

English-Indonesian On-line Dictionary

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Last updated: Sunday August 12, 2001

The general format of an entry is:

English word *part of speech* [English Definition (English example or explanation)] Indonesian word (Indonesian Root word). Indonesian definition [Indonesian example or definition].

For pronunciation and grammatical rules see [Bahasa Indonesia in 7 Days](#).

A

- **a** art suatu **2.** art [a/an; a pair of] sepasang (pasang) **3.** art [a/an; a person] seorang (orang) **4.** art [a/an; a plate of] sepiring (piring) **5.** art [a/an; a slice of] sepotong (potong) **6.** art [a/an; a stick of] sebatang (batang) **7.** art [a/an; a thing] sebuah (buah)
- **able to** vi bisa **2.** vi dapat
- **about** adj [approximately/more or less] lebih kurang (lebih) **2.** prep [concerning] tentang
- **above** adv di atas (atas)
- **accept** vi [to agree] menyetujui (setuju)
- **accompany** vt antar **2.** vt [to go with] menemani (teman) **3.** vt [to go with] mengantar (antar)
- **ache** vt [(My tooth ~s)] sakit [(Gigi saya ~)].
- **add** vi [to put more of something] menambah (tambah) **2.** vt [to put numbers together] menjumlahkan (jumlah)
- **address** n. [number of a house] alamat
- **afraid** adj [to be frightened] takut
- **Africa** n. Afrika
- **after** conj [following a time] sesudah (sudah) **2.** prep [following/next] sesudah (sudah) **3.** prep [following/next] setelah (telah)
- **afternoon** adv sore
- **against** prep [touching (Please stand it ~ the wall.)] pada [(Dirikanlah itu pada dinding.)].
- **age** n. [number of years] umur
- **aged** adj [(She is ~ 15.)] berumur (umur) [(Dia ~ 15 tahun.)].
- **agenda** n. acara
- **ahead** adv di depan (depan)
- **air** n. udara
- **alcohol** n. alkohol
- **all** adj [every (~ my marbles are lost.)] semua [(~ keleringmu hilang.)]. **2.** pron [every] semua **3.** pron [everyone (~ of us went.)] semuanya (semua) [(Kami ~ pergi.)].
- **almost** adv hampir
- **alone** adj sendirian
- **already** adv sudah **2.** adv telah
- **also** adv juga
- **although** conj walaupun
- **always** adv [every time; all the time (She is ~ very friendly.)] selalu (lalu)
- **America** n. Amerika
- **American** adj [(These are ~ dollars.)] Amerika [(Ini dolar ~.)]. **2.** n. orang Amerika (Amerika)
- **amount** n. [quantity] jumlah
- **amusing** adj lucu
- **an** art [see a] satu (buah) **2.** art [see a] sebuah (buah) **3.** art [see a] suatu (buah)
- **an animal** art [see "a"] seekor (ekor)
- **ancient** adj [not new] lama
- **and** conj dan **2.** conj serta
- **angry** adj marah
- **animal** n. binatang
- **another** adj [a different one (I want a ~ room.)] yang lain (lain) [(Saya mau sebuah kamar ~.)]. **2.** adj [one more (Would you like ~ drink?)] satu lagi (lagi) [(Apakah Anda mau minuman ~?)].
- **answer** n. jawaban (jawab) **2.** vi menjawab (jawab)
- **ant** n. semut
- **anywhere** adv dimanapun (mana)
- **apartment** n. apartemen
- **apologize** vi minta maaf (maaf)
- **apology** vi minta maaf (maaf)
- **apple** n. apel **2.** n. buah apel (apel)
- **appointment** n. [arrangement to see someone at a particular time] janji
- **approximately** adv kira-kira (kira)

- **April** *n.* April **2. n.** bulan April
- **Arab** *n.* Arab
- **area** *n.* [district] daerah
- **arm** *n.* lengan
- **around** *adv* [about] di sekitar (kitar)
- **arrival** *n.* kedatangan (datang)
- **arrive** *vi* datang **2. vi** tiba
- **art** *n.* seni
- **article** *n.* [thing/object] barang
- **artificial** *adj* buatan (buat)
- **artisan** *n.* tukang
- **as** *adv* [in a certain way (~ before)] seperti [(~ biasa)].
- **ascend** *vt* menaiki (naik)
- **ash** *adj* abu
- **Asia** *n.* Asia
- **ask** *vi* bertanya (tanya)
- **ask for** *vi* meminta (minta)
- **asleep** *adj* sedang tidur (tidur)
- **assist** *vt* membantu (bantu)
- **assistant** *n.* pembantu (bantu)

- **at** *prep* [{showing place} (Meet me ~ the hotel.)] di [(Ketemulah saya ~ hotel.)]. **2. prep [{showing time} (I will see you ~ 9 o'clock.)] pada [(Saya akan ketemu anda ~ pukul sembilan malam.)].**
- **attempt** *vi* [to try] mencoba (coba)
- **attention** *n.* [(Thank you for your ~.)] perhatian (hati) [(Terima kasih atas ~ anda.)].
- **attractive** *adj* menarik (tarik)
- **August** *n.* Agustus **2. n.** bulan Agustus (Agustus)
- **Australia** *n.* Australi
- **authentic** *adj* asli
- **automatic** *adj* otomatis
- **automobile** *n.* mobil
- **autumn** *n.* musim gugur (gugur)
- **available** *adj* sedia **2. vi** [(Do you have cold drinks ~?)] ada [(~ minuman yang dingin?)].
- **avenue** *n.* jalan raya (jalan)
- **average** *adj* [middle figure out of two or more] rata-rata (rata) **2. adj** [ordinary] biasa

B

- **baby** *n.* bayi
- **back** *adv* [return (Are you coming ~?)] kembali [(Apakah anda mau ~?)]. **2. n.** [lower part of body] pinggang **3. n.** [reverse side/not front] belakang **4. n.** [upper part of body] punggung
- **bad** *adj* [evil] jahat **2. adj** [not good] buruk **3. adj** [wrong] salah
- **bag** *n.* [handbag/luggage] tas **2. n.** [paper/plastic bag] kantong
- **baggage** *n.* bagasi
- **bakery** *n.* toko roti (roti)
- **Bali** *n.* [Indonesian island] Bali
- **ball** *n.* bola
- **bamboo** *n.* bambu
- **banana** *n.* pisang
- **band** *n.* [group of people esp. who play music together] orkes **2. n.** [thin piece of material for tying things together] ikat
- **bandage** *n.* pembalut (balut)
- **bank** *n.* [place where you can keep your money] bank
- **bar** *n.* [long piece of wood or metal] batang **2. n.** [place where people go to drink liquor] bar
- **barber** *n.* pemangkas rambut (rambut) **2. n.** tukang cukur (cukur)

- **bare** *adj* telanjang
- **bargain** *vi* menawar (tawar)
- **barn** *n.* gudang
- **base** *n.* dasar **2. n.** [bottom part of something {a mountain; a monument}] kaki
- **basic** *adj* dasar
- **basket** *n.* keranjang
- **bath** *n.* [a large container for water in which you can wash your whole body] tempat mandi (mandi) **2. n.** [washing your whole body (I feel like a hot ~.)] mandi [(Saya mau ~ dengan air panas.)]. **3. v** [to wash all over] mandi
- **bathroom** *n.* kamar mandi (kamar)
- **bathtub** *n.* bak mandi (mandi)
- **be** *v* [{showing a state; I am; you are; he is; she is; we are; you are; they are} (The sky is blue)] ada [(Langitnya biru.)].
- **beach** *n.* pantai
- **bean** *n.* buncis **2. n.** kacang
- **beard** *n.* jenggot
- **beautiful** *adj* [{referring to a girl/woman}] cantik **2. adj** [{referring to a thing/view etc.}] indah **3. as beautiful as** *adj* secantik (cantik)
- **because** *conj* karena
- **bed** *n.* tempat tidur (tempat)

- **bedroom** *n.* kamar tidur (kamar)
- **bedsheet** *n.* seperi
- **bee** *n.* lebah
- **beef** *n.* daging sapi (daging)
- **beer** *n.* bir
- **before** *adv* [earlier] dulu **2. prep/conj** [earlier than] sebelum (belum)
- **begin** *vi* mulai (mula)
- **beginning** *n.* permulaan (mula)
- **behind** *prep* [at the back of] di belakang (belakang)
- **believe** *vt* mempercayai (percaya)
- **bell** *n.* lonceng
- **belong** *vt* [to be a member of (I ~ to the computer club.)] termasuk (masuk) **2. vt** [to be the property of (This book ~s to me.)] kepunyaan (punya)
- **below** *prep* bawah
- **belt** *n.* sabuk
- **bend** *n.* lentur
- **beneath** *prep* [to be under (The ground was soft ~ his feet.)] di bawah (bawah) **2. prep** [to go under (We ran ~ the bridge.)] ke bawah (bawah)
- **beside** *prep* disamping (samping) **2. prep** disebelah (belah)
- **best** *adj* terbaik (baik)
- **better** *adj* [very good {compared to something else}] lebih baik (baik)
- **between** *prep* antara **2. in between** *prep* di antara (antara)
- **bicycle** *n.* sepeda
- **big** *adj* besar
- **bill** *n.* [a piece of paper showing the amount you have to pay (May I have the ~?)] bon [(Minta ~nya.)].
- **billion** *n.* milyar
- **bird** *n.* burung
- **birthday** *n.* hari ulang tahun (hari)
- **biscuits** *n.* biskuit
- **bit** *n.* sedikit
- **bitter** *adj* pahit
- **black** *adj* hitam
- **blank** *adj* kosong
- **blanket** *n.* selimut
- **blessed** *adj* selamat
- **block** *n.* [group of buildings surrounded by streets] blok
- **blood** *n.* darah
- **blouse** *n.* baju
- **blow away** *vt* [Slang] to kill {a person} membunuh (bunuh)
- **blue** *adj* biru
- **boat** *n.* kapal
- **body** *n.* badan **2. n.** tubuh
- **boil** *v* [to heat a liquid until it changes to a gas (Please boil the water for 20 minutes.)] merebus (rebus) [(Tolong merebus airnya dua puluh menit.)].
- **bold** *adj* berani
- **bone** *n.* tulang
- **book** *n.* buku **2. vt** [to reserve a place/table/seat] memesan (pesan)
- **bookstore** *n.* toko buku (toko)
- **border** *n.* batas **2. n.** pinggir
- **bored** *adj* bosan
- **born** *vi* lahir
- **Borobudur** *n.* [ancient Buddhist temple near Yogyakarta, Indonesia] ~
- **borrow** *vi* meminjam (pinjam)
- **both** *pron* [in terms of people] (We ~ went to bed.)] berdua (dua) **2. pron** [in terms of things] (I want ~ books.)] kedua (dua)
- **bother** *vt* mengganggu (ganggu)
- **bottle** *n.* botol
- **bottom** *n.* [lowest part] dasar **2. n.** [part of the body on which you sit] pantat
- **bowl** *n.* mangkuk
- **box** *n.* [cardboard container for shipping] dos **2. n.** [wooden/metal container for storage] kotak
- **boy** *n.* anak laki-laki (anak) **2. n.** cowok
- **bracelet** *n.* gelang
- **brain** *n.* otak
- **brake** *n.* [also brakes] rem
- **brassiere** *n.* B.H.
- **brave** *adj* berani
- **bread** *n.* roti
- **breakfast** *n.* makan pagi (makan) **2. have breakfast** *vi* makan pagi (makan)
- **breast** *n.* [female] buah dada (buah)
- **bridge** *n.* jembatan
- **briefcase** *n.* tas kantor (tas)
- **bring** *vt* membawa (bawa)
- **Britain** *n.* Inggris
- **British** *adj* Inggris
- **broken** *adj* hancur
- **broom** *n.* sapu
- **brother** *n.* saudara **2. pron** [elder] kakak **3. pron** [younger] adik
- **brown** *adj* coklat

