

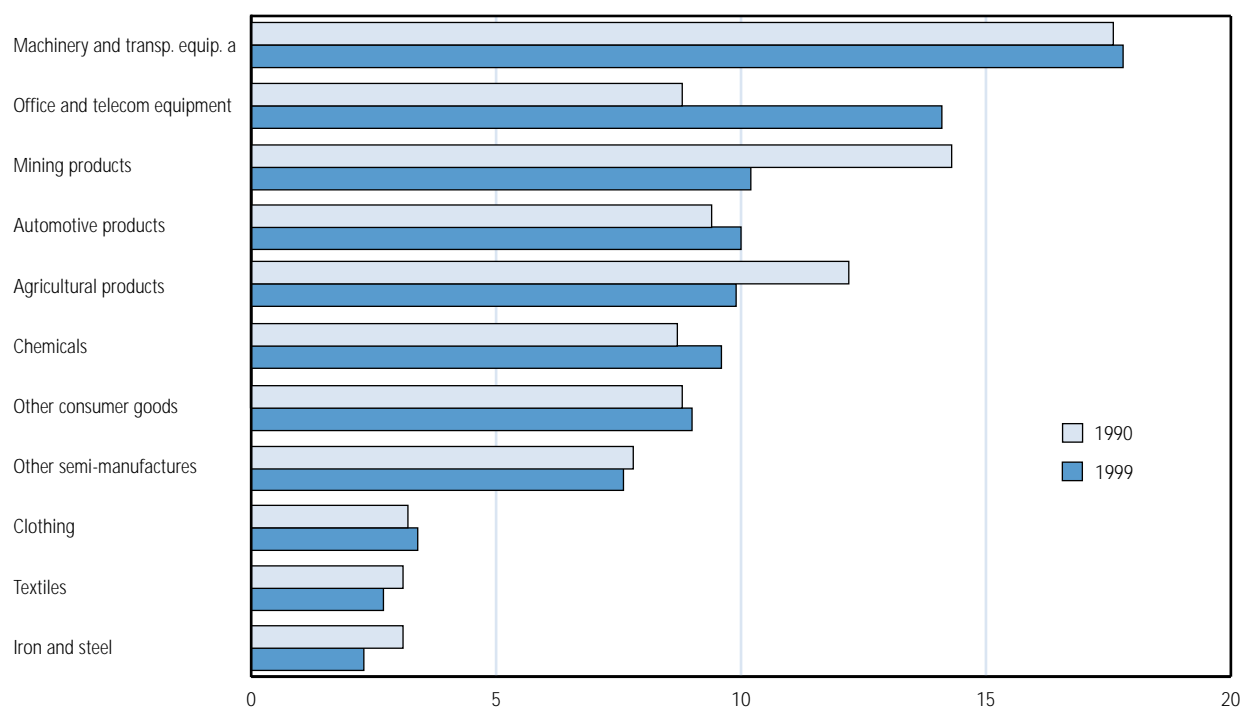
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 1999

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
All products a	5473	100.0	100.0	5	4	-2	3
Agricultural products	544	12.2	9.9	3	-1	-5	-3
Food	437	9.3	8.0	4	0	-3	-4
Raw materials	107	2.9	2.0	1	-2	-11	-1
Mining products	556	14.3	10.2	2	3	-21	12
Ores and other minerals	56	1.6	1.0	1	7	-7	-5
Fuels	401	10.5	7.3	1	1	-26	19
Non-ferrous metals	99	2.1	1.8	3	7	-4	-1
Manufactures	4186	70.5	76.5	6	5	1	4
Iron and steel	126	3.1	2.3	2	3	-2	-11
Chemicals	526	8.7	9.6	7	4	1	4
Other semi-manufactures	414	7.8	7.6	5	1	0	3
Machinery and transport equipment	2295	35.8	41.9	7	6	3	5
Automotive products	549	9.4	10.0	6	5	5	5
Office and telecom equipment	769	8.8	14.1	11	10	0	10
Other machinery and transport equipment	976	17.6	17.8	6	4	3	1
Textiles	148	3.1	2.7	4	4	-4	-2
Clothing	186	3.2	3.4	6	11	1	1
Other consumer goods	492	8.8	9.0	6	5	0	4

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 1999.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 1999

(Percentage)

