



Name:  
Period:

### Review Sheet: Islam

#### Part I: The roots of Islam

1. List the five pillars of Islam in Arabic and English

Arabic	English

2. Describe Muhammad (when was he born, where he lived, how he lived) and how he came to be a prophet.

3. What do Muslims believe about the following:

- Allah:
- The Prophets (Abraham, Jesus):
- Holy Book:
- Abraham, Isaac, and Ishmael
- How should people treat each other (refer to Muhammad's Last Sermon)? Find quotes from the sermon to support your answer:

4. What are the similarities and differences between Christianity, Judaism, and Islam? What are their holy books, major beliefs, etc.

## **Part II: The Middle East Before Islam**

1. What two empires fought with each other to control trade and the Arabian Peninsula? How did Arabs benefit from the situation?
2. How did Arabs live on the Arabian Peninsula?
3. What happened to Arabs when there was the “Long Peace” between the two empires?
4. What helped prepare the way for Islam in the Arabian peninsula?

### Part III: The Spread of Islam

1. How did the Quraysh tribe respond to Muhammad when he began preaching?
2. What happened when Muhammad and his followers came to Mecca in 630?
3. What were Muslims afraid was going to happen when Muhammad died?

### Part IV: Mapping the Middle East

Topic	Description	Importance
Trade Routes and Resources		
Climate and Vegetation		
Spread of Islam		

**Part V: Caliphs and Dynasties**

<b>Caliph or Dynasty</b>	<b>Accomplishments</b>	<b>Problems</b>
<b>Abu Bakr</b>		
<b>Umar</b>		
<b>Uthman</b>		
<b>Ali</b>		
<b>Umayyads</b>		
<b>Abbasids</b>		

## **Part VI: The Golden Age of Islam**

1. What was the Golden Age of Islam?
2. What were the achievements of the Golden Age?
3. Why was the Golden Age important?

## **Part VII: The Mosque**

1. How do Muslims prepare to pray?
2. How do Muslims pray? Why do they pray that way?
3. How does the architecture of a mosque connect to the beliefs and practices of Islam? Name all the different parts of the mosque.

### Part VIII: Vocabulary and Terms

<b>Word/ Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Monotheism</b>	
<b>Polytheism</b>	
<b>Nomad</b>	
<b>Idolatry</b>	
<b>Prophet</b>	
<b>Islam</b>	
<b>Muslim</b>	
<b>Qur'an</b>	
<b>Mosque</b>	
<b>Jihad</b>	
<b>Caliph</b>	
<b>Caliphate</b>	
<b>Sultan</b>	
<b>Minaret</b>	
<b>Muezzin</b>	
<b>Adhan</b>	
<b>Sahn</b>	
<b>Ablution Fountain</b>	
<b>Iqamah</b>	
<b>Imam</b>	
<b>Minbar</b>	
<b>Qiblah</b>	
<b>Ka'aba</b>	
<b>Mihrab</b>	
<b>Dome</b>	
<b>Sunnis</b>	
<b>Shi'ites</b>	