

Curriculum Vitae

Gilles Saint-Paul

Born: February 8 1963, Saint-Etienne, France

Nationality: French

Address: GREMAQ-IDEI, Université des Sciences Sociales, Manufacture des Tabacs, Allée de Brienne, 31000 Toulouse, France

Telephone: (33) 5 61 12 85 44

FAX: (33) 5 61 12 55 63

E-mail: gilles.saint-paul@univ-tlse1.fr
http://www.geocities.com/gspaul_8047/

1. Current Position

Professor, GREMAQ-IDEI, Université des Sciences Sociales de Toulouse since september 2000 ; and Scientific advisor at the direction of economic studies, French ministry of environment.

Fellow of the Center for Economic Policy Research, since August 1991. Programme Director of the Area "Labour Economics", since September 2001

Fellow of IZA, Bonn, since September 1999.

Fellow of CES, Munich, since january 2001

2. Past Positions

Professor, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, 1997-2000

Researcher, DELTA and CERAS, Paris, France, 1990-1997

3. Academic Background

Ecole Polytechnique, 1982-85

Ingénieur des Ponts et Chaussées

D.E.A Université de Paris-IX (Mathématiques appliquées aux sciences économiques.)

Ph.D Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1987-90. Advisors: Olivier Blanchard and Michael Piore.

Habilitation à diriger des recherches, E.H.E.S.S, 1994

4. Expertise

Direction de la Prévision, French ministry of Finance, 1986-87

Portuguese ministry of planning ,June-August 1989.

Spanish ministry of labor, september-october 1990.

Secrétariat General de la Défense Nationale, Office of the Prime Minister, 1991-1994

International Monetary Fund, february 1994

Committee on Swedish labor Market Policy, fall 1994

International Monetary Fund, fall 1995

Kiel Institute for the world economy, spring 1997

Association Française des Entreprises Privées, June 1997

HM Treasury, U.K., Fall 1997

Member of the Center for Economic Policy Studies Macroeconomics Group, 1998

Member of the Commission Economique de la Nation, French Ministry of Finance, 1999-2003

Member of the Strategic Report Team on Eastern Enlargement of the European Union, European Commission, 1997-1999

Member of the CESifo European Economic Advisory Group, Munich, 2001-

Participation to the Conseil d'Analyse Economique's report on full employment, summer 2000; and on environmental policy and competitiveness, 2004.

Coordinator of the Institut d'Economie Industrielle Project on sustainable development and growth, since 1997

Interamerican Development Bank, June 2002

LCA-EMEA Summer Academy, July 2002

Coordinator of the Toulouse Network of Information Technology, since 2005

Member of Conseil d'Analyse Economique, French Prime Minister, 2006-

5. Teaching

Professor of macroeconomics, Ecole Nationale de la Statistique et de l'Administration Economique, Paris, 1990-93

Professor of macroeconomics, DELTA-EHESS doctoral program, Paris, 1990-.

Visiting professor, CEMFI, Madrid, Fall 1990, Spring 1994

Visiting Associate Professor, M.I.T, spring 1995

Visiting professor, Université Libre de Bruxelles, fall 1995

Visiting professor, Université des Sciences Sociales de Toulouse, fall 1996, fall 1997

EEA Summer School, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid, september 1997

Visiting professor, UCLA, March 1998.

Oslo summer school on political economy of labor market institutions, August 1998
 Barcelona Summer School on macroeconomics, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, 1999-2004
 Visiting professor, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spring 2001
 Lectures in Bank of Finland, January 2002
 Kiel Ph. D. Workshop, February 2003
 Nike workshop, Tinbergen Institute, Rotterdam, June 2003
 European Science Days, Steyr, Austria, July 2003
 Visiting professor, MIT, Spring 2004
 IZA Summer School, 2006

6. Publications

Books

The political economy of labour market institutions, Oxford U. Press, 2000
Dual labor markets. A macroeconomic perspective. MIT Press. 1996
Some Reflections on Swedish Labour Market Policy, Swedish Government Official Report, (joint with D.Blanchflower and R.Jackman; also in Swedish). 1995
Unemployment: Choices for Europe, CEPR (with G.Alogoskoufis, C.Bean, G.Bertola, D.Cohen, J.Dolado). 1995

