## 1. Logic Operators

 $\mathbf{Inputs} = \quad \mathbf{xy} \quad \mathbf{xy} \quad \mathbf{xy} \quad \mathbf{xy}$ Boolean Logic Symbol Symbol Set Theory Symbol 00 01 10 11 Operation Operator ZERO Null 0 0 0 0 AND Conjunction Intersection 0 0 0  $x \wedge y$  $x \cap y$ ONLY X Inhibit 0 1 0 0 Χ 0 1 0 1 ONLY Y Inhibit 0 0 0 0 0 XOR Mod 2 Addition  $\oplus$ 0 0 1 OR Disjunction  $x \vee y$ Union  $x \cup y$ 0 1 1 1 +NOR 0 0 0 1 Equivalence COINCIDENCE 0  $x \Leftrightarrow y$ 1 0 Tautology NOT Y Negation Complement  $\overline{y', \bar{y}, y^c}$ 0 0  $\neg y, y', \bar{y}$ 1 NOT ONLY Y Imply 0  $y \Rightarrow x$ 1 NOT X Complement Negation  $\neg x, x', \bar{x}$  $x', \bar{x}, x^c$ 1 0 0 NOT ONLY X Imply 1 1 0 1  $x \Rightarrow y$ 

1

1

1

0

Special definitions:

NAND

ONE

In the imply operation,  $x \Rightarrow y$ , the variable on the left side is called the *antecedent*, and the variable on the right side is called the *consequent*.

Tautology: Statement whose truth values are always true.

Unity