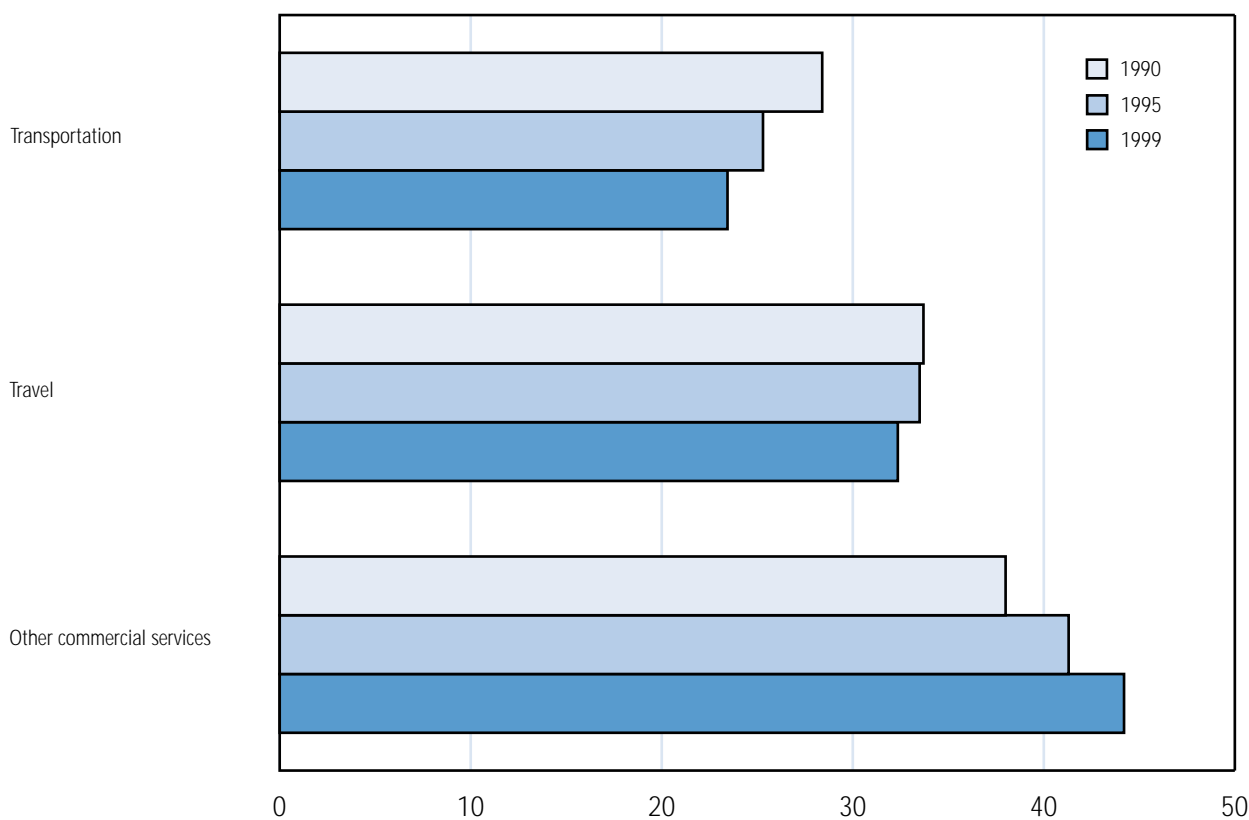


Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
All commercial services	1350	100.0	100.0	6	4	1	1
Transportation	310	28.5	23.0	4	2	-1	1
Travel	440	33.8	32.8	6	0	0	2
Other commercial services	600	37.7	44.2	8	8	2	1

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	544
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-99	3
1997	-1
1998	-5
1999	-3
Share in world merchandise trade	9.9
Share in world exports of primary products	49.4

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	179.7	2	3	-3
Intra-Asia	60.1	4	-16	1
North America to Asia	32.6	0	-20	2
Intra-North America	31.8	7	0	6
Latin America to North America	18.6	7	1	7
Latin America to Western Europe	17.7	3	-8	-10

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

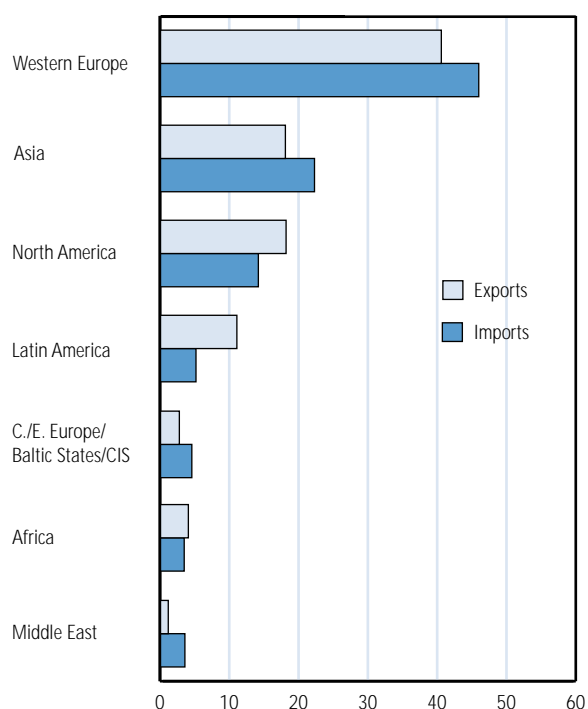
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	10.6	6.4
Latin America	20.2	9.6
Western Europe	10.0	10.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.1	12.4
Africa	19.8	16.6
Middle East	3.7	13.9
Asia	7.1	10.6
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	49.4	49.4
North America	65.1	42.3
Latin America	51.8	51.5
Western Europe	64.6	55.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	26.5	51.1
Africa	29.5	62.2
Middle East	5.0	67.8
Asia	53.1	42.3