Articles in international journals

"Making sense of Bolkestein bashing: trade liberalization under segmented labor markets", forthcoming, *Journal of International Economics*

"Distribution and growth in an economy with limited needs", *Economic Journal*, April 2006

"Knowledge hierarchies in the labor market", forthcoming, *Journal of Economic Theory*

"Some evolutionary foundations for price level rigidity", *American Economic Review*, June 2005

"Fiscal policy and economic growth: the role of financial intermediation", *Review of International Economics*, 13(3), 612-629, 2005

"Are intellectual property rights unfair?", *Labour Economics*, 11, 1, 2004, 129-144

"How do firing costs affect labor market flows in a model with adverse selection ?" (joint with Adriana Kugler), *Journal of Labor Economics*, 22, 3, 2004, 553-584

"Why are European countries diverging in their unemployment experience", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18, 4, 2004, 49-68

"Economic aspects of human cloning and reprognetics", *Economic Policy*, 36, 2003, 73-122

"Growth effects of non proprietary innovation", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 1 (2-3), 2003, 429-439

"Explaining movements in the labor share", (joint with Samuel Bentolila), *Contributions to Macroeconomics*: Vol. 3: No. 1, Article 9.

"The political economy of employment protection"; *Journal of Political Economy*, 110(3), 672-704, 2002

"Employment protection, innovation, and international specialization", *European Economic Review*, 46, 2, 375-395, 2002

"Productivity, Social Interaction, and Communication", *Louvain Economic Review*, 68(1-2), 111-123, 2002

"On the distribution of income and worker assignment under intra-firm spillovers, with an application to ideas and networks", *Journal of Political Economy*, 109, 1, 2001, 1-37

"The Dynamics of Exclusion and Fiscal Conservatism", *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 4, 275-302, 2001

"Will information technology lead to a winner-takes-all society ?", *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, 63-64, 2001, 309-320

"The political consequences of unemployment", *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, 5, 2, 1998, 259-296

"On the virtues of Bad Times" (joint with Philippe Aghion), *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 2, 3, 322-344, 1998

"A Framework For Analyzing the Political Support for Active Labour Market Policy", *Journal of Public Economics*, 67, 1998, 151-165

"The rise and persistence of rigidities", *American Economic Review*, May 1997, 87(2), 290-294

"The Role of Rents to Human Capital in Economic Development", *Journal of Development Economics*, 53, August 1997, 229-249

" French unemployment: a transatlantic perspective" (joint with D. Cohen and A. Lefranc), *Economic Policy*, 25, 267-285, 1997

"Economic integration, factor mobility, and wage convergence", *International Tax and Public Finance*, 4, 291-306, 1997; reprinted in Assaf Razin and Efraim Sadka, editors, *The Economics of Globalization*, Cambridge U. Press, 1999, 313-332

"Power, Distributional Conflict, and Multiple Growth paths" (Joint with Thierry Verdier), *Journal of Economic Growth*, 2, 2, 1997, 155-168

"Is labour rigidity harming Europe's competitiveness? The effect of job protection on the pattern of trade and welfare", *European Economic Review*, 1997, 41, 499-506

"Exploring the political economy of labour market institutions", *Economic Policy*, 23, 1996, 265-300

"Are the Unemployed Unemployable ?", *European Economic Review*, 40, 1996, 1501-1519

"Unemployment and Increasing Returns to Human Capital", *Journal of Public Economics*, 1996, 61, 1-20

"Inequality, Redistribution and Growth: A Challenge to the Conventional Political Economy Approach", (with T. Verdier), *European Economic Review*, 40, 1996, 719-728

"Labour market rigidities and the cohesion of the middle class", *International Tax and Public Finance*, 3, 385-395, 1996

"The High Unemployment Trap", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1995, CX, 2, 527-550

"Some Political Aspects of Unemployment", *European Economic Review*, April 1995, 39, 3/4, 575-82

