$ good twosuiter | - |  |  |  | sychics: occasionally |  |  |
| $5-5 \bigcirc$ and $\downarrow$, at level 3 natural premptive mayby weak | DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE | OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |  |  |  | EADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |
| RDBL $=10+$ HCP usually without support in opening suit , after opening 1\% $\%$ and | Natural solid after partner pas mayby light or only for lead |  |  |  | OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
| Oponent DBL we play natural , after opening $10, \otimes$ and oponent DBL we play transfer | 1 - level, nev suit = F1, 2 - level nwv suit = NF, $2 \boldsymbol{m}$ - Drury maybe w/o fit, |  |  |  | Suit | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lead } \\ & \hline 2 \text { nd } / 4 \text { th ( low from dubleton ) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | same |
| way ; jump shows suit with support in opening suit | Cue bid promisis fit, $2 \diamond$ after 2 overcalls F1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opening | Artificial | Min． | Neg D | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| 19 | yes | 0 | 4 C | 12－14 balanced | 1 $\diamond$－F1R o－7 HCP negative， 7 －11 HCP without 4M |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  | 15 ＋natural | or both $\mathrm{m}, 17+$ without 4 M and 5 m | 1 $\varnothing-1 \diamond-1$ NT－F1R any distribution |  |
| 196 |  |  |  | 18 ＋any distribution | 1 C －nat 4＋cards 7＋HCP，1NT－8－11 no 4 M ， | 1－10，－－maybe 3 cards 15＋HCP F1R |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  | 2＊，$\bigcirc$ nat $5+$ cards GF without 4M，2冈－9－11 HCP | 1ヵ－2－－－FG Realy |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  | $5 \diamond$ and $4 \stackrel{\text { or }}{ }$ and $\diamond 5=-5$ or better 911 or $15+$ |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  | 2－13－16 HCP balanced transfer to NT， 2 NT－nat |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | 11－12 HCP w／o $4 \mathrm{M}, 3 \stackrel{\infty}{2}, \diamond-9-11$ HCP 6＋cards |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | 3－－13－15 HCP 4441 w／h singleton 1 ， 3 － $13-15$ |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | HCP $4441 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{h}$ singleton $\varnothing, 3 \mathrm{NT}$ to play |  |  |
| $1 \bigcirc$ |  | 4 | 40 | 12－18 HCP 5＋$\diamond$ | $2 \diamond$－inv w／o 4M， 3 －－preemptive， 1 NT－NF， | natural | after 3， 4 hand opening 3\％＝12－13 HCP 5\％＋4 |
| $1 \bigcirc$ |  |  |  | 12－18 HCP 4 仓441 | $2 \bigcirc=4 \bigcirc+5-7-10 \mathrm{HCP}, 2 \mathrm{NT}$－limit bid |  |  |
| $1 \stackrel{1}{ }$ |  |  |  | from 3，4 th hand 10－18 HCP 4＋$\diamond$ |  |  |  |
| $1 \stackrel{1}{ }$ |  |  |  |  | $2 \dot{*}=$ FG maybe support $\diamond$ w／o clubs suit |  |  |
| 19 |  | 5 | $4 \diamond$ | 12－18 HCP 5＋${ }^{\text {\％}}$ | $1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{NF}, 2 \mathrm{~m}=$ nat bad maybe 2 cards F1R， $2 \diamond=$ | $1 \mathrm{C}-1$ NT－2 $=$ GF artificiel | after pas and ppartner opening $2 \%=$ Drury fit， |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | $5+\diamond$ F1R， 2 NT $=$ invit with singleton， $3 \boldsymbol{=}$ invit w／o | 10－2NT－3\％＝relay | or $12-13 \mathrm{HCP}$ with $5+4 \diamond$ |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | singleton， $3 \diamond=6-8 \mathrm{HCP}$ with $4+$ support， | 1 $\bigcirc$－ 3 －$-3 \diamond=$ relay |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | $3 \diamond=$ preemptive ， $3 \wedge, 4$＝splinter ， 3 NT $=$ spl $\diamond$ | after 1 ¢ opening and defender DBL we play transfer |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  | $4 \diamond=$ good rise to $4 \bigcirc$ |  |  |
| $1 \times$ |  | 5 | $4 \diamond$ | 12－18 HCP 5 ＋ | same as $1 \bigcirc$ opening， 1 － 30,4 －splinter | 1－1NT－2－F1R maybe w／o | same as $1 \bigcirc$ opening |