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 1999

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
World	543.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-5	-3
Western Europe								
World	236.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	43.4	3	1	-2
Western Europe	179.7	78.2	76.1	35.4	33.0	2	3	-3
Asia	14.3	4.8	6.1	2.2	2.6	5	-15	13
North America	12.3	4.6	5.2	2.1	2.3	4	2	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.8	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.0	7	-15	-19
Africa	7.8	4.1	3.3	1.8	1.4	0	6	-9
Middle East	6.4	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.2	1	-6	5
Latin America	3.7	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	2	1	-9
North America								
World	99.0	100.0	100.0	19.7	18.2	2	-9	-2
Asia	32.6	38.7	32.9	7.6	6.0	0	-20	2
North America	31.8	21.3	32.1	4.2	5.9	7	0	6
Western Europe	14.1	20.4	14.2	4.0	2.6	-2	-9	-15
Latin America	13.0	8.4	13.1	1.7	2.4	7	7	-10
Africa	3.1	3.2	3.1	0.6	0.6	2	-5	-10
Middle East	2.8	3.3	2.9	0.6	0.5	1	-21	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	4.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	-11	-15	-34
Asia								
World	98.5	100.0	100.0	17.4	18.1	4	-11	0
Asia	60.1	56.8	61.0	9.9	11.0	4	-16	1
Western Europe	15.1	17.2	15.3	3.0	2.8	2	-5	-5
North America	12.5	11.4	12.7	2.0	2.3	5	1	3
Middle East	4.6	5.1	4.6	0.9	0.8	2	-3	5
Africa	3.2	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	6	5	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	5.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	-9	-15	-24
Latin America	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	3	-10	-17
Latin America								
World	60.1	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.1	5	-4	-8
North America	18.6	26.2	30.9	2.5	3.4	7	1	7
Western Europe	17.7	33.5	29.5	3.2	3.3	3	-8	-10
Latin America	9.7	11.3	16.2	1.1	1.8	9	6	-24
Asia	7.8	10.1	12.9	1.0	1.4	8	-19	-8
Middle East	2.2	3.1	3.6	0.3	0.4	7	3	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	13.2	3.2	1.3	0.3	-11	-7	-11
Africa	1.7	2.5	2.9	0.2	0.3	6	-3	-21
Africa								
World	22.2	100.0	100.0	3.9	4.1	3	-2	-6
Western Europe	12.0	61.1	54.2	2.4	2.2	2	3	-13
Asia	3.6	15.1	16.3	0.6	0.7	4	-13	1
Africa	2.6	11.8	11.9	0.5	0.5	4	-8	6
North America	1.1	5.3	5.0	0.2	0.2	3	9	-10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	3.5	4.6	0.1	0.2	6	-10	-1
Middle East	0.5	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	3	1	-11
Latin America	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.1	20	-15	-15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	21.6	100.0	100.0	3.0 I	4.0	...	-13	-7
Western Europe	9.5	63.8	44.0	1.9	1.8	2	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.0	14.1 I	37.0	0.4 I	1.5	...	-21	-20
Asia	2.3	12.1	10.5	0.4	0.4	4	-11	10
Middle East	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.0	0.1	12	-14	-6
North America	0.4	2.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	0	13	2
Africa	0.4	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	1	-8	-8
Latin America	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	-11	-47	14
Middle East								
World	6.3	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	4	-13	3
Middle East	2.3	25.5	36.0	0.3	0.4	8	-17	0
Western Europe	2.0	46.4	31.4	0.5	0.4	-1	-9	-5
Asia	0.6	6.1	9.9	0.1	0.1	9	-21	21
All other regions	1.0	18.5	15.6	0.2	0.2	2	4	1

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	65.94	17.0	14.3	12.1	1	-6	-10	-6
France	39.37	6.9	9.0	7.2	1	-5	-1	-4
Netherlands	33.80	5.7	7.7	6.2	1	-12	-3	-2
Canada	32.60	5.0	5.4	6.0	4	9	-9	4
Germany	27.85	4.2	5.9	5.1	1	-8	5	-12
Belgium	19.97	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	17.69	3.1	3.6	3.3	2	3	-7	-9
Spain	17.08	1.4	2.3	3.1	7	7	-1	-5
Italy	16.62	2.1	2.9	3.1	4	-8	2	-3
Brazil	15.98	3.4	2.4	2.9	6	14	-7	-6
Australia	15.29	3.3	2.9	2.8	3	6	-23	5
China	14.21	1.5	2.4	2.6	4	5	-9	-1
Argentina	11.92	1.9	1.8	2.2	5	2	2	-15
Denmark	11.83	2.1	2.6	2.2	1	-1	-3	-2
Thailand	11.75	1.2	1.9	2.2	5	-7	-12	2
Above 15	351.89	61.0	68.1	64.7	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	66.14	8.7	9.0	11.3	6	9	1	6
Japan	59.74	9.6	11.4	10.2	2	-8	-16	6
Germany	44.34	9.7	10.7	7.6	-1	-8	2	-15
United Kingdom	34.43	6.5	6.7	5.9	2	1	-1	-2
France	31.62	6.1	6.5	5.4	1	-6	3	-5
Italy	29.53	6.3	7.1	5.0	-1	-5	-1	-8
Netherlands	21.20	4.3	4.3	3.6	1	-16	-1	0
Belgium	19.00	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-
Spain	17.81	1.9	2.8	3.0	4	-3	4	-3
Canada a	14.28	1.8	2.0	2.4	5	11	2	2
China	13.85	1.9	1.8	2.4	7	-4	-14	10
Hong Kong, China	11.32	-	-	-	3	3	-13	-11
retained imports	6.21	1.0	1.0	1.1	3	11	-14	-10
Korea, Rep. of	11.08	1.5	2.2	1.9	2	-11	-34	19
Russian Fed. b	9.88	-	-	1.7	-	6	-25	-26
Mexico a	9.65	1.2	1.2	1.6	7	4	8	1
Above 15	388.76	63.4	69.8	66.2	-	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.8