- **brush** *n.* sikat
- **bucket** *n.* ember
- **Buddah** *n.* Buda
- **building** *n.* gedung
- **bum** *n.* [*{Slang}* part of the body you sit on] pantat
- **burn** *vi* membakar (bakar)
- **burst** *v* [*to break*] pecah
- **bus** *n.* bis
- **business** *n.* bisnis
- **businessman** *n.* pengusaha (usaha)
- **busy** *adj* sibuk
- **but** *conj* tapi **2.** *conj* tetapi
- **butcher** *n.* tukang daging (daging)

- **butter** *n.* mentega
- **button** *n.* [*small round object used to keep clothing closed*] kancing
- **buy** *vt* membeli (beli)
- **buy for** *vt* membelikan (beli)
- **by** *prep* [*{showing amount}* (*My salary went up ~ 4 percent.*)] pada **2.** *prep* [*{showing means or method}* (*He went to Bandung ~ bus.*)] dengan
- **bye** *int* [*{used when someone is leaving you}*] selamat jalan (selamat) **2.** *int* [*{used when you are leaving someone}*] selamat tinggal (selamat)

C

- **cabbage** *n.* kol
- **cabinet** *n.* lemari kaca (lemari)
- **cactus** *n.* kaktus
- **cage** *n.* kandang
- **cake** *n.* kue
- **calendar** *n.* kalender
- **calf** *sapi* anak sapi (sapi)
- **call** *vt* [*to shout to tell someone to come (~ the children.)*] memanggil (panggil)
- **calm** *adj* tenang
- **camera** *n.* fototustel (tustel)
- **can** *n.* [*round metal container for keeping food or drink*] kaleng **2.** *v* [*in asking politely*] (*~ I have another coffee?*) boleh **3.** *v* [*used with other verbs to mean able*] (*I ~ meet you after work.*) bisa
- **can opener** *n.* pembuka kaleng (buka)
- **Canada** *n.* Kanada
- **Canadian** *adj* Kanada
- **canal** *n.* kali
- **candle** *n.* lilin
- **candy** *n.* gula-gula (gula)
- **cannon** *n.* meriam
- **cannot** *vi* [*> can*] tak bisa (bisa)
- **capital** *n.* [*city where government is located*] ibu kota (kota) **2.** *n.* [*money you use to start a business*] modal
- **captain** *n.* kapten
- **car** *n.* mobil
- **card** *n.* kartu
- **carpenter** *n.* tukang kayu (kayu)
- **carriage** *n.* kereta
- **carrier** *n.* pembawa (bawa)
- **carrot** *n.* wortel

- **carry** *vt* [*to bring something*] membawa (bawa)
- **cart** *n.* kereta
- **carving** *n.* ukiran (ukir)
- **cash** *n.* uang kontan (uang)
- **cashier** *n.* kasir
- **cassette** *n.* kaset
- **castle** *n.* istana
- **cat** *n.* kucing
- **cauliflower** *n.* blumkol
- **cave** *n.* goa
- **ceiling** *n.* langit-langit (langit)
- **celery** *n.* seledri
- **cemetery** *n.* kuburan
- **central** *adj* pusat
- **centre** *adj* tengah
- **ceremonial knife** *n.* keris
- **ceremony** *n.* upacara
- **certain** *adj* [*sure*] pasti **2.** *adj* [*sure*] yakin
- **certainly** *adv* memang **2.** *adv* tentu **3.** *adv* tentu saja (tentu)
- **chain** *n.* rantai
- **chair** *n.* kursi
- **chamber** *n.* kamar
- **change** *n.* [*money you get back when you give more than the exact price*] uang kembali (uang) **2.** *n.* [*small money/coins*] uang kecil (uang) **3.** *vt* [*to give something for something else (Can I ~ dollars for rupiah?)*] menukar (tukar)
- **charge** *n.* [*money which you pay to do something (There is no ~ for this service.)*] biaya
- **chat** *vi* mengobrol (obrol)
- **cheap** *adj* murah

- **check** *n.* [making sure (Customs will make a ~ of all baggage.)] pemeriksaan (periksa) **2.** *v.* [to look at something carefully/to make sure (Customs will ~ your baggage.)] memeriksa (periksa)
- **check into** *vt* [to arrive and register at a hotel] mendaftarkan (daftar)
- **check out** *vt* [to leave a hotel] meninggalkan (tinggal)
- **cheek** *n.* pipi
- **cheese** *n.* keju
- **cheque** *n.* [{{US=check}}] cek
- **cherry** *n.* buah ceri (ceri)
- **chest** *n.* [a large box] peti **2.** *n.* [top part of the front of your body] dada
- **chicken** *n.* ayam
- **chief** *n.* [person in charge] kepala
- **child** *n.* anak
- **chili** *n.* lombok
- **chin** *n.* dagu
- **China** *n.* Cina
- **chip** *n.* [long thin piece of potato fried in oil] keripik (keripik)
- **chocolate** *n.* [sweet food made from the seeds of the cocoa tree] coklat
- **chopsticks** *n.* sumpit
- **Christian** *n.* Nasrani
- **Christmas** *n.* Hari Natal (hari)
- **church** *n.* gereja
- **cigarette** *n.* rokok
- **cigarette lighter** *n.* korek api (korek)
- **cinema** *n.* bioskop
- **cinnamon** *n.* kayu manis (kayu)
- **citrus** *n.* jeruk
- **city** *n.* kota
- **clam** *n.* apitan
- **clean** *adj* bersih **2.** *vt* membersihkan (bersih) **3.** *vt* [wash] mencuci (cuci)
- **cleaner** *n.* pencuci (cuci)
- **clear** *adj* [easily understood/with nothing in the way] jelas **2.** *adj* [easily understood/with nothing in the way] terang
- **climb up and down** *vi* naik-turun (naik)
- **clock** *n.* jam **2.** *n.* lonceng
- **close** *adj/adv* [very near/beside (My house is ~ to downtown.)] dekat **2.** *vt* [to shut] menutup (tutup)
- **closet** *n.* lemari
- **cloth** *n.* kain
- **clothes** *n.* pakaian (pakai)
- **clothing** *n.* pakaian (pakai)
- **cloud** *n.* awan
- **coach** *n.* [a large comfortable bus] bis turis (bis) **2.** *n.* [a wagon for passengers on a train] kereta
- **coarse** *adj* kasar
- **coast** *n.* pantai
- **coat** *n.* mantel
- **cockroach** *n.* coro **2.** *n.* kecoa
- **cocoa** *n.* coklat
- **coconut** *n.* kelapa
- **coffee** *n.* [a hot drink] kopi
- **coffee cup** *n.* cangkir kopi (cangjir)
- **coffee pot** *n.* teko kopi (teko)
- **coin** *n.* uang logam (uang)
- **cold** *adj* [not warm] dingin
- **colour** *n.* [{{US=color}}] warna
- **comb** *n.* sisir
- **come** *vi* [to move towards here (~ here I need you.)] datang
- **come back** *vi* [to return (~ soon.)] kembali
- **come here** *vi* kemari
- **come on!** *vi* [to hurry (~, the movie starts in 15 minutes.)] ayo
- **comfortable** *adj* enak
- **coming** *n.* kedatangan (datang)
- **common** *adj* umum
- **competition** *n.* pertandingan (tanding)
- **complete** *adj* lengkap
- **completely** *adv* sama sekali (sama)
- **computer** *n.* komputer
- **concerning** *prep* tentang
- **concert** *n.* konser
- **condom** *n.* kondom
- **conference** *n.* konferensi
- **confused** *adj* bingung
- **congratulations** *n.* ucapan selamat (selamat)
- **contact** *vt* menghubungi (hubung)
- **contents** *n.* isi
- **contract** *n.* kontrak
- **cook** *n.* tukang masak (masak) **2.** *vt* memasak (masak)
- **cookie** *n.* biskuit
- **cooking** *n.* masakan (masak)
- **cool** *adj* dingin
- **copper** *n.* tembaga
- **copy** *vt* menyalin (salin)
- **coral** *n.* karang
- **corn** *n.* jagung
- **corner** *n.* pojok
- **corporation** *n.* perusahaan (usah)

- **correct** *adj* [right/not wrong] betul **2.** *adj* [true] benar
- **corridor** *n.* gang
- **cost** *n.* harga
- **cottage** *n.* pondok
- **cotton** *n.* kapas
- **count** *vt* menghitung (hitung)
- **country** *n.* [area of land which is separate and governs itself (I like travelling to other countries.)] negeri
- **couple** *n.* pasang
- **coupon** *n.* kupon
- **cow** *n.* [female] sapi [betina].
- **crab** *n.* kepiting
- **cross** *n.* [shape made of an upright line with another going across it] palang **2.** *vt* [to go from one side to the other] menyeberang (seberang)
- **cross-roads** *n.* perapatan
- **crowded** *adj* [lively] ramai **2.** *adj* [too many people/cars etc.] sempit
- **cry** *vi* menangis (tangis)
- **crystal** *n.* hablur
- **cucumber** *n.* mentimun
- **culture** *n.* kebudayaan (budaya)

- **cup** *n.* [silver jar given as a prize for winning in sports] piala **2.** *n.* [small bowl with a handle for drinking coffee/tea] cangkir
- **cupboard** *n.* lemari
- **curious** *adj* [wanting to know (She is always ~ about my personal life.)] ingin tahu (tahu)
- **currency** *n.* mata uang (uang)
- **curtain** *n.* korden
- **curve** *n.* keluk
- **cushion** *n.* bantal
- **customs** *n.* [government department which charges tax on goods coming into the country] bea
- **cut** *n.* [place where something has been opened by something sharp (I got a bad ~ on my finger.)] luka **2.** *vt* [to make an opening using something sharp (He ~ the meat with a knife.)] memotong (potong)
- **cute** *adj* mungil
- **cycle** *n.* [bicycle/tricycle] sepeda **2.** *vi* [(The weather was so nice we decided to ~ to the park.)] naik sepeda (sepeda)

D

- **daily** *adj* tiap hari (hari)
- **dance** *n.* tari **2.** *vi* menari (tari)
- **dancer** *n.* penari (tari)
- **dangerous** *adj* berbahaya (bahaya)
- **dark** *adj* [with very little light (I gets ~ at 7 o'clock.)] gelap
- **date** *n.* [number of a day of the month (What is the ~ today?)] tanggal **2.** *n.* [time agreed for a meeting] janji
- **daughter** *n.* anak perempuan (anak)
- **day** *n.* hari
- **day after tomorrow** *adv* lusa
- **a day** *adv* [every day (I take this medicine once ~.)] sehari (hari) **2.** **all day** *adv* [the whole day (She has been working hard ~.)] sepanjang hari (hari)
- **daytime** *n.* [period of time between morning and night] siang hari (hari)
- **dead** *adj* [of animal] not alive] mati **2.** *adj* [of person] no longer alive] sudah meninggal (tinggal)
- **deceive** *vt* memperdayakan (daya)
- **December** *n.* bulan Desember **2.** *n.* Desember

- **deep** *adj* [which goes a long way down] dalam
- **degree** *n.* [part of a series of measurements (It's 5 ~s outside.)] derajat
- **delicious** *adj* enak
- **dentist** *n.* dokter gigi (dokter)
- **departure** *n.* keberangkatan (angkat)
- **descend** *vt* turun
- **desk** *n.* meja tulis (meja)
- **detour** *n.* jalan memutar (jalan)
- **diamond** *n.* [very valuable stone] intan
- **dictionary** *n.* kamus
- **different** *adj* berbeda (beda)
- **difficult** *adj* sukar **2.** *adj* sulit **3.** *adj* susah
- **dining room** *n.* kamar makan (kamar)
- **dinner** *n.* makan malam (makan)
- **direct** *adj/adv* [straight (The plane flies ~ to Bali.)] langsung
- **director** *n.* Direktorat
- **dirt** *n.* kotoran (kotor)
- **dirty** *n.* kotor
- **dish** *n.* [large plate for serving food (Put the meat on a large ~.)] piring
- **distance** *n.* jarak