| 10 |  |  |  |  | 1 -3 NT－spl $\diamond, 1$－ $4 \bigcirc$ to play | same as 10 opening |  |
| 1 NT |  | 2 | 3 | 14＋－17 HCP balanced maybe |  | 1 NT－2－2 -2 no 4 M after $2 \wedge$ FG relay |  |
| 1 NT |  |  |  | 5m，5＠，5m，5－4 distribution | $3 \diamond=$ invit with $\diamond, 3 \diamond, \Delta=9+$ HCP $5-4$ minors with | $1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \div 2 \mathrm{C}=4 \bigcirc$ maybe $4 \wedge$ after $2 \wedge$ FG relay |  |
| 1 NT |  |  |  |  | shortness， $4 \boldsymbol{4}=5-5 \geqslant+\AA, 4 \diamond, \ominus=$ transfer | $1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \boldsymbol{2}-2 \mathrm{NT}=5 \mathrm{~N}$ after $3 \boldsymbol{=}=$ FG relay |  |
| 1 NT |  |  |  |  |  | 1 NT $-2 \boldsymbol{- 2 \diamond - 2 \diamond = \text { nat no forcing }}$ |  |
| 2＊ |  | 5 | 3 A | 11－14 HCP 6＋ or 5＋ $\boldsymbol{s}=4 \mathrm{M}$ |  | 2 － 2 － 2 NT $=6+$ w／o singleton after $3 \diamond$＝relay |  |
| 2＊ |  |  |  |  | or invit with 5－5M，or $6 \mathrm{C}, 13+$ weak suit，or slam | $2 \boldsymbol{2}-2 \diamond-3 \boldsymbol{*}=6+\infty$ with singleton after $3 \diamond$＝relay |  |
| 2¢ |  |  |  |  |  | 2ヵ－2NT－3¢－3介＝5－5 |  |
| 2． |  |  |  |  | $3 V, \Delta=F G$ good suit |  |  |
| $2 \diamond$ | yes | 0 | 3 ． | 6－11 HCP 6＋ V or | $2 \nabla, \Delta=N F$ correctable， 2 NT $=$ GF relay， $3 \dot{\omega}=$ invit |  |  |
| $2 \bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  | transfer way， $3 \diamond=$ FG with in one M suit or FG with | $2 \diamond-2 \Delta-3 \nabla=\nabla$ minimum hand |  |
| $2 \diamond$ |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{2}{2}, \diamond$ or $\bigcirc, 3 \bigcirc=$ pre correctable， 3 NT＝FG 5－5 | $2 \diamond-3 \diamond-4 \diamond, \ominus=$ transfer good suit |  |
| $2 \bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  | in two suit， $4 \boldsymbol{\otimes}=$ ask abaout suit transfer way， |  |  |
| $2 \bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  | $4 \diamond=$ ask abaout suit direct way ， $4 \diamond$ ，to play |  |  |
| 2 V |  | 5 | $3 \diamond$ | 6－11 HCP 5＋+ ＋ $5+$ any suit | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ NF choice partner suit， 2 NT F1R relay， | $2 \nabla-2 N T-3 ¢-3\rangle=$ fix $\boldsymbol{\infty}$ to play and slam try |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{O}-2 \mathrm{NT}-3 \dot{-2}=$ fix $\bigcirc$ to play and slam try |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 6－11 HCP $5+\boldsymbol{+}+5+$ or $\diamond$ | 2 NT F1 relay， $3 \leqslant$ NF choise partner suit， | same as $2 \bigcirc$ opening |  |
| $2{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | $3 \diamond=G F$ with $\bigcirc$ suit， $3 \bigcirc=$ invit with $\varnothing$ suit |  |  |
| 2NT | yes |  |  | 6－11 HCP 5＋ |  |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  |  | 40，$\rangle=$ invit |  |  |
| 3a |  | 6 |  | preemptive good suit | any nat F1R |  |  |
| $3 \bigcirc$ |  | 6 |  | preemptive good suit | any nat F1R |  |  |
| 30 |  | 6 |  | preemptive | any nat F1R |  |  |
| $3{ }^{3}$ |  | 6 |  | preemptive | any nat F1R |  |  |
| 3 NT | yes |  |  | Gambling one soli minor suit |  |  |  |
| 48 | yes |  |  | 8－9 tricks on M | $4 \diamond$ ask abaout maksimum， $4 \bigcirc$ to play |  |  |
| $4 \diamond$ | yes |  |  | 8－9 triks on | $4 \bigcirc$ ask abaout maksimum， 4 to play |  |  |
| 48 |  | 6 |  | natural |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 6 |  | natuural |  |  |  |
| 4 NT | yes |  |  | good twosuiter |  |  |  |
| $5{ }^{6}$ |  |  |  | natural |  |  |  |
| $5 \bigcirc$ |  |  |  | natural |  |  |  |
| 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HIGH LE | BIDDIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blackwo | 5 controls | A＋ | ＋Q tr |  |  |  |  |
| Cue－bids，Josephine ， 5 NT asking abaout as if 4 NT no possibile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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