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	414190	592870	589230	560560	543820	12.2	9.9
Argentina	7482	13285	13609	13942	11917	60.6	51.1
Australia	12073	17736	18787	14516	15292	30.4	27.3
Bangladesh	329	432	442	452	...	21.1	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	19970	-	11.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	13063	18942	20294	20533	-	11.1	-
Belize	99	139	145	...	...	91.7	91.2
Brazil	9779	16050	18304	17065	15980	31.1	33.3
Cameroon	722	870	...	...	...	36.1	49.2
Canada	22338	31513	34291	31222	32599	17.5	13.7
Chile	2779	5713	5724	5595	...	33.2	37.7
China	10059	14944	15732	14314	14209	16.2	7.3
Colombia	2514	3414	4273	4004	3341	37.2	28.9
Costa Rica	926	2010	2147	2309	1969	64.0	29.9
Denmark	10648	12728	12552	12115	11831	28.9	24.1
Ecuador	1235	2593	3165	2854	...	45.5	67.9
Egypt	496	525	449	580	...	19.2	18.2
El Salvador	237	546	758	595	497	40.7	42.7
France	37101	43640	41510	41069	39371	17.1	13.1
Germany	24620	32738	30124	31674	27846	5.8	5.1
Greece	2584	4109	3268	3299	3194	31.9	28.7
Guatemala	849	1330	1524	1660	1517	73.0	63.3
Honduras	474	572	705	790	504	57.0	40.4
Hungary	2558	2917	3054	2966	2502	25.6	10.0
Iceland	1274	1459	1384	1462	1411	80.0	70.4
India	3505	7040	6863	6235	...	19.5	18.5
Indonesia	4153	8477	8548	7706	7544	16.2	15.5
Ireland	5709	7972	6820	6917	6984	24.0	9.9
Italy	11858	18150	16724	17079	16617	7.0	7.2
Kenya	559	1269	1220	1244	1093	54.2	59.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	579	-	7.5
Madagascar	223	193	170	116	99	69.9	47.7
Malaysia	7495	10897	10229	9544	9214	25.5	10.9
Mauritius	396	541	455	457	383	33.2	24.8
Morocco	1228	1678	1568	...	...	28.8	22.3
Netherlands	31858	40279	35362	34400	33800	24.2	16.9
New Zealand	5965	8816	8521	7236	7339	62.9	58.9
Nicaragua	295	423	483	473	431	89.4	79.2
Pakistan	1080	1401	1109	1306	1277	19.3	14.4
Paraguay	863	857	962	872	624	90.0	84.2
Peru	813	1797	2296	1343	1578	25.2	25.8
Philippines	1682	2292	2331	2201	1803	20.8	4.9
Poland	2268	3193	3742	3559	3018	15.8	11.0
Portugal	2208	2455	2503	2464	2415	13.4	10.1
Romania	184	967	889	746	887	3.7	10.4
Russian Fed. b	-	6640	5903	6057	3690	-	5.0
South Africa	2945	4024	3941	3970	3738	12.5	14.0
Spain	9368	17041	18274	18041	17082	16.8	15.5
Sri Lanka	758	1065	...	...	1031	38.2	22.4
Thailand	7786	14017	13021	11523	11748	33.7	20.1
Tunisia	417	446	650	577	685	11.8	11.6
Turkey	3300	4938	5471	5032	4442	25.5	17.1
United Kingdom	14960	20344	20883	19484	17686	8.1	6.6
United States	59403	81952	77266	69846	65941	15.1	9.5
Uruguay	1025	1484	1674	1644	...	60.5	59.4
Zimbabwe	753	1236	1202	...	...	43.6	47.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	175847	233034	224825	226709	221004	11.7	10.1
Intra-exports	130571	169758	160277	166259	161555	13.3	11.7
Extra-exports	45276	63276	64548	60450	59448	8.6	7.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.9

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Algeria	2765	3117	3036	...	...	28.5	34.9
Austria	4178 |	5795	5805	5893	5950	8.5	8.7
Bangladesh	835	1328	1505	1451	...	24.3	20.7
Belgium	-	-	-	-	18997	-	11.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	14740 |	19639	20150	20448	-	12.3	-
Brazil	2691	7811	7577	7149	5130	11.9	9.9
Cameroon	314	195	...	...	...	22.4	15.9
Canada b	9009	12404	13737	13997	14281	7.7	6.6
Chile	460	1431	1441	1443	...	6.0	7.7
China	7854	15300	14633	12610	13853	14.7	8.4
Colombia	592	2008	2040	2020	1616	10.6	15.2
Cyprus	404	1016	1038	796	763	15.7	21.1
Denmark	4822 |	6436	6785	6976	6866	14.5	15.5
Egypt	3553	4632	4241	4301	...	38.6	26.6
France	28893 |	34411	32321	33212	31621	12.3	10.9
Germany	47205 |	55397	51037	51884	44339	13.3	9.4
Greece	3717 |	4869	4403	4716	3986	18.8	13.2
Hong Kong, China	8325	14257	14645	12698	11319	9.8	6.3
retained imports	4591	7269	8058	6915	6212	14.7	21.7
India	1720	3034	3562	4632	...	7.3	10.8
Indonesia	2126	6976	5656	4704	6034	9.7	25.1
Ireland	2568 |	3390	3505	3639	3844	12.4	8.3
Israel	1564	2435	2435	2267	2288	9.3	6.9
Italy	31331 |	34021	32250	32062	29530	17.2	13.6
Japan	50459	73157	67105	56588	59735	21.4	19.2
Jordan	709	1245	966	962	873	27.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	9529	15685	14013	9306	11084	13.6	9.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	1221	-	11.2
Madagascar	71	76	95	86	72	12.4	14.3
Mauritius	255	441	391	411	359	15.8	16.8
Mexico b	5374	8541	8897	9571	9653	13.3	6.6
Morocco	1096 |	1993	1742	...	...	16.1	18.3
Netherlands	18979 |	25360	21345	21227	21199	15.1	11.3
Oman	506	835	847	...	...	18.9	16.9
Pakistan	1568	2236	2607	2328	2408	20.8	22.3
Peru	667	1424	1347	1503	1145	19.2	14.2
Poland	1253	4743	4533 |	4557	4045	10.8	8.8
Portugal	3891 |	5635	5420	5841	5541	15.4	14.4
Romania	1249	1080	882	1171	919	16.4	8.8
Russian Fed. c	-	16741	17736	13389	9880	-	24.0
Saudi Arabia	3486	5043	5265	4955	...	14.5	16.5
Slovak Rep. b	-	1075 |	1065	1041	898	-	8.0
Spain	12239 |	18315	17713	18438	17805	14.0	12.3
Sri Lanka	549	867	...	...	879	20.4	16.5
Taipei, Chinese	6202	10023	9777	7801	7675	11.3	6.9
Thailand	3226	5608	4960	3724	3964	9.7	7.9
Tunisia	819	1012	1126	1114	929	14.8	11.0
Turkey	2806	4805	4928	4321	3398	12.6	8.4
United Kingdom	29578 |	35184	35498	35288	34434	13.3	10.8
United States	39965	56900	61833	62395	66138	7.7	6.2
Venezuela b	986	1666	1718	1954	1938	14.9	14.3
Zimbabwe b	115	347	280	...	...	6.2	9.1
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	208502 |	263612	249891	257008	250333	13.4	11.2
Intra-imports d	130913 |					13.3	
Extra-imports	77589	93854	89614	90749	88777	13.5	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