- **distant** *adj* jauh
- **district** *n.* [area] wilayah
- **disturb** *vt* mengganggu (ganggu)
- **ditch** *n.* selokan
- **dive** *vi* menyelam (selam)
- **do** *vt* [perform/carry out (Did you ~ the job?)] melakukan (laku) **2.** *vt* [perform/carry out (Did you ~ the job?) {I do, you do, he/she does, we do, they do}] mengerjakan (kerja)
- **do not** *v* [{used to make the negative} (I ~ like coffee.)] tidak **2.** *vi* [{telling someone not to do something} (~ play with matches.)] jangan
- **doctor** *n.* dokter
- **document** *n.* [legal e.g. birth certificate] acta
- **dog** *n.* anjing
- **dollar** *n.* dolar
- **done** *vt* [> do] dilakukan (laku)
- **door** *n.* pintu
- **dot** *n.* titik
- **down** *adv/prep* [towards the bottom] kebawah (bawah) **2.** *prep* [at the bottom (He is not ~ there.)] dibawah (bawah)

- **downtown** *n.* [central area of a town or city] kota [kota bagian yang ramai].
- **dozen** *n.* lusin
- **drawer** *n.* laci
- **dress** *n.* [a piece of woman's/girl's clothing covering the neck to the knees] gaun
- **drink** *n.* [a liquid which you swallow (I need a ~.)] minuman (minum) **2.** *n.* [alcohol (Let's go to the bar for a ~.)] minuman keras (minum) **3.** *v* [to swallow a liquid (~ your milk.)] minum
- **drive** *vi* [to make a car etc. go in a certain direction (I don't like to ~ in the city.)] menyetir (setir) **2.** *vt* [to make a car etc. go in a certain direction] mengemudi (kemudi)
- **driver** *n.* pengemudi (kemudi) **2.** *n.* sopir
- **drugstore** *n.* toko obat (toko)
- **drum** *n.* gendang
- **dust** *n.* debu
- **Dutch** *adj* Belanda
- **duty** *n.* [tax which has to be paid (We had to pay ~ on the radio.)] bea

E

- **ear** *n.* telinga
- **earring** *n.* anting-anting (anting)
- **east** *adj* [{referring to the east} (We live in the ~ end of town.)] timur **2.** *adv* [towards the east (We are travelling ~.)] timur **3.** *n.* [direction from where the sun comes up (The sun rises in the ~.)] timur
- **easy** *adj* mudah
- **eat** *vi* makan
- **edge** *n.* [side of a flat object (This knife has a sharp ~.)] pinggir
- **education** *n.* ajar
- **egg** *n.* telur
- **eight** *adj* delapan
- **eighteen** *adj* delapan belas (delapan)
- **eighty** *adj* delapan puluh (delapan)
- **elbow** *n.* siku
- **electricity** *n.* listrik
- **elephant** *n.* gajah
- **eleven** *adj* sebelas
- **else** *conj* [otherwise] atau
- **embassy** *n.* kedutaan
- **emergency** *n.* darurat
- **employee** *n.* karyawan (karya)

- **empty** *adj* kosong
- **end** *n.* akhir
- **engine** *n.* motor
- **England** *n.* Inggris [{negeri ~}].
- **English** *adj* Inggris [{orang/barang-barang ~}].
- **enjoy** *vt* menikmati (nikmat)
- **enough** *adj* cukup
- **enter** *vt* memasuki (masuk)
- **entrance** *n.* [way of going in {door}] pintu masuk (masuk) **2.** *n.* [way of going in {street/path}] jalan masuk (masuk)
- **envelope** *n.* amplop
- **equal** *adj* sama
- **Eurasian** *n.* Indo
- **Europe** *n.* Eropa
- **evening** *n.* [late part of the day when its getting dark] malam
- **every** *adj* setiap (tiap) **2.** *adj* tiap-tiap (tiap)
- **everything** *pron* semuanya
- **everywhere** *adv* [in all places (I have looked ~ for you.)] dimana-mana (mana) **2.** *adv* [to all places (I have gone ~ looking for work.)] kemana-mana (mana)

- **exaggerate** *vt* mengada-ada (ada)
- **excuse** *vi* minta maaf (maaf) **2. vt** memaafkan (maaf)
- **excuse me** *int* maaf
- **exercise** *n.* [*using you muscles (Bicycling is good ~.)*] senam
- **exhibit** *n.* pameran (pamer)

- **exit** *vi* keluar
- **expensive** *adj* mahal
- **express** *vt* ucap
- **extension cord** *n.* sambungan (sambung)
- **eye** *n.* mata
- **eyeglasses** *n.* kacamata (kaca)

F

- **fabric** *n.* kain
- **face** *n.* muka **2. n.** wajah
- **factory** *n.* pabrik
- **fall** *vi* jatuh
- **false** *adj* palsu
- **family** *n.* keluarga
- **fan** *n.* [*machine used to move air*] kipas
- **far** *adj/adv* [*a long way away*] jauh
- **farewell** *n.* selamat jalan (selamat)
- **farmland** *n.* tanah pertanian (tani)
- **fart** *n.* kentut
- **farther** *adv* lebih jauh (jauh)
- **fast** *adj/adv* [*quick/quickly (This is the ~ train to Bandung.)*] cepat
- **fat** *adj* gemuk **2. n.** lemak
- **father** *n.* ayah **2. n.** bapak
- **faucet** *n.* keran
- **feather** *n.* bulu
- **February** *n.* bulan Pebruari
- **female** *adj* wanita **2. adj** [{*animal*}] betina **3. n.** perempuan
- **fence** *n.* pagar
- **festival** *n.* pesta
- **few** *adj* [*not many*] sedikit
- **field** *n.* [*piece of flat ground/area of study*] lapangan **2. n.** [{*rice ~*}] sawah
- **fifteen** *adj* lima belas (lima)
- **fifty** *adj* lima puluh (lima)
- **fill in** *vt* [*to write in the blank spaces {on a form} (Please ~ your name and address.)*] mengisi (isi)
- **film** *n.* pilem
- **fine** *adj/adv.* [*well/good (How are you? ~ thank you.)*] baik
- **finger** *n.* jari
- **finger nail** *n.* kuku
- **fire** *n.* [*something which is burning (Don't play with ~.)*] api
- **fish** *n.* ikan **2. vi** memancing (pancing)
- **five** *adj* lima
- **five hundred** *adj* lima ratus (lima)

- **fix** *vi* [*to mend/repair (Can you ~ these shoes?)*] memperbaiki (baik)
- **flag** *n.* bendera
- **flashlight** *n.* lampu senter (lampu)
- **flat** *adj/adv* [*level (Lay the sweater on a ~ surface to dry.)*] rata
- **flood** *n.* banjir
- **floor** *n.* lantai
- **flour** *n.* tepung
- **flower** *n.* [*part of a plant which has a bright colour (She was upset so I sent her some ~s.)*] bunga
- **fly** *n.* lalat **2. vi** menerbang (terbang)
- **follow** *vt* [*to come after (~ me I know the way.)*] mengikuti (ikut)
- **food** *n.* makanan (makan) **2. n.** [*cooking*] masakan (masak)
- **food stall** *n.* warung
- **foot** *n.* [*end part of your leg*] kaki
- **football** *n.* sepak bola (sepak)
- **for** *prep* [*in order to/for the benefit of (This gift is ~ you.)*] untuk
- **foreign** *adj* asing **2. adj** luar negeri (luar)
- **foreigner** *n.* orang asing (orang)
- **forest** *n.* hutan **2. n.** [*jungle*] rimba
- **fork** *n.* garpu
- **forty** *adj* empat puluh (empat)
- **four** *adj* empat
- **fourteen** *adj* empat belas (empat)
- **France** *n.* Perancis
- **free** *adj* [*not costing any money*] gratis **2. adj** [*not occupied/not busy (There wasn't one ~ taxi in the city.)*] kosong
- **French** *adj* Perancis
- **fresh** *adj* [*not used/recently made/not tinned or frozen (Our juice is made from ~ oranges.)*] segar
- **Friday** *n.* hari Jumaat (hari)
- **fried** *adj* goreng
- **fried egg** *n.* telur mata sapi (telur)
- **friend** *n.* teman
- **from** *prep* [*out of (He comes ~ Bali.)*] dari

- **from where** *prep* darimana (dari)
- **in front of** *prep* [on the front side of something (He is standing ~ the house.)] di depan
- **fruit** *n.* buah

- **full** *adj* [not hungry (I can't eat any more I'm ~.)] kenyang **2.** *adj* [with as much inside as possible (The hotel was ~.)] penuh
- **furniture** *n.* perabotan rumah (perabot)

G

- **gamble** *vi* judi
- **garage** *n.* garasi
- **garbage** *n.* sampah
- **garden** *n.* kebun
- **gas** *n.* gas
- **gas station** *n.* pompa bensin (bensin)
- **gasoline** *n.* bensin
- **gate** *n.* lawang
- **generous** *adj* karim
- **Germany** *n.* Jerman
- **get** *v* [to mean "to do"] (I have to ~ my work finished.) **2.** *vt* [to catch/take] menangkap (tangkap) **3.** *vt* [to obtain] memperoleh (oleh) **4.** *vt* [to pay someone to do something (I have to ~ my hair washed.)] di- [(Rambut saya harus dicuci.)] **5.** *vt* [to receive (He got a car from his parents.)] menerima (terima)
- **ginger** *n.* jahe
- **giraffe** *n.* zirafah
- **girl** *n.* anak perempuan (anak) **2.** *n.* gadis **3.** *n.* nona
- **give** *vt* memberi (beri)
- **glass** *n.* [material used to make windows etc. (She broke the window and was cut by flying ~.)] kaca **2.** *n.* [thing to drink out of (Give me another ~ of milk.)] gelas
- **glasses** *n.* [things you wear in front of your eyes to help you see (She was wearing ~.)] kacamata
- **go** *vi* [to move from one place to another (Do you want to ~ home?)] pergi **2.** *vi* [to work (My car won't ~.)] berjalan (jalan)

- **go home** *vt* pulang
- **goat** *n.* kambing
- **goat soup** *n.* gulai
- **God** *n.* Tuhan
- **gold** *n.* emas
- **goldfish** *n.* ikan mas (ikan)
- **golf** *n.* golf
- **gone** *adj* habis
- **gong** *n.* [One of the many Indonesian words permeating the English language.] gong
- **good** *adj* [clever (He's a good cook.)] pandai **2.** *adj* [not bad (That was a ~ meal.)] baik
- **good evening** *phrase* Selamat malam. (selamat)
- **goodbye** *phrase* [to person leaving] Selamat jalan. (selamat) **2.** *phrase* [to person staying] Selamat tinggal. (selamat)
- **good-day** *phrase* Selamat siang. (selamat)
- **government** *n.* pemerintah (perintah)
- **grandchild** *n.* cucu
- **grandfather** *n.* kakek
- **grandmother** *n.* nenek
- **grape** *n.* anggur
- **great** *adj* [important (He was a ~ man.)] agung
- **green** *adj* hijau
- **grey** *adj* kelabu
- **grocery store** *n.* toko makanan (toko)
- **guest** *n.* tamu

H

- **hair** *n.* [long thread growing on your body or the body of an animal (There's cat ~ all over the pillow.)] bulu **2.** *n.* [long thread growing on your head (Her ~ is black.)] rambut
- **hairbrush** *n.* sikat rambut (sikat)
- **hale** *adj* [who/which has a lot of force/a lot of strength] kuat

- **half** *adj* [divided into two equal parts (Give me ~ a kilo.)] setengah (tengah) [(Tolong, beri saya ~ kilo.)].
- **hall** *n.* [large room for meetings (The meeting ~ is upstairs.)] ruang
- **ham** *n.* daging babi (daging)
- **hand** *n.* [the part of the body at the end of each arm (Please wash you ~s before eating.)] tangan