"Efficiency wage, Commitment, and Hysteresis", *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, April 1995, 37/38, 39-53

"Do Labor Rigidities fulfill redistributive roles? Searching for the Virtues of the European Model", *IMF Staff Papers*, 41, 4, December 1994, 624-642

"A Model of Labour Demand with Linear Adjustment Costs", (joint with S.Bentolila), *Labour Economics*, 1,(1994),303-326

"Unemployment, Wage Rigidity, and the Returns to Education", *European Economic Review*, 38, 3/4, April 1994, 535-544

"Monetary Policy in Economic Transition: Lessons from the French Post-War Experience", *European Economic Review*, 38, 3/4, April 1994, 891-98

"On the Political Economy of Labor Market Flexibility", *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, 1993, 151-195

"Education, Democracy, and Growth", (with T.Verdier), *Journal of Development Economics*, 42, 1993, 399-407

"Productivity Growth and The Structure of the Business Cycle", *European Economic Review*, 37, 1993, 861-890

"Technological Flexibility and The Macro-Economic Environment", *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies* 7, 78-106, 1993

"Fiscal policy in an endogenous growth model", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 107, 4, 1992, 1243-1260

"Technological choice, Financial Markets, and Economic Development", *European Economic Review*, April 1992, 763-781

"The Macroeconomic Impact of Flexible Labor contracts" (with Samuel Bentolila) *European Economic Review*, June 1992, 1013-1053

"Understanding the Cyclical Behaviour of labor Market Flows: A Dual perspective", *Economics Letters*, 39, 1992, 339-343

"Historical accidents and the persistence of distributional conflicts", (with T.Verdier) *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, 6, December 1992, 406-422

"Technological dualism, incomplete financial markets, and economic development", *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, June 1992, 13-26

"Dynamic Labor Demand with dual labor markets" *Economics Letters* June 1991, 219-222

Less technical articles

"Will Limited Needs Kill Capitalism?," *Capitalism and Society*: Vol. 1: No. 1, Article 4, 2006. <http://www.bepress.com/cas/vol1/iss1/art4>

"To what extent should less developed countries enforce Intellectual Property?", *World Economics*, 6,3, July-September 2005

"Policy consequences of limited cognitive ability", *Spanish Economic Review*, 6, 2, July 2004, 97-106

"How can European labour markets be reformed", *Els opuscles del CREI*, 2000

"Understanding labour market institutions", *World Economics*, 1(2), April-June 2000, 73-87

"Assessing the Political Viability of Labor Market Reform: the case of employment protection", *Federal Reserve Bank of Saint-Louis Quarterly Review*, May-June 1999, 1-15

"Does technical progress increase unemployment ?" *European Investment Bank Papers*, 3, 1, 1998, 55-64; Translated in "Il progresso tecnico crea disoccupazione?", *Surplus*, n. 5, 1999, p. 15

"Is reforming Europe's labor markets politically feasible?", *Business in the Contemporary World*, IX, 3, 1997, 593-606

Contributions to collective volumes

"Are European labor markets becoming more competitive? Evidence from estimated worker rents", in *Labor Markets and Institutions*, edited by Jorge Restrepo and Andrea Tokman, Santiago: Central Bank of Chile 2005; 281-300

"Macroeconomic fluctuations and the timing of labor market reform", in S. Eijffinger et al, eds, *Structural Reforms and Economic Growth in Europe*, European Summer Institute and CEPR, Sept. 2006.

"Flexibility vs. Rigidity: Does Spain have the worst of both worlds?", in *Labour Market Institutions and Public Regulation*, MIT Press, M. Keen and A. Wiechenreider, editors, 2004, 101-122.