2.1 Food

Table IV.10

World trade in food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	437
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-99	4
1997	0
1998	-3
1999	-4
Share in world merchandise trade	8.0
Share in world exports of primary products	39.7

Table IV.11

Major regional flows in world exports of food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	153.3	3	4	-2
Intra-Asia	45.5	6	-13	0
North America to Asia	23.8	2	-17	2
Intra-North America	18.4	8	4	4
Latin America to North America	16.0	6	1	6
Latin America to Western Europe	15.9	3	-8	-11

Table IV.12

Share of food in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of food in total merchandise		
World	8.0	8.0
North America	7.4	4.8
Latin America	17.9	8.1
Western Europe	8.6	8.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.2	10.7
Africa	15.0	14.5
Middle East	3.0	12.9
Asia	5.5	7.9
Share of food in primary products		
World	39.7	39.7
North America	45.4	31.7
Latin America	45.7	43.4
Western Europe	55.4	45.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.1	44.0
Africa	22.4	54.5
Middle East	4.1	63.2
Asia	41.4	31.5

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in food, 1999

(Percentage)

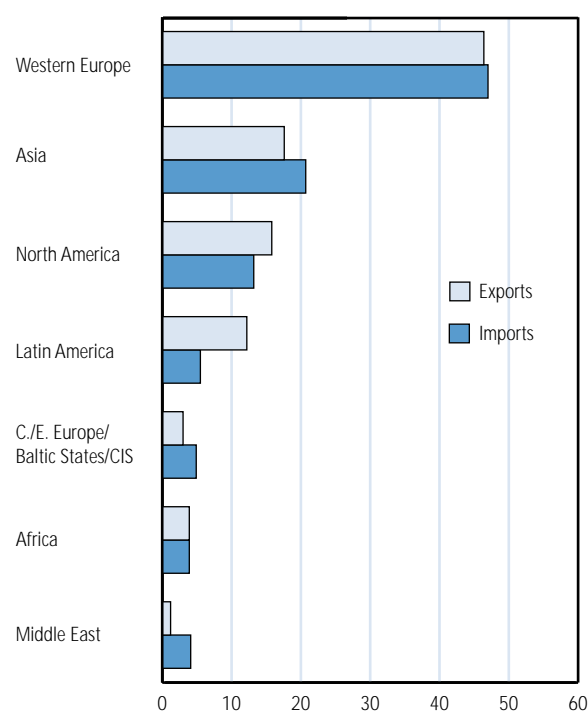


Table IV.13

Exports of food by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	436.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-3	-4
Western Europe								
World	202.5	100.0	100.0	48.7	46.4	3	1	-2
Western Europe	153.3	77.0	75.7	37.5	35.1	3	4	-2
Asia	11.6	4.9	5.7	2.4	2.7	5	-14	12
North America	11.3	5.1	5.6	2.5	2.6	4	3	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	9.4	3.1	4.7	1.5	2.2	8	-17	-20
Africa	6.7	4.3	3.3	2.1	1.5	0	8	-9
Middle East	6.0	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	1	-6	6
Latin America	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	2	2	-9
Asia								
World	76.9	100.0	100.0	16.0	17.6	5	-8	0
Asia	45.5	54.3	59.3	8.7	10.4	6	-13	0
Western Europe	11.1	15.6	14.4	2.5	2.5	4	-2	-4
North America	10.5	13.2	13.7	2.1	2.4	5	4	7
Middle East	4.3	6.7	5.6	1.1	1.0	3	-2	5
Africa	3.0	3.3	3.8	0.5	0.7	7	6	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.4	5.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	-7	-17	-26
Latin America	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	2	-7	-18
North America								
World	69.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	15.8	3	-8	-4
Asia	23.8	37.1	34.5	6.3	5.5	2	-17	2
North America	18.4	18.0	26.7	3.0	4.2	8	4	4
Latin America	10.5	10.1	15.2	1.7	2.4	8	6	-8
Western Europe	9.2	19.4	13.4	3.3	2.1	-1	-10	-18
Africa	2.8	3.9	4.1	0.7	0.6	3	-4	-10
Middle East	2.6	4.6	3.8	0.8	0.6	1	-23	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	6.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	-11	-16	-35
Latin America								
World	53.1	100.0	100.0	11.2	12.2	5	-4	-10
North America	16.0	26.8	30.2	3.0	3.7	6	1	6
Western Europe	15.9	33.4	29.9	3.7	3.6	3	-8	-11
Latin America	8.8	10.7	16.5	1.2	2.0	10	9	-25
Asia	6.3	8.6	11.9	1.0	1.4	9	-17	-12
Middle East	2.1	3.3	4.0	0.4	0.5	7	2	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	14.5	3.5	1.6	0.4	-11	-7	-11
Africa	1.7	2.7	3.1	0.3	0.4	6	-3	-22

Table IV.14

Imports of food into the European Union, North America and Japan by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
European Union (15)							
World	204.59	100.0	100.0	3	-6	4	-3
Western Europe	145.57	69.9	71.2	3	-6	4	-3
Latin America	19.60	9.9	9.6	2	1	-1	-3
Asia	12.37	5.6	6.0	4	-6	8	0
North America	10.33	6.0	5.0	1	-13	-2	-5
Africa	10.60	5.1	5.2	3	-8	7	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.54	2.3	2.2	2	-8	2	0
Middle East	1.34	1.0	0.7	-2	-18	-7	2
North America a							
World	60.08	100.0	100.0	5	11	3	5
Latin America	17.23	31.7	28.7	4	14	-1	1
North America	16.87	23.1	28.1	8	11	4	5
Western Europe	12.15	21.4	20.2	5	6	5	9
Asia	11.65	20.4	19.4	5	12	5	8
Africa	1.14	2.1	1.9	4	6	6	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.79	0.9	1.3	9	9	17	13
Middle East	0.21	0.3	0.3	6	9	14	0
Japan							
World	46.95	100.0	100.0	4	-8	-10	6
Asia	18.46	37.5	39.3	4	-11	-10	7
North America	16.89	40.7	36.0	2	-10	-13	4
Western Europe	5.56	11.4	11.8	4	-1	-5	9
Latin America	3.52	5.9	7.5	6	11	-8	-6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.34	1.5	2.9	11	-15	-9	23
Africa	1.08	2.9	2.3	1	-14	-10	2
Middle East	0.10	0.2	0.2	2	-5	-19	-7