- **handbag** *n.* tas
- **handkerchief** *n.* sapu tangan (sapu)
- **handsome** *n.* ganteng
- **happy** *adj* senang
- **Happy birthday.** *phrase* Selamat hari ulang tahun. (ulang)
- **harbour** *n.* [{{US=harbor}}] pelabuhan (labuh)
- **hard** *adj* [difficult/not easy (*Learning English is not ~.*)] susah **2.** *adj* [not soft (*The apple is ~ I can't bite it.*)] keras **3.** *adv* [with a lot of effort (*He hit the nail ~.*)] keras
- **hard working** *adj* rajin
- **hat** *n.* topi
- **have** *vi* [to possess/to take (*I have; you have; he has; she has; we have; you have; they have*)] (*He has lots of money.*) mempunyai (punya)
- **he** *pron* dia **2.** *pron* ia
- **head** *n.* [top part of the body/most important person (*He is the ~ of this department.*)] kepala
- **headache** *n.* sakit kepala (sakit)
- **healthy** *adj* sehat
- **hear** *v* [to catch sounds with your ears (*I can't ~ you.*)] mendengar (dengar)
- **heart** *n.* [part of your body which moves blood (*My ~ is beating too fast.*)] jantung
- **heavy** *adj* [which weighs a lot (*This box is ~.*)] berat
- **height** *n.* tingginya (tinggi)
- **hello** *int* apa kabar (kabar)
- **help!** *int* [used when you need someone] (~ *Call a doctor*) tolong?
- **her** *adj* [referring to something that belongs to a female] (*This is ~ book.*) punya dia (dia) **2.** *pron* [object pron. referring to a female] (*Please give ~ this letter.*) dia
- **here** *prep* disini
- **high** *adj* [referring to numbers] big (*Taxes are ~ in Canada.*) tinggi **2.** *adj* [tall (*There are many ~ buildings in the city.*)] tinggi **3.** *adv* [above/up in the air (*The airplane flew ~ over the mountains.*)] tinggi
- **hill** *n.* bukit
- **him** *pron* [object pron. referring to a male] (*Please give ~ this letter.*) dia
- **Hindu temple** *n.* candi
- **hold** *vt* [to have in your hand] memegang (pegang)
- **hole** *n.* lubang
- **holiday** *n.* [day when you don't have to work (*Christmas Day is a ~.*)] hari raya (hari)
- **home** *n.* [place where you live] rumah
- **honey** *n.* madu
- **horse** *n.* kuda
- **hospital** *n.* rumah sakit (rumah)
- **hot** *adj* panas
- **hotel** *n.* hotel
- **hotter** *adj* lebih panas (panas)
- **hour** *n.* jam
- **house** *n.* rumah
- **how** *adv* [showing or asking the way something is done] bagaimana
- **how many** *pron* [showing or asking in what quantity; can be counted] (~ *people are coming to the party.*) berapa
- **how much** *pron* [showing or asking in what quantity; cannot be counted] (~ *food did you order.*) berapa
- **hundred** *adj* [(*It costs six ~ Rupiah.*)] ratus [(*Itu harga enam ~ Rupiah.*)] **2.** **one hundred** *adj* seratus (ratus)
- **hungry** *adj* lapar
- **hurt** *vi* sakit
- **husband** *n.* suami
- **hut** *n.* pondok

I

-
- **I** *pron* aku **2.** *pron* saya
 - **I don't know** *phrase* entahlah
 - **ice cream** *n.* eskrim (es)
 - **if** *conj* [showing what might happen] kalau **2.** *conj* [when] jika
 - **ill** *adj* [sick/not well] sakit
 - **immediately** *adv* [just after] segera
 - **import** *n.* impor
 - **important** *adj* penting
 - **imported** *adj* impor
 - **in** *adv* [showing place] dalam **2.** *prep* pada **3.** *prep* [showing place] di
 - **including** *adv* termasuk (masuk)
 - **indeed** *adv* memang
 - **India** *n.* India
 - **Indonesia** *n.* Indonesia

- **Indonesian** *adj* [*language*] bahasa Indonesia (bahasa) **2. n.** orang Indonesia (Indonesia)
- **injure** *vt* melukakan (luka)
- **insect** *n.* serangga
- **insert** *vt* masukkan (masuk)
- **inside** *adv* [*in/indoors*] kedalam (dalam) **2. prep** [*in*] dalam **3. prep** [*in*] didalam (dalam)
- **interesting** *adj* menarik (tarik)
- **international** *adj* internasional
- **interpret** *vi* menafsir (tafsir)

- **into** *prep* [*against* (*The car ran ~ the tree*)] pada **2. prep** [*showing movement towards the inside*] kedalam (dalam)
- **iron** *n.* [*common grey metal*] besi **2. vi** [*make cloth smooth*] menyeterika (seterika)
- **is** *v* [*to be*] ada
- **island** *n.* pulau
- **isn't** *vi* [*=is not*] tak ada (ada)
- **it** *pron* [*that there*] itu **2. pron** [*this here*] ini
- **Italy** *n.* Itali
- **ivory** *n.* gading

J

- **jacket** *n.* jas
- **Jakarta** *n.* [*capital of Indonesia*] Jakarta
- **jam** *n.* [*something in the way*] kemacetan (macat) **2. n.** [*sweet food made from fruit*] sele
- **January** *adj* Januari **2. n.** bulan Januari
- **Japan** *n.* Jepang
- **jar** *n.* kendi

- **Java** *n.* [*Indonesian island*] Jawa
- **jewellery** *n.* perhiasan (hias)
- **juice** *n.* air buah (air) **2. n.** jus
- **July** *n.* bulan Juli **2. n.** Juli
- **June** *n.* bulan Juni **2. n.** Juni
- **jungle** *n.* hutan rimba (hutan)
- **just** *adj* [*only*] hanya

K

- **keep** *vi* [*to have for a long time*] menyimpan (simpan)
- **key** *n.* kunci
- **key ring** *n.* gelang kunci (kunci)
- **kilo** *n.* kilo
- **kilogram** *n.* kilogram
- **kilometer** *n.* kilometre
- **kind** *n.* [*type*] jenis

- **king** *n.* rajah
- **kitchen** *n.* dapur
- **knife** *n.* pisau
- **know** *vi* [*to be informed about something*] tahu **2. vi** [*to have met someone*] mengenal (kenal)

L

- **lady** *n.* wanita
- **lake** *n.* danau
- **lamb** *n.* domba
- **lamp** *n.* lampu
- **large** *adj* [*very big*] besar
- **laundry** *n.* [*clothes which need to be washed*] cucian (cuci)
- **leaf** *n.* daun
- **learn** *vi* [*to find out about something*] belajar (ajar)
- **leather** *n.* kulit
- **leave** *vi* [*to go away*] pergi
- **left** *adj* kiri **2. adj** [*forgotten*] tertinggal (tinggal)

- **leg** *n.* kaki
- **lemon** *n.* jeruk limun (jeruk)
- **lend** *vt* meminjamkan (pinjam)
- **length** *n.* panjang
- **less** *adj* kurang
- **let's** *vt* [*showing a suggestion*] mari kita (mari)
- **letter** *n.* [*a message in writing*] surat **2. n.** [*a sign used in writing*] huruf
- **lettuce** *n.* selada
- **level** *adj* [*even; horizontal/not sloping*] rata
- **library** *n.* perpustakaan (pustaka)
- **lift** *n.* [*elevator*] lift **2. vi** [*to raise to a higher position*] mengangkat (angkat)

- **lighter** *n.* korek api (korek)
- **like** *adj* gemar **2.** *adj* sama **3.** *prep* sama dengan (sama) **4.** *vt* [*to be pleased with something (Do you ~ nasi goreng?)*] suka [(Apakah Anda ~ nasi goreng?)].
- **lion** *n.* singa
- **lip** *n.* bibir
- **liquor** *n.* minuman keras (minum)
- **list** *n.* daftar
- **litre** *n.* liter
- **little** *adj* [*not much (give me a ~ soup)*] sedikit **2.** *adj* [*small/not big*] kecil **3.** *adv* [*not much (I see her ~ these days)*] sedikit
- **live** *adj* [*not dead*] hidup **2.** *vi* [*to be alive*] hidup **3.** *vi* [*to have your home in a place (I ~ in Kemang.)*] tinggal [(Saya ~ di Kemang.)].
- **liver** *n.* hati
- **living room** *n.* kamar duduk (kamar)
- **lizard** *n.* cicak
- **lobster** *n.* udang karang (udang)

- **lodge** *vt* [*to pay money to live in a house*] menyewa (sewa)
- **London** *n.* [*Capital city of England*] London
- **long** *adj* [*not short/which measures a lot*] panjang **2.** *adv* [*a long time*] lama
- **long distance** *n.* interlokal
- **look** *vi* [*to turn your eyes toward something*] melihat (lihat)
- **look after** *vt* [*to take care of*] menjaga (jaga)
- **look for** *vt* mencari (cari)
- **lose** *vi* [*not to win*] kalah **2.** *vt* [*to put something somewhere and not know where it is*] menghilangkan (hilang)
- **lost** *adj* [*of objects*] hilang **2.** *adj* [*of persons*] tersesat (sesat)
- **loud** *adj* keras
- **luggage** *n.* bagasi
- **lunch** *n.* makan siang (makan)
- **lung** *n.* paru-paru

M

- **machine** *n.* mesin
- **magazine** *n.* majalah
- **maid** *n.* pembantu (bantu)
- **mail** *n.* [*letters which have been delivered to you*] surat **2.** *n.* [*service of sending letters*] pos
- **mailbox** *n.* kotak pos (kotak)
- **make** *vt* [*to cause someone to feel something (did I ~ you angry?)*] membuat (buat) **2.** *vt* [*to get ready (will you ~ dinner?)*] membuat (buat)
- **malaria** *n.* malaria
- **Malaysian** *adj* Melayu
- **male** *adj* [*He is a ~ nurse*] pria **2.** *adj* [*referring to an animal*] jantan **3.** *n.* laki-laki (laki) **4.** *n.* lelaki (laki)
- **man** *n.* [*male*] laki-laki (laki) **2.** *n.* [*male*] pria **3.** *pron* [*father*] bapak
- **mango** *n.* mangga
- **mangosteen** *n.* manggis
- **many** *adj* banyak
- **map** *n.* peta
- **March** *n.* bulan Maret
- **marginal land** *n.* tanah pinggiran (tanah)
- **market** *n.* pasar
- **marmalade** *n.* sele jeruk (sele)
- **marriage** *n.* [*relationship*] perkawinan (kawin)

- **married** *adj* sudah kawin (kawin)
- **material** *n.* [*cloth*] kain
- **mattress** *n.* kasur
- **May** *n.* bulan Mei **2.** *n.* Mei
- **may** *vi* boleh **2.** *vi* harap
- **maybe** *adv* mungkin
- **me** *pron* [*object pronoun*] (*Please give that book to ~.*) saya
- **meaning** *n.* arti
- **meat** *n.* daging
- **medicine** *n.* [*something you take to make you feel well*] obat
- **medium** *adj* sedang
- **meet** *vi* bertemu (temu)
- **meeting** *n.* rapat
- **melon** *n.* semangka
- **menu** *n.* daftar makanan (makan)
- **merchant** *n.* pedagang (dagang) **2.** *n.* tukang
- **metal** *n.* logam
- **middle** *adj* tengah
- **milk** *n.* susu
- **million** *adj* juta
- **mind** *n.* [*place where thoughts come from*] akal
- **minute** *n.* menit
- **mirror** *n.* kaca muka (kaca)
- **Miss** *pron* [*salutation to an unmarried woman*] Nona