"Managing Migration in the European Welfare State", (joint with H. Brücker, Gil Epstein, B. McCormick, A. Venturini, and K. Zimmermann), Part I in T. Boeri, ed., *Immigration Policy and the Welfare System*; Oxford University Press for Fondazione Rodolfo de Benedetti, 2002, 3-151

"Introduction", (joint with D.Cohen and T. Piketty), in D. Cohen, T. Piketty and G. Saint-Paul, eds., *The New Economics of Inequality*, Oxford U. Press, 2002, vii-xii

"Will EMU increase Eurosclerosis ?" (joint with Samuel Bentolila), in Charles Wyplosz, editor, *The impact of EMU on Europe and the Developing Countries*, WIDER, Oxford U. Press, 2001: 128-168

"Labor market policies: Strategic games between national governments and the European Central Bank", joint with Etienne Wasmer, in *Le nouveau modèle européen entre intégration et décentralisation*, P. Magnette and E. Remacle, eds. Bruxelles: Institut d'Etudes Européennes, Décembre 1999

"High Unemployment From A Political Economy Perspective", in G. de la Dehesa and D.Snowder, eds, *Unemployment policy: government options for the labour market*, Cambridge U. Press, 1997, 54-82

"Labour rigidities and the performance of the French economy", in Horst Siebert, ed. *Sectoral Structural Change and Labor Market Flexibility: Experience in Selected OECD Economies*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1997: 29-50

"Demand-driven financial development", in N. Hermes and R. Lensink, eds, *Financial Development and Economic Growth*, London: Routledge, 1996, 37-52

"Reforming Europe's labour market: Political issues", in C.Dräger, P.Pissula, and A.Wass von Czege, eds., *More competition, more jobs: is full employment an illusion?*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1996, 233-244

"Poverty, Redistribution, and Political Conflicts: A Theoretical Framework with Application to Latin America", in D.Turnham, C.Foy, G.Larrain, eds, *Social Tensions, Job Creation and Economic Policy in Latin America*, OECD, 1995, 209-224

"Efficiency Wage as a Persistence Mechanism", in H.Dixon and N.Rankin, eds. *The New Macroeconomics: Imperfect Markets and Policy Effectiveness*, Cambridge U. Press, 1995,186-205

"Real and Monetary aspects of French Exchange Rate Policy under the Fourth Republic", in B.Eichengreen, ed. *Europe's Postwar Recovery*, Cambridge U. Press, 1995, 292-322

"Economic Reconstruction in France: 1945-1959", in R.Dornbusch, R.Layard and W.Nödling, eds. *Post-War Reconstruction in Europe*, MIT Press,1993, 83-114

Contributions not in English

« Eco-technologies et prix des ressources environnementales », *Evaluation*, Ministère de l'écologie, décembre 2004 (réimprimé dans *Recherche Environnement*, 1, 2005)

« Le commerce international est-il nuisible à l'environnement ? », *Evaluation*, Ministère de l'écologie, décembre 2004

« Mécanismes de marché et préservation de la biodiversité », *Evaluation*, Ministère de l'écologie, décembre 2004

« Anatomia de una crisis francesa », *Economia Exterior* 29, 2004, 43-60

« Sviluppo e occupazione nell'economia globale », roundtable with J.P.Fitoussi, Stephen Nickell, and Michele Salvati, *Futuribili*, 3, February 2004, 213-230

« L'évolution de la part salariale : un indicateur mal choisi et mal interprété », *Commentaire*, 105, Printemps 2004, 159-162

« Le déclin économique de la France », *Commentaire*, Hiver 2003-2004, 26/ 104 Décembre 2003, pp.817-832

"Progrès technique et inégalité", in *Egalité et Inégalités*, Editions Odile Jacob, 2003, 179-200

"L'impact de la globalisation sur les pays pauvres", in *Globalitzacions : Annals de l'Universitat d'Estiu d'Andorra*, XIX, 2003, 71-90

"II-Les problèmes de l'emploi", *La lettre de Fortis Investment Management*, 119/120, Avril-Mai 2002, 3-5

"Flexibilité vs. Rigidité: l'Espagne a-t-elle le pire des deux ?", in de la Croix et al., eds, *Capital humain et dualisme sur le marché du travail*, De Boeck, 2002, 117-136

"L'impact de l'union monétaire européenne sur les marchés du travail", in E. Farvaque, ed., *Intégration Economique Européenne -- Problèmes et Analyses*, De Boeck, 2002, 209-226; réimprimé dans *Revue Française d'Economie*, XVII, Juillet 2002, 33-56