a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.15

Leading exporters and importers of food, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	51.97	17.6	13.5	11.9	2	-6	-9	-4
France	36.25	8.0	10.5	8.3	1	-4	-1	-4
Netherlands	27.74	6.6	8.3	6.4	1	-13	-3	-3
Germany	23.31	4.5	6.3	5.3	2	-9	6	-13
Belgium	17.57	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-
Canada	16.57	3.5	3.5	3.8	5	15	-6	-2
United Kingdom	16.39	3.5	4.1	3.8	3	3	-7	-6
Spain	15.83	1.7	2.6	3.6	8	7	-1	-5
Italy	15.03	2.4	3.4	3.4	4	-8	2	-3
Brazil	13.80	4.2	2.8	3.2	5	15	-8	-9
Australia	11.86	3.3	2.6	2.7	4	4	-22	10
China	11.73	1.4	2.5	2.7	5	5	-7	-4
Argentina	11.43	2.3	2.2	2.6	6	4	4	-15
Denmark	10.51	2.4	3.0	2.4	1	-1	-3	-2
Thailand	9.96	1.3	2.1	2.3	5	-3	-9	3
Above 15	289.95	65.2	70.8	66.4	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	189.18	34.8	45.7	43.3	3	-4	1	-2
Intra-exports	138.27	23.5	33.7	31.7	3	-6	4	-3
Extra-exports	50.91	11.3	12.0	11.7	3	2	-6	-2
Importers								
United States	48.64	8.8	8.9	10.3	5	11	3	6
Japan	46.95	7.2	10.1	10.0	4	-8	-10	6
Germany	36.05	9.7	10.6	7.6	0	-9	2	-14
United Kingdom	29.02	6.6	6.8	6.1	3	1	1	-2
France	26.29	5.9	6.7	5.6	2	-7	4	-5
Italy	21.15	5.5	6.4	4.5	0	-6	1	-7
Netherlands	17.88	4.9	4.7	3.8	1	-18	0	0
Belgium	16.15	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-
Spain	14.99	1.8	2.8	3.2	5	-3	5	-2
Canada a	11.44	1.8	2.1	2.4	5	10	3	2
Russian Fed. b	9.23	-	-	2.0	-	5	-24	-28
Hong Kong, China	8.94	-	-	-	4	5	-13	-11
retained imports	5.67	1.0	1.2	1.2	4	15	-12	-9
Mexico a	7.58	1.4	1.3	1.6	6	0	8	4
China	6.73	1.4	1.4	1.4	4	-12	-7	1
Korea, Rep. of	6.68	0.9	1.2	1.4	6	-8	-30	18
Above 15	304.43	60.2	67.4	64.5	-	-	-	-
a Imports are valued f.o.b.								
b Includes Secretariat estimates.								

3. Mining products

Table IV.16

World trade in mining products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	556
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	2
1990-99	2
1997	3
1998	-21
1999	12
Share in world merchandise trade	10.2
Share in world exports of primary products	50.6

Table IV.17

Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	99.8	1	-16	3
Intra-Asia	71.1	3	-21	10
Middle East to Asia	64.3	3	-33	24
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	31.4	2	-16	9
Intra-North America	30.4	4	-14	2
Latin America to North America	28.1	2	-29	31

Table IV.18

Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	10.2	10.2
North America	5.7	8.7
Latin America	18.9	9.1
Western Europe	5.5	8.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.0	11.9
Africa	47.2	10.1
Middle East	69.3	6.6
Asia	6.3	14.5
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	50.6	50.6
North America	34.9	57.7
Latin America	48.2	48.5
Western Europe	35.4	44.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	73.5	48.9
Africa	70.5	37.8
Middle East	95.0	32.2
Asia	46.9	57.7

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 1999

(Percentage)