- **Mister** *pron* Bapak
- **moment** *n.* [for a little while (Wait a ~.)] sebentar
- **Monday** *adv* Senin **2.** *n.* hari Senin (hari)
- **money** *n.* uang
- **monkey** *n.* kera
- **month** *n.* bulan
- **monument** *n.* monumen
- **moon** *n.* bulan
- **more** *adj* [extra/which is added] lebih banyak (lebih) **2.** *adv* [again/extra] lagi **3.** *adv* [to make a comparison] (She is ~ intelligent than her brother.)] lebih
- **more or less** *adj* lebih kurang (lebih)
- **more than** *conj* lebih dari (lebih)
- **morning** *n.* pagi
- **mosque** *n.* mesjid
- **mosquito** *n.* nyamuk
- **mosquito net** *n.* kelambu
- **mother** *n.* ibu **2.** *pron* bu
- **mountain** *n.* gunung

- **mouse** *n.* tikus
- **moustache** *n.* kumis
- **mouth** *n.* mulut
- **movie** *n.* pilem
- **movie theatre** *n.* gedung bioskop (bioskop)
- **Mr.** *pron* Bpk. (bapak)
- **Mrs.** *pron* Ibu (ibu)
- **much** *adj* [a lot of (How ~ bread do you want?)] banyak **2.** *adv* [very/a lot (I am feeling ~ better.)] sekali [(Saya sudah lebih baik ~.)].
- **museum** *n.* museum
- **music** *n.* musik
- **Muslim** *n.* Muslim
- **must** *vi* [to be likely (She ~ be upstairs.)] pasti? [(Ia ~ di atas.)]. **2.** *vi* [to be necessary (I ~ go home now.)] harus [(Saya ~ segera pulang.)].
- **my** *pron* [belonging to me] punya saya (punya)

N

- **name** *n.* nama
- **napkin** *n.* serbet **2.** *n.* tisu
- **national** *adj* nasional
- **nature** *n.* [plants and animals] alam
- **near** *adv* dekat
- **nearly** *adv* hampir
- **neat** *adj* [polite/clean person] sopan **2.** *adj* [tidy/clean] rapi
- **necessary** *adj* perlu
- **neck** *n.* leher
- **necklace** *n.* kalung
- **necktie** *n.* dasi
- **need** *vi* perlu
- **needle** *n.* jarum
- **Netherlands** *n.* Belanda
- **new** *adj* baru
- **New Year** *n.* Tahun Baru (baru)
- **newest** *adj* terbaru (baru)
- **newspaper** *n.* surat kabar (surat)
- **next door** *adj* sebelah (belah)
- **next to** *prep* sebelah (belah)
- **nice** *adj* bagus **2.** *adj* enak
- **night** *n.* malam
- **nine** *adj* sembilan
- **nineteen** *adj* sembilan belas (sembilan)

- **ninety** *adj* sembilan puluh (sembilan)
- **no** *adj* [not any (There is ~ money left.)] tidak [(~ ada uang lagi.)]. **2.** *adj* [not at all (This book is ~ better than the other one.)] tidak **3.** *int* [opposite of yes/negative] ngak **4.** *int* [opposite of yes/negative] tidaklah (tidak)
- **no one** *n.* tidak ada orang (orang)
- **nobody** *n.* tidak ada orang (orang)
- **noisy** *adj* berisik
- **noodles** *n.* mie
- **noon** *adv* tengah hari (hari)
- **north** *adj* utara
- **nose** *n.* hidung
- **not** *adv* [to negate a noun] (This is ~ a book.)] bukan [(Ini ~ buku.)]. **2.** *adv* [to negate verb, adjective or adverb] (I am ~ going.)] tidak [(Saya ~ pergi.)].
- **not yet** *adv* belum
- **nothing** *n.* tidak apa-apa (apa)
- **November** *n.* bulan Nopember
- **now** *adv* sekarang
- **numeral** *n.* angka
- **nut** *n.* kacang

O

- **obtain** *vt* mendapatkan (dapat)
- **obviously** *adv* dengan nyata (nyata)
- **ocean** *n.* samudera
- **o'clock** *adv* [*used to mean the exact hour*] (*It is 9 ~.*) pukul
- **October** *n.* bulan Oktober
- **of** *prep* dari
- **off** *adj* [*not switched on*] (*Please turn the lights ~.*) mati **2.** *adj* [*showing movement away from a place*] (*He fell ~ the horse.*) turun
- **office** *n.* kantor
- **officer** *n.* petugas (tugas)
- **official** *n.* [*person in an important government job*] pegawai
- **often** *adv* sering
- **oh** *int* aduh
- **oil** *n.* minyak
- **O.K.** *adj* [*in order*] beres
- **old** *adj* [*having lived/existed a long time*] tua **2.** *adj* [*not new/former*] lama
- **on** *adv* di atas (atas) **2.** *prep* atas **3.** *prep* [*hanging from*] (*He hung the picture ~ the hook.*) pada **4.** *prep* [*showing an instrument/machine which is used*] (*There was a good show ~ television.*) di **5.** *prep* [*showing time/day/date*] (*We will meet ~ Thursday.*) di **6.** *prep* [*touching or lying on the top of something*] diatas (atas)
- **at once** *adv* [*immediately/now*] (*Come home ~.*) sekarang
- **one** *adj* [*the number 1; a single thing*] satu
- **only** *adj* [*and no one/nothing else*] aja (saja)
- **open** *adj* buka **2.** *adj* [*not closed*] terbuka (buka) **3.** *v* [*to make open*] (*Please ~ the door for me.*) membuka (buka)
- **opener** *n.* pembuka (buka)
- **or** *conj* atau
- **orange** *adj* [*colour between yellow and red*] orange **2.** *n.* [*sweet tropical fruit coloured between yellow and red*] jeruk
- **order** *vt* [*to ask for something to be served or sent*] pesan
- **ounce** *n.* [*one tenth of a kilogram*] ons
- **out** *adv* [*not in/away from*] (*He is ~ of the office.*) diluar **2.** *adv* [*not in/away from*] (*She went ~ of the house.*) keluar (luar)
- **outside** *prep* [*not inside/beyond the walls of*] (*I left by bike ~.*) diluar (luar) **2.** *prep* [*not inside/beyond the walls of*] (*I took my bike ~.*) keluar (luar)
- **oven** *n.* kompor
- **over** *prep* [*more than*] (*It cost ~ five dollars.*) lebih dari (lebih) **2.** *prep* [*on/to the other side*] (*The cat climbed ~ the bed.*) atas
- **own** *vt* [*to have*] (*I ~ a car and a motorcycle.*) memiliki (milik)

P

- **pack up** *vi* [*to stop working/to break down*] berhenti (henti)
- **package** *n.* bungkus
- **painful** *adj* sakit
- **paint** *n.* cat
- **palace** *n.* istana
- **pan** *n.* panci
- **pants** *n.* [*clothing worn around the legs*] celana
- **paper** *n.* [*a news~*] surat kabar (surat) **2.** *n.* [*thin sheet of material which you write on*] kertas
- **parcel** *n.* bungkus **2.** *n.* paket
- **pardon** *n.* [*action of forgiving*] (*I beg your ~.*) maaf
- **parents** *n.* [*mother and father*] orang tua (orang)
- **park** *n.* taman **2.** *v* parkir
- **parrot** *n.* burung beo (beo)
- **party** *n.* [*meeting of several people on a special occasion*] pesta
- **passing** *adj* padang
- **passport** *n.* paspor
- **pastry** *n.* kue-kue (kue)
- **path** *n.* jalan
- **pay** *vi* [*to give money for something*] (*I will not ~ \$5 for that hat.*) membayar (bayar)
- **peanut** *n.* kacang
- **pearl** *n.* mutiara
- **peel** *n.* [*skin of a fruit or vegetable*] kulit
- **pen** *n.* pena
- **pencil** *n.* pensil
- **people** *n.* [*Plural of > person*] orang-orang (orang) **2.** *n.* [*populace*] rakyat
- **pepper** *n.* lada
- **peppermint** *n.* permen
- **perfume** *n.* harum
- **person** *n.* orang

- **petrol** *n.* [gasoline] bensin
- **Philippines** *n.* Filipina
- **phone** *n.* telepon
- **phone number** *n.* [(What is your ~?) nomer telepon (telepon) [(Berapa ~ Anda?)].
- **photo** *n.* [photograph] foto
- **photocopy** *n.* fotokopi
- **pick up** *vt* angkat
- **piece** *n.* [slice] potong
- **pig** *n.* babi
- **pillow** *n.* bantal
- **pin** *n.* peniti
- **pineapple** *n.* nanas
- **pink** *adj* merah muda (merah)
- **pit** *n.* [hole in the ground] lubang
- **place** *n.* [where something is] tempat
- **plane** *n.* [airplane] pesawat terbang (terbang)
- **plate** *n.* [flat round thing for putting food on] piring
- **play** *n.* [something written which is acted on the stage (Is the ~ a comedy or a tragedy?)] sandiwara [(Apakah sandiwara ini komedi atau tragedi?)]. **2.** *v* [to amuse yourself/take part in a game] bermain (main)
- **pleasantly** *adj* senang
- **please** *int* [asking someone to do something for themselves (~ sit.)] silakan [(~ duduk.)]. **2.** *int* [asking someone to try to do something (~ open the door.)] coba [(~ buka pintu.)]. **3.** *vi* [asking someone to give you something (I'll have a beer, ~.)] minta [(~ bir.)]. **4.** *vi* [asking someone to help you (~ get off my foot)] tolong [(~ menuruni kaki saya.)].

- **p.m.** *adv* [after 12 o'clock noon until 12 o'clock midnight] sore (sore)
- **pocket** *n.* saku
- **police** *n.* polisi
- **policeman** *n.* polisi
- **polite** *adj* sopan
- **pool** *n.* [special container for water {e.g. for swimming in}] kolam
- **pork** *n.* daging babi (babi)
- **portable** *adj* dapat dibawa-bawa (bawa)
- **possible** *adj* mungkin
- **post** *n.* [letters etc. sent my mail] pos
- **post card** *n.* kartu pos (kartu)
- **post office** *n.* kantor pos (pos)
- **potato** *n.* kentang
- **prepare** *vt* menyiapkan (siap)
- **prescription** *n.* resep
- **present** *n.* [gift] hadiah
- **president** *n.* presiden
- **price** *n.* harga
- **print** *vi* [to mark letters on a page using a machine] cetak
- **pub** *n.* bar
- **pull** *vi* [to move something towards you/move something which is coming behind you] menarik (tarik)
- **puppet** *n.* wayang
- **purchase** *vi* membeli (beli)
- **purple** *adj* ungu
- **purse** *n.* dompet
- **push** *vi* [to make something go away from you/to make something in front of you move] dorong
- **put** *vi* menaruh (taruh)

Q

- **quantity** *n.* jumlah
- **quart** *n.* [liquid measure about .95 litres] [ukuran cairan sebanyak .95 liter].
- **quarter** *n.* [one fourth] seperempat (empat)
- **queen** *n.* ratu
- **queer** *n.* [{Slang} homosexual] orang homoseks (homoseks)

- **question** *n.* pertanyaan (tanya)
- **quickly** *adv* segera
- **quiet** *adj* diam
- **quite** *adv* [completely (He is ~ sick.)] sungguh [(Ia ~ sakit.)].