"Trappes (education, développement)", in C. Jessua, C. Labrousse, D. Vitry et D. Gaumont, eds., *Dictionnaire de Sciences Economiques*, Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 2001, 951-954

"L'anatomie du chômage en Espagne; une comparaison avec la France et les Etats-Unis", *Economie et Statistique*, 332-333, 2000, 159-167

"Le chômage favorise-t-il les réformes ou est-il un facteur de sclérose ?", *L'Actualité Economique*, 74, 4, 621-631,1999

"Comentario sobre Blanchard y Jimeno: la reducción del desempleo en España dentro de la UEM" in R. Caminal, ed., *El Euro y sus repercusiones sobre la economía Española*. Bilbao: Fundación BBV, 1999, 81-84

"Comentario sobre Bosca, Domenech y Taguas: la política fiscal en la UEM", *Moneda y Crédito*, 208, 1999, 315-317

"Les économistes ont-ils une aversion pour la démocratie ?", *Les Temps Modernes*, 600, 185- 193, 1998

"Les nouvelles théories de la croissance et leurs implications pour le commerce international et la politique économique", *Revue Française d'Economie*, XI, 3, 1996, 3-20; reprinted in J.P.Ponssard, ed. *Concurrence Internationale et Croissance*, l'Harmattan, 1997.

"Récompenser le travail" (review of Phelps's *Rewarding Work*), *Sociétal*, 15, Janvier 1998, 49-50

"Inégalités, rigidité salariale et pressions redistributives: vers une remise en cause du "modèle Européen"?", *Revue Economique*, 48, 5, Septembre 1997, 1165-1176

"¿Hasta qué punto nos preocupa la distribución de la renta?", *Cuadernos Económicos de I.C.E.*, 61, 1995, 95-108

"Aspecte reale si monetare ale politicii de schimb a Frantei in timpul celei de a patra republici", *Revista Romana de Economie*, 1/2, 1995, 112-126

"La dette publique comme moteur du développement financier", *Revue Economique*, 45, 3, May 1994, 767-74

"Les récessions sont-elles productives ? une approche en terme de coût d'opportunité" *Revue Economique*, 45, 3, May 1994, 897-904

"Quelle importance accordons-nous à la distribution des revenus ?" , *Economie et Prévision* 1992, #102/103, 179-187

"Gestion du système de retraites face au vieillissement", *Economie et Prévision* January 1990

Comments

"Comment on P.A. Johnson: the effect of aging on labour supply", in H. Siebert, ed., *Economic Policies for Aging Societies*, Kiel Institute for World Economics, 2002, 126-129

"Comments on "The impact of unions on the welfare state", in T. Boeri, A. Brugiavini, and L. Calmfors, eds., *The Role of Unions in the Twenty-First Century*, Oxford University Press, 2001, 278-281

'Comment on Booth's chapter: an analysis of firing costs and their implications for unemployment policy", in G. de la Dehesa and D.Snowder, eds, *Unemployment policy: government options for the labour market?*, Cambridge U. Press, 1997, 392-394

"Comment on Dolado et al., "The economic impact of minimum wages in Europe", *Economic Policy*, 23, 1996, 357-360

"Discussion on Gene Grossman's chapter: 'Pollution and Growth: What Do we Know ?' ", in Ian Goldin and Alan Winters, eds. *The Economics of Sustainable Development*, Cambridge University Press, 1995, 47-50

"Comment on Behrman et. al: 'location-specific technical change, human capital and local economic development: the Indian Green Revolution Experience", in H.Siebert, ed, *Locational Competition in the World Economy*, Kiel Institute for World Economics, 1995, 132-136

Contributions to policy reports

Contribution to the annual report of the CES-Ifo European Economic Advisory Group (with H.W. Sinn, John Kay, Seppo Honkapoja, Giancarlo Corsetti, Lars Calmfors and X. Vives); since 2002

Contribution to *Who's afraid of big enlargement?*, CEPR Policy Paper #7, June 2002 (with T. Boeri, G. Bertola, H. Bruecker, F. Coricelli, J. Dolado, J. Fitzgerald, A. de la Fuente, P. Garibaldi, G. Hanson, J. Jimeno, R. Portes, A. Spilimbergo.)