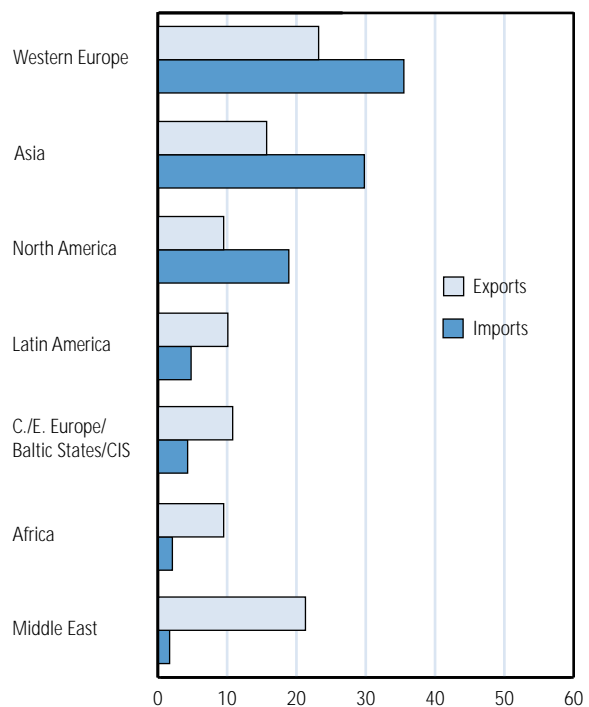


Table IV.19

Exports of mining products by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
World	556.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	2	-21	12
Western Europe								
World	129.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	23.2	1	-16	5
Western Europe	99.8	80.0	77.2	19.6	17.9	1	-16	3
North America	12.7	8.6	9.9	2.1	2.3	2	-21	39
Asia	5.5	2.9	4.3	0.7	1.0	5	-29	27
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.7	1.7	2.9	0.4	0.7	7	-15	-1
Africa	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.4	0	0	-11
Middle East	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	1	-20	-2
Latin America	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	10	1	-3
Middle East								
World	118.0	100.0	100.0	22.4	21.2	1	-30	30
Asia	64.3	45.2	54.5	10.1	11.6	3	-33	24
Western Europe	19.8	24.9	16.8	5.6	3.6	-3	-22	17
North America	13.7	14.0	11.6	3.1	2.5	-1	-23	50
Africa	5.2	3.2	4.4	0.7	0.9	5	-16	42
Middle East	4.9	3.4	4.1	0.8	0.9	3	-27	48
Latin America	1.4	4.3	1.2	1.0	0.3	-12	-39	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-22	-38	-9
Asia								
World	87.1	100.0	100.0	13.6	15.7	3	-15	8
Asia	71.1	79.7	81.6	10.9	12.8	3	-21	10
Western Europe	5.6	6.9	6.5	0.9	1.0	2	9	-9
North America	5.4	8.9	6.2	1.2	1.0	-1	5	0
Latin America	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	10	107	-1
All other regions	1.8	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	5	25	16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	60.0	100.0	100.0	8.1	10.8	...	-16	4
Western Europe	31.4	67.7	52.3	5.5	5.6	2	-16	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.1	17.6	31.8	1.4	3.4	...	-21	-10
Asia	3.8	8.4	6.3	0.7	0.7	2	-14	28
North America	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.2	0.4	10	23	23
Latin America	1.9	2.1	3.2	0.2	0.3	10	7	39
All other regions	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	3	-13	-5
Latin America								
World	56.0	100.0	100.0	10.1	10.1	2	-24	19
North America	28.1	47.2	50.2	4.8	5.1	2	-29	31
Latin America	12.1	12.7	21.5	1.3	2.2	8	-23	20
Western Europe	8.3	20.7	14.8	2.1	1.5	-2	-1	-7
Asia	5.5	11.6	9.9	1.2	1.0	0	-34	7
All other regions	1.0	3.7	1.8	0.4	0.2	-6	-8	-10
North America								
World	53.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.5	1	-15	2
North America	30.4	44.3	57.3	4.4	5.5	4	-14	2
Western Europe	8.7	20.0	16.4	2.0	1.6	-1	-10	9
Asia	7.3	25.9	13.7	2.5	1.3	-6	-28	-2
Latin America	5.8	7.7	11.0	0.8	1.0	5	-11	-2
All other regions	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	-1	-22	-17
Africa								
World	53.0	100.0	100.0	11.4	9.5	0	-27	17
Western Europe	24.0	61.5	45.3	7.0	4.3	-4	-24	6
North America	12.3	24.7	23.1	2.8	2.2	-1	-27	4
Asia	8.1	5.9	15.3	0.7	1.5	11	-37	40
Africa	2.9	3.3	5.4	0.4	0.5	5	-25	54
Latin America	2.6	2.3	4.9	0.3	0.5	8	-13	37
All other regions	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	-5	-33	7

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.20

World trade in fuels, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	401
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-99	1
1997	1
1998	-26
1999	19
Share in world merchandise trade	7.3
Share in world exports of primary products	36.5

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Middle East to Asia	62.7	3	-33	24
Intra-Western Europe	59.7	1	-24	10
Intra-Asia	48.5	3	-25	14
Latin America to North America	23.9	2	-32	36
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	21.1	-1	-26	21
Africa to Western Europe	20.3	-4	-28	7

Table IV.22

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	7.3	7.3
North America	3.2	6.6
Latin America	12.8	7.0
Western Europe	3.3	5.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.0	9.0
Africa	39.5	8.2
Middle East	67.2	4.7
Asia	4.1	10.7
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	36.5	36.5
North America	19.9	43.3
Latin America	32.7	37.8
Western Europe	20.9	28.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	50.0	36.8
Africa	59.0	30.7
Middle East	92.0	22.8
Asia	30.7	42.8

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 1999

(Percentage)