R

- **race** *n.* [a contest to see which person/horse/car is the fastest] lomba
- **radio** *n.* radio
- **railroad** *n.* [{US}] kereta api (kereta)
- **railway** *n.* [{Brit.}] kereta api (kereta)

- **rain** *n.* hujan
- **raw** *adj* mentah
- **razor** *n.* pisau cukur (cukur)
- **reach** *vt* [to arrive at (We will ~ the hotel at 9 o'clock.)] mencapai (capai)

- **reach for** *vi* mencapai (capai) **2.** *vi* menggapai (gapai)
- **read** *vi* membaca (baca)
- **ready** *adj* [*finished (Is my laundry ~?)*] selesai [(Apakah cucian sudah ~?)]. **2.** *adj* [*prepared (Are you ~ to go?)*] siap [(Sudah ~ untuk pergi?)].
- **rear** *n.* [*buttocks*] pantat
- **receipt** *n.* kwitansi
- **receive** *vi* menerima (terima)
- **recipe** *n.* resep
- **recover** *vi* [*to get well after being sick*] menyembuh (sembuh)
- **red** *adj* merah
- **refrigerator** *n.* lemari es (lemari)
- **regards** *n.* [*respects (Give my ~ to your wife.)*] salam [(~ kepada isterimu.)].
- **region** *n.* daerah
- **relation** *n.* perhubungan (hubung)
- **religion** *n.* agama
- **remain** *vi* [*to stay (The people ~ed after the meeting was over.)*] tinggal
- **remember** *vi* ingat
- **rent** *n.* uang sewa (sewa) **2.** *vt* [*to let someone live in your house for money*] menyewakan (sewa) **3.** *vt* [*to pay money to live in a house*] menyewa (sewa)
- **repair** *vt* memperbaiki (baik)
- **repeat** *vt* mengulangi (ulang)
- **restaurant** *n.* restoran **2.** *n.* rumah makan (makan)
- **return** *n.* [*ticket to go somewhere and come back*] pulang-pergi (pulang) **2.** *vi* [*to come/go back*] kembali
- **rhinoceros** *n.* badak
- **rice** *n.* [*cooked*] nasi **2.** *n.* [*uncooked*] beras
- **rich** *adj* [*to have lots of money/things etc. (Indonesia is ~ in forests.)*] kaya
- **riddle** *n.* teka-teki
- **right** *adj* [*correct (You are ~.)*] betul [(~)]. **2.** *adj* [*not left/side of the hand most people write with (My house is on the ~ side of the street.)*] kanan
- **ring** *n.* [*call on the phone (I'll give you a ~ tomorrow.)*] telepon [(Saya ~ besok.)]. **2.** *n.* [*circle of metal you wear on your finger (She was wearing a wedding ~.)*] cincin
- **ripe** *adj* matang
- **ritual** *n.* upacara agama (upacara)
- **river** *n.* kali **2.** *n.* sungai
- **road** *n.* jalan
- **roadmap** *n.* peta jalan (peta)
- **rock** *n.* [*stone as part of the earth (This house is built on solid ~.)*] batu
- **roof** *n.* atap
- **room** *n.* [*part of a house (Let's paint the ~ green.)*] kamar **2.** *n.* [*space for something (There's no ~ in this house for another bed.)*] tempat
- **root** *n.* [*part of a plant which grows underground (Trees have long ~s.)*] akar
- **rope** *n.* tali
- **rotten** *adj* busuk
- **rough** *adj* [*of people/things*] *not smooth/finished (Don't play with those boys they're too ~.)*] kasar
- **rubber** *n.* karet
- **rubbish** *n.* [*things which are thrown away (People should not throw ~ on the street.)*] sampah
- **run** *n.* [*going quickly on foot*] lari **2.** *vi* [*to go quickly by foot (Let's ~ along the beach.)*] berlari (lari) **3.** *vi* [*to work (He left the car running.)*] berjalan (jalan) [(Dia tinggalkan mobilnya sedang ~.)].
- **rupiah** *n.* [*Indonesian currency*] rupiah
- **Russia** *n.* Rusia

S

-
- **sad** *adj* sedih
 - **safe** *adj* aman
 - **sail boat** *n.* kapal layar (kapal)
 - **salad** *n.* selada
 - **salad dressing** *n.* bumbu kuah selada (selada)
 - **sale** *n.* [*selling things at cheap prices (I bought the shoes on ~.)*] obral
 - **salt** *n.* garam
 - **salty** *adj* asin
 - **same** *adj* sama
 - **sand** *n.* pasir
 - **sandal** *n.* sandel
 - **sardine** *n.* ikan sarden (ikan)
 - **satisfied** *adj* kenyang
 - **Saturday** *n.* hari sabtu (hari)
 - **saucepan** *n.* panci (panci)
 - **saucer** *n.* lepek
 - **sausage** *n.* sosis

- **savings** *n.* [money which you have saved] uang tabungan (tabung)
- **saw** *n.* gergaji
- **say** *vi* [to speak words] bilang **2.** *vt* [to speak words] memperkatakan (kata) **3.** *vt* [(Did you ~ something?)] mengatakan (kata) [(Apakah anda ~ sesuatu?)]. **4.** *vt* [to express {e.g. goodbye}] mengucapkan (ucap)
- **scale** *n.* [machine for weighing] timbangan (timbang)
- **schedule** *n.* daftar rencana (rencana)
- **school** *n.* sekolah
- **scissors** *n.* gunting
- **screw** *n.* sekrup
- **screwdriver** *n.* obeng
- **search for** *vi* mencari (cari)
- **seaside** *n.* tepi laut (laut)
- **season** *n.* musim
- **seat** *n.* tempat duduk (duduk)
- **seat belt** *n.* sabuk kursi (sabuk)
- **second** *adj* [coming after the first (This is the ~ time I have been here.)] kedua (dua) **2.** *n.* [one sixtieth of a minute (Wait a ~.)] detik
- **second-class** *adj* kelas dua (kelas)
- **second-hand** *adj* [which someone has owned before (~ watch.)] bekas [(jam tangan yang ~.)]
- **secretary** *n.* sekretaris
- **see** *v* [to understand (I don't ~ why you need more money.)] mengerti (erti) **2.** *v* [to use your eyes (I ~ by your outfit that you are a cowboy.)] melihat (lihat) **3.** *vt* [to go with someone (Let me ~ you home.)] mengantar (antar)
- **sell** *vi* [to give something to someone for money (Sally sells sea shells.)] menjual (jual)
- **send** *vt* mengirimkan (kirim)
- **September** *n.* bulan September **2.** *n.* September
- **servant** *n.* pembantu (bantu)
- **service** *n.* [providing things which people need (The train ~ is very poor in Canada.)] jasa
- **seven** *adj* tujuh
- **seventeen** *adj* tujuh belas (tujuh)
- **seventy** *adj* tujuh puluh (tujuh)
- **several** *adj* [more than a few but not many] beberapa
- **sew** *vi* menjahit (jahit)
- **share** *vt* [to divide something between several people (Please ~ the cookies.)] membagi (bagi)
- **shave** *vi* [to cut of hair with a razor (I ~ every morning.)] mencukur (cukur)
- **she** *pron* [{referring to a female}] ia **2.** *pron* [{referring to a female} (~ is my sister.)] dia
- **sheep** *n.* domba
- **sheet** *n.* lembar
- **ship** *n.* kapal
- **shirt** *n.* kaus [{T-shirt}]. **2.** *n.* [light piece of clothing you wear over the top of your body] kemeja [{man's}].
- **shoe** *n.* sepatu
- **shoe lace** *n.* tali sepatu (tali)
- **shop** *n.* [place where you can buy things (I got the food at the ~ around the corner.)] toko **2.** *vi* berbelanja (belanja)
- **shopping centre** *n.* pertokoan (toko)
- **shore** *n.* tepi laut (tepi)
- **short** *adj* [low/not high] rendah **2.** *adj* [not long in space/time/not tall (A ~ time ago, I was ~ too.)] pendek
- **short time** *n.* sebentar (bentar)
- **shortly** *adv* [in a time which is not long] segera
- **should** *vi* harus
- **shout** *vi* berteriak (teriak)
- **shovel** *n.* sodok
- **show** *n.* [a play at a theatre (The Phantom of the Opera is a musical ~.)] sandiwara **2.** *n.* [where things are put for people to see (We're going to the flower ~.)] pameran (pamer)
- **shrimp** *n.* udang
- **shut** *adj* tutup **2.** *vt* menutup (tutup)
- **shy** *adj* malu
- **sick** *adj* sakit
- **side** *n.* [edge (We live on the other ~ of town.)] tepi **2.** *n.* [one of two parts (Which ~ of the street?)] sebelah
- **sidewalk** *n.* jalan pinggir (jalan)
- **sign** *n.* [drawing/mark/something which shows (The gift was a ~ of respect)] tanda
- **silk** *n.* sutera
- **silver** *n.* [a valuable white metal (These spoons are made of ~.)] perak
- **since** *adv/prep* [from that time on (I have been happy ~ I met you.)] sejak **2.** *prep* [because (~ you have been good, I will give you a cookie.)] karena
- **sing** *vi* menyanyi (nyanyi)

- **singer** *n.* penyanyi (nyanyi)
- **single** *adj* [one/for one person (Do you have a ~ room.)] satu-satu (satu) **2.** *adj* [one/for one person (Do you have a ~ room.)] tunggal **3.** *adj* [unmarried (When I was ~ I never cooked at home.)] belum kawin (kawin)
- **sink** *n.* [wash basin] bak cuci (bak)
- **sir** *n.* tuan
- **sister** *pron* [elder] kakak **2.** *pron* [younger] adik
- **sit** *vi* duduk
- **six** *adj* enam
- **sixteen** *adj* enam belas (enam)
- **sixty** *adj* enam puluh (enam)
- **size** *n.* ukuran (ukur)
- **skin** *n.* kulit
- **skirt** *n.* rok
- **sky** *n.* angkasa **2.** *n.* langit
- **sleep** *vi* tidur
- **sleeve** *n.* lengan baju (lengan)
- **slice** *n.* potongan (potong) **2.** *vi* memotong (potong)
- **slow** *adj* lambat
- **slowly** *adv* pelan-pelan (pelan)
- **small** *adj* kecil
- **smaller** *adj* lebih kecil (kecil)
- **smell** *vt* [to notice the smell of something (The cat likes to ~ dead fish.)] mencium (cium)
- **smoke** *n.* asap
- **snail** *n.* keong
- **snake** *n.* ular
- **so** *adv* [also (You like snow? ~ do I.)] juga **2.** *adv* [{showing the answer is "yes"} (You're tired, ~ am I.)] begitu
- **soap** *n.* sabun
- **sock** *n.* kaus kaki (kaus)
- **software** *n.* [computer instructions] bahan berisi catatan untuk keperluan menkalankan komputer
- **some** *adj/pron* [a certain quantity (Can you buy ~ milk when you go out?)] beberapa **2.** *adj/pron* [not many/not much (Do you have ~ money?)] sedikit
- **sometimes** *adv* kadang-kadang (kadang)
- **song** *n.* lagu
- **soon** *adv* segera
- **sore** *adj* sakit
- **sorry** *int* [{used to excuse yourself}] maaf
- **soup** *n.* sop **2.** *n.* soto
- **sour** *adj* asam
- **south** *adj/n.* selatan
- **souvenir** *n.* oleh-oleh (oleh)
- **soy sauce** *n.* kecap
- **space** *n.* [place/empty area (There is no ~ in the refrigerator for my cake.)] tempat
- **Spain** *n.* Spanyol
- **speak** *vi* bicara
- **special** *adj* khusus
- **speed** *n.* [how fast you go (The car was travelling at a high ~.)] kecepatan (cepat)
- **spice** *n.* bumbu
- **spicy** *adj* pedas
- **spoon** *n.* sendok
- **sports** *n.* olahraga
- **spring** *n.* [season of the year after winter and before summer (Flowers bloom in ~.)] musim bunga (musim)
- **square** *n.* [open area of town, surrounded by big buildings (Meet me at the town ~.)] lapangan (lapang)
- **squid** *n.* cumi-cumi
- **stairway** *n.* tangga
- **stamp** *n.* [a small piece of paper you pay for to send letters (I have to go to the post office to buy a ~.)] perangko
- **stand** *vi* [to be on you feet (Don't just ~ there, do something.)] berdiri (diri)
- **start** *n.* [beginning (from ~ to finish.)] awal [(dari ~ sampai akhir)]. **2.** *vi* [to begin to work (The car won't ~.)] mau hidup (hidup) [(Mobil tidak ~ mesinnya.)]. **3.** *vi* [to begin (When does the movie ~.)] mulai **4.** *vt* [to make something work (I can't ~ the car.)] menghidupkan (hidup)
- **States** *n.* [the United States] Amerika Serikat (Amerika)
- **station** *n.* [large building for some service (We had to go to the police ~ to identify the thief.)] kantor **2.** *n.* [place where trains/buses etc. stop (Meet me at the bus ~.)] stasiun
- **statue** *n.* patung
- **stay** *vi* [to live in a place (I'm ~ing at the Borobudur Hotel.)] tinggal
- **steak** *n.* bistik
- **steam** *n.* uap
- **stick out** *vi* [to be further out (The dog's head sticks out of the door.)] keluar
- **stick to** *vt* melekat (lekat)