Contribution to *The impact of eastern enlargement on employment and wages in the EU member states*, H. Bruecker and T. Boeri, eds. Brussels: Commission of the European Union.

Contribution to *Macroeconomic Policy in the First Year of the Euroland*, first annual report of the CEPS macroeconomic policy group, 1998 (with Daniel Gros, Olivier Blanchard; Michael Emerson, Thomas Mayer, Hans-Werner Sinn, and Guido Tabellini)

Contribution to *Spanish Unemployment: is there a solution?* CEPR, 1995 (with O. Blanchard, J. Jimeno, J. Andrés, C. Bean, E. Malinvaud, A. Revenga, D. Snower, R. Solow, D. Taguas, L. Toharia)

Surveys

"The new political economy: Recent books by Allan Drazen and Torsten Persson and Guido Tabellini", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 38, 4, 2000, 915-925

"Uncovering some causal relationship between growth and business cycles: a survey" (with Philippe Aghion), *Labour*, 12, 2, 279-303, 1998

"Business cycles and long-run growth", *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 13, 3, Autumn 1997, 145-53

Edition of collective volumes

The new economics of inequality, D. Cohen, T. Piketty, and G. Saint-Paul, eds, Oxford U. Press, 2002.

Special issue of *Labour Economics* on "The labour market consequences of new information technologies", Vol. 11, 1, February 2004

7. Unpublished papers

Research papers

"Pollution and Trade Patterns", prepared for the Fondazione Enrico Mattei seminar, Venice, 1994

"Uneven Technical Progress and Job Destructions" (joint with Daniel Cohen), presented at the CEPR conference on growth and regional integration, Barcelona, November 18-20 1993, and at the CEPR growth workshop, Les Arcs, January 1994, the NBER Summer Institute, Cambridge, July 1994, and the conference in Honour of Assar Lindbeck, Stockholm, June 1995

"A note on disruptive investment", mimeo, DELTA, 1995

"Immigration, assimilation, et stratification régionale", presented at the Association Française de Sciences Economiques congress, 1995

"Voting for jobs: policy persistence and unemployment", presented at the Copenhagen conference on New Keynesian economics, November 1995; under revision, *Economics and Politics*

"The effect of unemployment spells on subsequent wages in Spain" (joint with Alfonso Rosolia), UPF Working paper, 1998; under revision, *Investigaciones economicas*

"The Economics of Human Cloning", Oct. 2000;

"The complexity of economic policy I: Restricted local optima in tax policy design", May 2002, presented at the T2M workshop on Political Economy, Paris, May 2002

"Cognitive ability and paternalism", working paper, October 2002, presented at the Pamplona labor market conference, October 2003, under revision, *Journal of Public Economics*

"On market forces and human evolution", October 2002, 2002. Presented at the Minerva conference, Rohrschach, May 2003 and at the NBER Summer institute workshop on income distribution and growth, July 2003, at the Toulouse conference on economics and biology, June 2004, at the Maastricht conference on genetic diversity and economic performance, November 2004, under revision, *Journal of Theoretical Biology*

["Environmental Policy and Directed Innovation in a Schumpeterian Growth Model "](#), November 2002

"Information sharing and cumulative innovation in business networks", October 2003; presented at the SED meeting, Paris, June 2003, the MIT macroeconomics workshop, spring 2004, and the Stanford Institute for Theoretical Economics, summer 2004.

"Social networks and labor market transitions", joint with Yann Bramoullé, presented at the T2M meeting, Orléans, January 2004, Working paper, July 2004.

["«Liquidity and the Cost of Funds in the European Treasury Market», IDEI Working Paper,](#) june 2004 (with Bruno Biais and Antoine Renucci).

"The brain drain: some evidence from European expatriates in the United States", working paper, September 2004.