- **still** *adj* [not moving (Stand ~ while I take your picture.)] tetap **2.** *adv* [until now/until then/continuing (Are you ~ in the bathroom?)] masih
- **stocking** *n.* kaus kaki (kaus)
- **stomach** *n.* perut
- **stomach ache** *n.* sakit perut (perut)
- **stone** *n.* [a small piece of hard material (I have a ~ in my shoe.)] batu **2.** *n.* [hard material found in the ground (This house is built of ~.)] batu
- **stop** *n.* [place where a bus lets passengers on and off (I was waiting at the bus ~ for half an hour.)] perhentian (henti) **2.** *vi* [not to move any more/to not do something any more (The car ~ped in the middle of the street.)] berhenti (henti) **3.** *vt* [to make something not move any more (The policeman stopped the traffic to let the children cross the street.)] hentikan (henti)
- **store** *n.* [shop (I went to the shoe ~ but didn't buy anything.)] toko **2.** *vi* [to keep food/money etc. for using later (Let's ~ some apples for the winter.)] menyimpan (simpan)
- **stove** *n.* kompor
- **strange** *adj* [odd/not usual (That was a ~ old man.)] aneh
- **straw** *n.* [long hollow tube for drinking] sedotan (sedot)
- **street** *n.* jalan
- **string** *n.* [thin threads twisted together (Tie the parcel with some ~.)] tali
- **strong** *adj* [who/which has a lot of force/a lot of strength (Are you ~ enough to climb a mountain?)] kuat **2.** *adj* [with a powerful smell/taste etc. (I like ~ cheese.)] keras
- **student** *n.* pelajar (ajar)
- **study** *vi* [to learn about something (I am studying Indonesian.)] belajar (ajar)
- **stupid** *adj* bodoh
- **sugar** *n.* gula
- **suitcase** *n.* kopor
- **Sumatera** *n.* [island in Indonesia] Sumatra
- **summer** *n.* musim panas (musim)
- **summit** *n.* puncak
- **sun** *n.* matahari (hari)
- **Sunday** *n.* hari minggu (hari)
- **sunglasses** *n.* kacamata hitam (kaca)
- **supper** *n.* makan malam (makan)
- **sweet** *adj* manis
- **swim** *vi* [to move in water (Do you know how to ~.)] berenang (renang)
- **swimming pool** *n.* kolam renang (renang)

T

- **table** *n.* meja
- **tailor** *n.* tukang jahit (jahit)
- **take** *vt* [pick something up (Did you ~ my pen?)] mengambil (ambil) **2.** *vt* [to occupy (Is this seat taken?)] pakai **3.** *vt* [to use (Do you ~ sugar in your coffee.)] pakai
- **take away** *vt* angkut
- **talk** *vi* berbicara (bicara)
- **tall** *adj* tinggi
- **tap** *n.* [device for controlling flow of water] keran
- **taste** *n.* [a feeling you sense with your tongue (I like the ~ of Indonesian food.)] rasa
- **tasty** *adj* enak
- **taxi** *n.* taksi
- **tea** *n.* teh
- **teach** *vt* mengajar (ajar)
- **teacher** *n.* guru
- **telephone** *n.* telepon **2.** *vt* menelepon (telepon)
- **telephone number** *n.* [(What is your ~.)] nomer telepon (telepon) [(Berapa nomor telepon anda?).]
- **television** *n.* televisi
- **tell** *vt* [to say something to someone (She told me she was going to be late.)] mengatakan (kata)
- **temperature** *n.* [head measured in degrees (The ~ is minus twenty degrees in Ottawa today.)] suhu
- **ten** *adj* sepuluh
- **tennis** *n.* tenis
- **textile** *n.* tekstil
- **thank you** *int* [words which show you are grateful (Thank you for a very nice dinner.)] terima kasih (terima)

- **that** *adj/pron* [*showing something is farther away*] (*Please hand me ~ book.*) itu **2.** *adv* [*so; to such a degree*] (*I didn't know you were ~ hungry.*) begitu **3.** *pron* [*(~ is the woman I told you about.)*] yang satu itu (itu) **4.** *pron* [*used to join a subject or object to a verb*] (*I found the book ~ I was looking for.*) yang
- **the** *art* [*meaning something in particular*] *that* (*Please give me ~ book.*) itu **2.** *art* [*meaning something in particular*] *this* (*Please take ~ book.*) ini
- **their** *adj* [*belonging to them*] (*This is ~ house.*) punya mereka (punya) [(Rumah ini ~)].
- **theirs** *pron* [*belonging to them*] (*Is this house ~?*) punya mereka (punya)
- **them** *pron* mereka
- **then** *adv* [*after that*] (*First we will buy some food. Then we will cook dinner.*) sesudah itu (sudah) **2.** *adv* [*after that*] (*What did you do ~?*) lalu
- **there** *adv* [*in that place*] disitu (situ) **2.** *adv* [*in that place*] (*Please put the piano ~.*) disana (sana) **3.** *adv* [*to that place*] (*How long does it take to get ~.*) kesitu (situ) **4.** *adv* [*to that place*] (*I went ~ last week.*) kesana (sana) **5.** *pron* [*used as the subject*] (*~ is a fly in my soup.*) ada
- **these** *pron* ini
- **they** *pron* [*referring to people/things*] (*~ are coming to dinner tomorrow.*) mereka
- **things** *n.* [*clothes/equipment*] (*Get your ~ together. We're going for a trip.*) barang-barang (barang)
- **third** *adj* ketiga (tiga)
- **thirsty** *adj* haus
- **thirteen** *adj* tiga belas (tiga)
- **thirty** *adj* tiga puluh (tiga) **2.** *n.* tigapuluh (tiga)
- **this** *adj/pron* [*used to refer to a part of today; the recent past or a period of time which will soon arrive*] (*I saw her ~ morning. What are you doing ~ afternoon.*) ini **2.** *adj/pron* [*used to show something which is nearer - opposite to "that"*] (*~ is the book I was talking about.*) ini
- **this is it** *int* inilah (ini)
- **this time** *n.* kali ini (kali)
- **those** *pron* [*plural of > that*] itu
- **thousand** *adj* [*the number "1000"*] seribu
- **thread** *n.* benang
- **three** *adj* [*the number "3"*] tiga
- **thrill** *n.* getaran hati (hati)
- **through** *adj* [*finished*] (*I'll be ~ eating in a minute.*) selesai **2.** *adv/prep* [*by*] (*We will find peace ~ understanding.*) melalui (lalu) **3.** *adv/prep* [*crossing the inside of something; going in one side and out the other*] (*The bullet passed ~ his leg.*) terus **4.** *prep* [*from one side to the other*] (*I looked ~ the window and saw the moon.*) lewat (lewat)
- **throw away** *vi* membuang (buang)
- **Thursday** *n.* hari Kamis (hari)
- **ticket** *n.* [*piece of paper/card etc. which allows you to travel/into a cinema etc.*] (*I bought two ~s to the Rolling Stones concert.*) karcis
- **tidy** *adj* [*neat/in good order*] (*If your room is ~, you can go out to play.*) rapi **2.** *vt* [*to make something neat*] (*~ your room before supper.*) merapikan (rapi)
- **tidy up** *vt* [*to make something completely tidy*] (*He tidied up the room before his wife came home.*) merapikan (rapi)
- **tie** *n.* [*long piece of cloth men tie in knots and wear around their necks*] (*He wore a yellow tie with black dots.*) dasi **2.** *vi* [*to attach with a knot*] (*Please ~ my shoelaces for me.*) mengikat (ikat)
- **tie up** *vt* [*to attach tightly with a knot*] (*The robbers tied up the man and took all his money.*) mengikat (ikat)
- **tied up** *vi* [*to be very busy*] (*I'm sorry he's ~ at the moment.*) sangat sibuk (sibuk)
- **tiger** *n.* harimau
- **time** *n.* [*one of several moments/periods when something happens*] (*This is the second ~ I have seen this movie.*) kali **2.** *n.* [*particular point in the day shown in hours and minutes*] (*What ~ is it?*) jam **3.** *n.* [*particular point in the day shown in hours and minutes*] (*What ~ is it?*) pukul **4.** *n.* [*quantity of hours/days/years etc.*] (*He spends all his ~ reading the newspaper.*) waktu **5.** **on time** *adv* tepat
- **timetable** *n.* daftar jam (jam)
- **tin** *n.* [*a round metal box*] (*Let's open a ~ of soup.*) kaleng
- **tiny** *adj* kecil
- **tip** *n.* [*money you give to someone who helps you*] tip
- **tire** *n.* ban
- **tired** *adj* capek

- **tissue** *n.* [napkin] serbet
- **title** *n.* gelaran (gelar)
- **to** *adj* [showing place] (*The hotel is ~ the right of the train station.*) di **2.** *prep* [before (*It's quarter ~ eight.*)] kurang [(Jam delapan ~ lima belas.)]. **3.** *prep* [for {showing connection}] (*There are three keys ~ the front door.*) untuk **4.** *prep* [showing connection] (*There are one hundred cents to the dollar.*) dalam **5.** *prep* [showing direction] (*Let's go ~ the store.*) ke **6.** *prep* [until (*I slept from eleven ~ seven o'clock.*)] sampai
- **toast** *n.* roti panggang (roti)
- **tobacco** *n.* tembakau
- **today** *adv/n.* hari ini (hari)
- **toe** *n.* jari kaki (jari)
- **toilet** *n.* kamar kecil (kamar)
- **toilet paper** *n.* kertas kloset (kertas)
- **tomato** *n.* buah tomat (tomat)
- **tomorrow** *adv/n.* besok
- **too** *adv* [also (*I want you to come ~.*)] juga **2.** *adv* [more than necessary (*This weather is ~ cold.*)] terlalu (lalu)
- **tool** *n.* alat
- **tooth** *n.* gigi
- **toothache** *n.* sakit gigi (gigi)
- **toothbrush** *n.* sikat gigi (gigi)
- **toothpaste** *n.* odol gigi (gigi)
- **toothpick** *n.* tusuk gigi (gigi)
- **top** *n.* [cover (*Put the ~ on the jar.*)] atasan (atas) **2.** *n.* [cover/lid (*Put the ~ on the teapot.*)] tutup **3.** **on top** *adv* di atas (atas)
- **tour** *n.* berkeliling (keliling) **2.** *n.* perjalanan keliling (jalan) **3.** *n.* wisata
- **tourist** *n.* turis
- **towards** *prep* ke **2.** *prep* [as part of money to pay for something (*He paid a lot of money ~ his new car.*)] untuk **3.** *prep* [in the direction of (*She ran ~ the policeman.*)] ke arah (arah)
- **towel** *n.* handuk
- **tower** *n.* menara
- **town** *n.* kota
- **town hall** *n.* balai kota (balai)
- **town square** *n.* alun-alun (alun)
- **tractor** *n.* traktor
- **tradition** *n.* adat
- **traffic** *n.* lalu lintas (lintas)
- **traffic jam** *n.* kemacetan (macat)
- **traffic light** *n.* lampu lalu lintas (lampu)
- **train** *n.* kereta api (kereta)
- **trash** *n.* sampah
- **trash can** *n.* tempat sampah (sampah)
- **travel** *vi* berjalan (jalan)
- **travel agent** *n.* biro wisata (wisata)
- **traveller's cheque** *n.* cek turis (cek)
- **tree** *n.* pohon
- **trip** *n.* perjalanan (jalan)
- **trousers** *n.* celana
- **truck** *n.* truk
- **true** *adj* [correct/right (*Is it ~ that you are leaving.*)] benar **2.** *adj* [correct/right (*That was a ~ story.*)] betul
- **trunk** *n.* [large box for sending clothes etc. (*I have two suitcases and a ~.*)] peti
- **trustee** *n.* wakil
- **try** *vi* [to make an effort to do something; to test (~ to start the car again.)] mencoba (coba)
- **try on** *vi* [to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits (*Do you want to ~ another pair of shoes?*)] mencoba (coba)
- **Tuesday** *n.* hari selasa (hari)
- **tulip** *n.* bunga tulip (tulip)
- **tuna** *n.* ikan tongkol (ikan)
- **turn** *vi* [to change direction (*We have to ~ right at the next traffic light.*)] membelok (belok) **2.** *vt* [to make something go round in a circle (*She turned the key and pushed open the door.*)] memutar (putar)
- **turn off** *vt* [to switch off (*Don't forget to ~ the television.*)] mematikan (mati)
- **turn on** *vi* [to switch on (*Please turn the lights on.*)] memasang (pasang) **2.** *vt* [to switch on] menyalakan (jalan)
- **twelve** *adj* dua belas (dua)
- **twenty** *adj* dua puluh (dua)
- **twice** *adv* dua kali (dua)
- **twilight** *n.* senja
- **two** *adj* dua

U

- **umbrella** *n.* payung
- **un-** *prefix* tidak
- **under** *adv* [*located below something else*] dibawah (bawah) **2.** *adv* [*moving below something else*] (*The bridge was so high that large ships could pass under.*) kebawah (bawah)
- **underneath** *adv/prep* [*under*] (*She wore a thick sweater ~ her coat.*) dibawah (bawah)
- **understand** *vi* [*to know; to see what something means*] (*Do you ~ how a car works?*) mengerti (erti)
- **underwear** *n.* celana dalam (celana)
- **unlucky** *adj* [*not lucky*] (*He was a very ~ person.*) tak mujur (mujur)
- **until** *prep* [*up to the time when*] (*~ today I didn't believe he could win.*) sampai
- **unusual** *adj* luar biasa (biasa)
- **up** *adv/prep* [*in a higher place*] (*Why is the cat ~ on the roof?*) diatas (atas) **2.** *adv/prep* [*not in bed*] (*Are you ~ yet?*) bangun **3.** *adv/prep* [*to a higher level*] (*Houses cost one hundred thousand dollars and ~.*) keatas (atas) **4.** *adv/prep* [*to a higher place*] (*Let's go ~ the mountain.*) keatas (atas) **5.** **get up** *vi* [*to get out of bed*] (*~, we have to go to work today.*) bangun
- **upstairs** *adv* [*on the top floor of a house*] (*Father is ~.*) di tingkat atas (atas) **2.** *adv* [*to the top floor of a house*] (*Let's go ~.*) ke tingkat atas (atas) **3.** *n.* [*the top floor of a house*] (*The ~ of our house is painted blue.*) tingkat atas (atas)
- **urban** *adj* urban
- **us** *pron* [*object pronoun used by the person speaking to talk about himself and other people but not the person he is speaking to*] (*Give ~ all your money.*) kami **2.** *pron* [*object pronoun used by the person speaking to talk about himself and other people with him*] (*If we are good, mother will give ~ some cookies.*) kita
- **use** *vt* [*to take a tool, etc. and do something with it*] (*How do you ~ chopsticks.*) menggunakan (guna) **2.** *vt* [*to take a tool, etc. and do something with it*] (*How do you know how to ~ chopsticks.*) memakai (pakai)
- **used** *adj* bekas
- **useless** *adj* [*which does not help*] (*This knife is ~. It's too dull.*) tak berguna (guna)
- **usual** *adj* [*which happens often; which you do often*] (*I took the ~ bus to work.*) biasa
- **usually** *adv* biasanya (biasa)
- **utensil** *n.* perkelas (kelas)

V

- **vacant** *adj* kosong
- **value** *n.* harga
- **vegetables** *n.* sayur-sayuran (sayur)
- **very** *adv* [*used to make an adjective stronger*] (*This is ~ good soup.*) sekali [(*Soto ini enak ~.*)]
- **via** *prep* lewat **2.** *prep* melalui (lalu)
- **view** *n.* [*what you see from a certain place*] (*The ~ is beautiful from our bedroom.*) pemandangan (pandang)
- **visa** *n.* [*permission to enter a country*] visa
- **visit** *n.* [*short stay with someone; short stay in a place*] (*We made a ~ to China.*) kunjungan (kunjung) **2.** *v* mengunjungi (kunjung)
- **visitor** *n.* [*person who visits*] (*We had a ~ last night.*) tamu
- **volcano** *n.* gunung api (gunung)
- **voyage** *n.* perjalanan (jalan)

W

- **wait** *vi* menunggu (tunggu)
- **waiter** *n.* pelayan (layan)
- **waitress** *n.* pelayan wanita (layan)
- **wake up** *vi* [*to stop sleeping*] (*I woke up and got out of bed.*) bangun **2.** *vt* [*to interrupt someone's sleep*] (*You didn't wake me up, the telephone did.*) membangunkan (bangun)
- **walk** *n.* [*journey on foot*] (*Let's go for a ~.*) jalan-jalan (jalan) **2.** *vi* [*to go on foot*] (*The car broke down and we had to ~ to the village.*) berjalan kaki (jalan)
- **wall** *n.* dinding
- **wallet** *n.* dompet

- **want** vt [to hope than something will happen; to hope that you will have something (I ~ some bread.)] mau
- **warm** adj [quite hot; pleasantly hot (I like to drink ~ milk before going to bed.)] hangat
2. adj [quite hot (She prefers a ~ climate.)] panas
- **wash** n. [action of cleaning using water (I gave the car a good ~.)] pencucian (cuci) 2. n. [clothes which need to be cleaned (She did the ~ all afternoon.)] cucian (cuci) 3. v [to clean using water (I have to ~ my car.)] mencuci (cuci)
- **waste** n. [rubbish (Put all the ~ in the dustbin.)] sampah
- **watch** n. [a small clock which you wear on your wrist (He kept looking at his ~.)] jam 2. vt [to look at (Did you ~ television last night.)] menonton (nonton)
- **watch out** int [to be careful (~! There is a car coming.)] awas 2. int [to be careful (~! There is a car coming.)] hati-hati (hati)
- **water** n. [common liquid which makes rain, rivers, the sea, etc., and which you drink (Can I have a glass of ~, please.)] air
- **wax** n. lilin
- **way** n. [road/path which goes somewhere (Is this the ~ to Bandung?)] jalan 2. n. [road/path which goes somewhere (What is the best ~ to Jakarta?)] arah
- **we** pron [{subject pronoun referring to you and other people, including the person you are speaking to} (Are ~ going on vacation next week?)] kita 2. pron [{subject pronoun referring to you and other people, not including the person you are speaking to} (~ are going on vacation next week.)] kami
- **wear** vt [to carry on your body {clothes/perfume/jewellery etc.} (I like that dress you're wearing.)] memakai (pakai)
- **Wednesday** n. hari rabu (hari)
- **week** n. minggu
- **weigh** vi menimbang (timbang)
- **welcome** phrase selamat datang (seleamat)
- **west** n. barat
- **wet** adj basah
- **what** adj/pron [(~ is the capital of Canada?)] apakah (apa) [(~ ibu kota Kanada?)]. 2. adj/pron [(~ is this?)] apa [(~ ini?)].
- **wheel** n. [round part on which a car/bicycle etc. runs (A car has four wheels.)] roda 2. **steering wheel** n. setir
- **when** adv [{asking a question} at what time (~ do we eat supper?)] kapan
- **where** adv [{asking a question} in what place (~ are my glasses?)] dimana (mana) 2. adv [{asking a question} to what place (~ are you going?)] kemana (mana)
- **which** adv/pron [{asking a question} what person; what thing (~ do you like better, coffee or tea.)] yang mana (mana)
- **who** pron [{subject pronoun; asking a question} which person/people (~ turned off the lights?)] siapa
- **whom** pron [{object pronoun; asking a question} to/for/by etc. which person/people (To ~ did you give the letter.)] siapa
- **why** adv [{asking a question} (~ aren't you in school today?)] kenapa
- **wife** n. isteri 2. n. istri
- **will** v [{used to form the future} (I ~ call you again tomorrow.)] akan
- **wind** n. angin
- **window** n. jendela
- **with** prep [{showing people that are together} (Are you ~ anyone?)] bersama (sama) 2. prep [{showing something which is used} (Do you take coffee ~ milk?)] pakai 3. prep [{showing things/people that are together} (He came ~ his wife.)] dengan
- **without** adv [not having; not with (I can do my shopping ~ a car.)] tanpa
- **woman** n. [general, used on washroom doors] wanita 2. n. [more formal] ibu
- **wood** n. [material that a tree is made out of] kayu
- **wooden** adj [made of wood] dari kayu (kayu)
- **woods** n. [many trees together (Let's go for a walk in the ~.)] hutan
- **wool** n. wol
- **word** n. kata
- **work** vi [to have a job (He ~s with the government.)] bekerja (kerja)
- **worry** vi [to be afraid and not sure because of something (She's ~ing about her exams.)] khawatir
- **worse** adj/adv [less good {as compared to something else} (The weather today is ~ than yesterday.)] lebih buruk (buruk)
- **worth** adj [with a certain value (This house must be ~ two hundred thousand dollars.)] harga
- **wow** int wah

- **wrist watch** *n.* jam tangan (jam)
- **write** *v* [*to put words/numbers on paper (~ you name and address here.)*] menulis (tulisi)

- **wrong** *adj* [*not correct (Sorry, ~ number.)*] salah [(~ sambung.)]. **2.** *adv* [*badly (You've spelled my name ~.)*] salah **3.** *n.* [*something which is not correct (Two ~s do not make a right, three do.)*] kesalahan (salah)

Y

- **yard** *n.* [*area around a house (The children are playing in the ~.)*] halaman
- **year** *n.* tahun
- **yellow** *adj* kuning
- **yes** *adv* ya
- **yesterday** *n.* kemarin
- **yet** *adv* [*(Have you finished ~?)*] sudah [(Apakah Anda ~ selesai?).] **2. not yet** *adv* [*not until now (I have ~ finished my work.)*] belum [(Saya ~ selesaikan pekerjaan saya.)].

- **you** *pron* [*{referring to many people you are speaking to} (I'm happy ~ could all come.)*] sekalian **2.** *pron* [*{referring to someone you are speaking to} (I'll call ~ tomorrow.) {between family or close friends}*] kamu **3.** *pron* [*{referring to someone you are speaking to} (Would ~ like another cup of tea?)*] Anda [*{not between family or close friends}*]. **4.** *pron* [*{to an older man}*] bapak **5.** *pron* [*{to an older woman}*] ibu
- **young** *adj* [*not old (She is ~ but experienced.)*] muda
- **youngster** *n.* adik
- **your** *pron* [*belonging to you (I like ~ hair.)*] Anda [(Saya suka rambut ~.)]. **2.** *pron* [*belonging to you (Is this ~ book?)*] punya Anda (punya) [(Apakah buku ini ~?).]
- **You're welcome.** *Phrase* sama-sama (sama)

Z

- **zero** *adj* kosong **2.** *adj* nol

- **zoo** *n.* kebun binatang (binatang)