"Welfare effects of Intellectual Property in a North-South model of endogenous growth with comparative advantage", September 2004

Policy papers, background papers, presentation material, etc:

"The pure Ricardian theory of privatization", presented at the 3rd conference on the macroeconomics of privatization, Sinaia, Romania, January 1996

"Emploi et réglementation du marché du travail", Summer 1997, available from my web site.

"The 35 hour week and the EMU: How should Euro-Policy makers react to large asymmetric shocks?", presented at the Tor Vergata annual conference on economics, Rome, summer 1998; available from my web site

"International Evidence on Employment Policies: A Balanced Approach to Employment Policy in Europe" (Joint with Lars Calmfors and Alan Manning), HM treasury working paper no.701996, 1998.

"Sur l'arbitrage entre heures travaillées et emploi", note presented at the Commission Economique de la Nation meeting, june 1999, available from my web site, under revision, *Revue Française d'Economie*

"Trois propositions pour réduire le chômage", note presented at the Commission Economique de la Nation meeting, March 2000 (based on "Emploi et réglementation du marché du travail")

8. Newspaper articles

"La crise favorise la productivité", *Libération*, February 1992

"Sauver le franc", *le Monde*, 6 October 1992 (with C.Winograd)

"Vers un reflux des thèses libérales", *le Monde*, 27 October 1992, with P-A Chiappori

"Productivité accrue", *Le Monde des Débats*, October 1993

"Ce n'est pas le progrès qui crée le chômage", interview in *Libération*, 15 March 1994

"Faut-ils créer des fonds de pension: quelques idées reçues", *Le Monde*, October 1994

"Les limites de la capitalisation", *Liaisons Sociales*, December 1994

"Aspecte Politice ale scmajului", *Economistul*, 7, December 1994 '

"Political Barriers to helping the jobless", *European Brief*, June 1995

"La réduction du temps de travail ne crée pas d'emploi", *Libération*, July 1996

"The instability pact", *The Independent*, July 1997

"Redescubrir el valor del dinero", *Expansión*, May 1998

"La reduccion de la jornada laboral no crea empleos", *Expansión*, June 1998

"¿Hay que poner límites a la iniciativa privada para evitar las crisis? ", *Expansión*, September 1998

"Simplifier la réglementation de protection de l'emploi", *Les Echos*, Avril 2000

"La vache folle, le styrène et l'Etat", *Les Echos*, Nov. 2000

"Licenciements: la France emboîte le pas à l'Italie", *Les Echos*, Mai 2001

"Las migraciones y el estado del bienestar", *La Vanguardia*, Mayo 2001

"L'Etat pénitence", *L'Expansion*, Nov. 2001

"El precio de la protección", *Expansión*, Mayo 2002

"OGM: Bon pour la croissance", *L'Expansion*, Nov. 2002

"Les tabous du système de retraites", *Le Figaro*, Avril 2003

« L'allergie au risque coûte cher », *Societal*, Janvier 2004

« La croissance et l'emploi ne se décrètent pas », *L'Express*, Mai 2004

« Tant pis pour les chômeurs », *L'Expansion*, Avril 2005

« Le RSA », *L'Express*, Juillet 2005

« Un noyau dur de salariés surprotégés et autour, la précarité », interview in *Le Figaro*, january 2006

9. Miscellaneous

Editorial boards: *Investigaciones Economicas*, 1992-1996, *Economic Policy* panel, 1995-96, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, *Labour Economics*, *European Economic Review* 2000-2002, *ERN Europe*, *Journal of Population Economics*, 2001-, *Journal of the European Economic Association* 2003-2004; *International Economics and Economic Policy*, 2003-

Council member of the European Economic Association, 1997-2002

Coordinator of the project "Macroeconomics of privatization", ACE-Phare, 1994-97

Fellow of the European Economic Association, 2004-

Head of the Toulouse master in theoretical economics and econometrics, 2004-2005; head of the Toulouse doctoral programme, starting sept. 2005

Refereeing: *American Economic Review*, *Econometrica*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *European Economic Review*, *Economic Journal*, *Economic Policy*, *International Economic Review*, *Journal of Public Economics*, etc.

Languages: French, English, Spanish