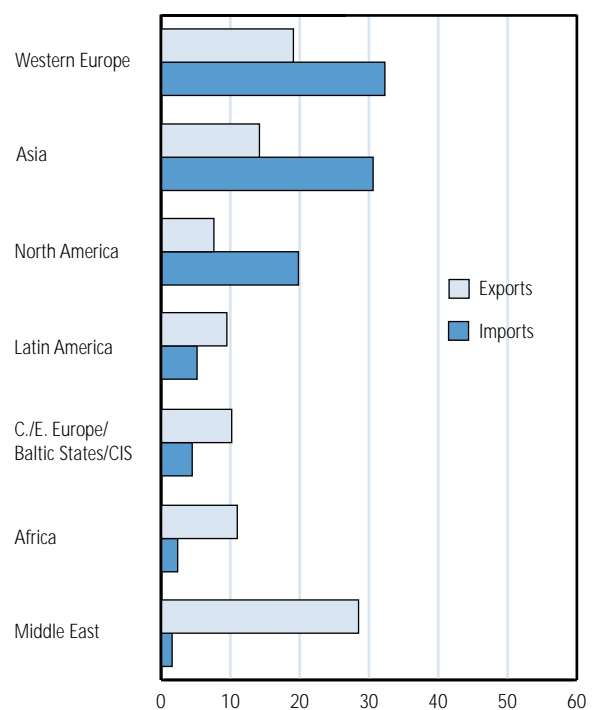


Table IV.23

Fuels imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States				EU (15)				Japan			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999
World	79273	100.0	-25	28	117177	100.0	-23	9	49872	100.0	-31	15
Middle East	14418	18.2	-21	52	18317	15.6	-20	16	28676	57.5	-34	20
Western Europe	6884	8.7	-26	43	54538	46.5	-26	12	231	0.5	-6	59
Asia	2940	3.7	1	14	1856	1.6	7	-5	17990	36.1	-27	10
Africa	11378	14.4	-30	6	20132	17.2	-26	11	584	1.2	-40	37
Latin America	24999	31.5	-30	31	2761	2.4	-15	10	432	0.9	-52	76
North America	17643	22.3	-18	16	2432	2.1	-19	-12	1751	3.5	-22	-15
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1011	1.3	6	153	15775	13.5	-37	26	206	0.4	-29	-10
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	8174	10.3	-32	26	7462	6.4	-33	13	8031	16.1	-41	17
Canada	17643	22.3	-18	16	438	0.4	-13	13	810	1.6	-15	-22
Norway	2362	3.0	-39	75	15538	13.3	-39	13	124	0.2	-8	32
United Arab Emirates	27	0.0	175	-39	203	0.2	-25	12	8642	17.3	-33	6
Netherlands	291	0.4	-17	-6	10721	9.1	-32	7	12	0.0	175	9
Above 5	28497	35.9	-24	22	34362	29.3	-35	11	17619	35.3	-35	9
Russian Fed.	571	0.7	89	128	11144	9.5	-43	24	206	0.4	-29	-10
United Kingdom	2542	3.2	-26	53	9034	7.7	-29	16	4	0.0	0	-20
Venezuela	10132	12.8	-33	20	1072	0.9	-22	28	31	0.1	-71	675
Indonesia	583	0.7	-11	18	411	0.4	8	19	5708	11.4	-31	19
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0	0.0	...	...	3901	3.3	-20	11	3041	6.1	-31	29
Kuwait	1540	1.9	-27	7	1303	1.1	-23	13	3004	6.0	-37	29
Australia	364	0.5	-6	-14	1124	1.0	6	9	4782	9.6	-11	-4
Iraq	4516	5.7	329	232	3006	2.6	64	18	688	1.4	-29	729
Mexico	7425	9.4	-37	34	819	0.7	-21	19	309	0.6	-56	51
Nigeria	4605	5.8	-32	2	2791	2.4	-41	8	177	0.4	-62	160
Algeria	1887	2.4	-32	5	5950	5.1	-25	12	98	0.2	-41	20
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	7560	6.5	-28	25	...	...	...	...
Qatar	109	0.1	-9	276	73	0.1	239	20	3440	6.9	-8	23
Korea, Rep. of	325	0.4	53	50	8	0.0	-18	-11	1961	3.9	-31	75
Oman	...	0.0	-73	...	46	0.0	...	21	1674	3.4	-41	55
Singapore	206	0.3	34	6	1	0.0	267	-91	404	0.8	-52	54
Malaysia	289	0.4	3	22	28	0.0	-14	-7	2146	4.3	-24	2
Colombia	3641	4.6	-3	64	765	0.7	2	5	17	0.0	29	-6
United States	-	-	-	-	2163	1.8	-21	-8	941	1.9	-28	-7
China	281	0.4	-30	-37	380	0.3	8	-7	1375	2.8	-39	-10
Angola	2564	3.2	-16	5	275	0.2	-19	15	7	0.0	...	-56
Germany	299	0.4	19	27	2788	2.4	-16	11	18	0.0	-13	29
France	221	0.3	-11	-10	2776	2.4	-6	3	10	0.0	20	-17
Belgium-Luxembourg	382	0.5	-8	34	1896	1.6	-21	-23	4	0.0	-20	0
South Africa	21	0.0	28	-34	1288	1.1	-1	-1	113	0.2	-26	-40
Syrian Arab Republic	26	0.0	-50	271	1796	1.5	-33	39	0	0.0	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	283	0.4	-	192	0	0.0	-	-	1049	2.1	-27	2
Gabon	1517	1.9	-42	13	96	0.1	40	-48	33	0.1	-40	6
Egypt	61	0.1	-47	7	991	0.8	-27	-14	102	0.2	-50	137
Congo	411	0.5	-33	29	190	0.2	-6	-3	0	0.0	-	-
Above suppliers	73298	92.5	-	-	98037	83.7	-	-	48961	98.2	-	-

Table IV.23 (continued)

Fuels imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Six East Asian traders				Total					
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
World	8912	100.0	-34	32	51499	100.0	-32	24	306733	100.0	-27	18		
Middle East	2777	31.2	-19	8	27496	53.4	-34	28	91684	29.9	-29	25		
Western Europe	578	6.5	-49	496	598	1.2	-41	35	62829	20.5	-26	16		
Asia	4014	45.0	-36	21	17618	34.2	-26	12	44418	14.5	-25	11		
Africa	966	10.8	-68	225	3846	7.5	-39	64	36906	12.0	-30	16		
Latin America	10	0.1	-14	-92	348	0.7	-56	98	28550	9.3	-29	29		
North America	189	2.1	-7	-7	1340	2.6	-38	11	23355	7.6	-20	9		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	371	4.2	-64	139	249	0.5	-72	135	17612	5.7	-37	32		
Suppliers														
Saudi Arabia	618	6.9	-4	11	10430	20.3	-39	19	34715	11.3	-36	19		
Canada	1	0.0	1150	-96	283	0.5	-1	-26	19175	6.3	-17	13		
Norway	254	2.9	-59	323	226	0.4	-44	3	18504	6.0	-39	20		
United Arab Emirates	158	1.8	361	22	4731	9.2	-30	16	13761	4.5	-31	9		
Netherlands	12	0.1	167	50	30	0.1	-59	-9	11066	3.6	-32	6		
Above 5	1043	11.7	3	34	15700	30.5	-36	17	97221	31.7	-32	15		
Russian Fed.	328	3.7	-73	183	235	0.5	-61	142	12484	4.1	-43	29		
United Kingdom	276	3.1	-50	5420	54	0.1	-31	116	11910	3.9	-28	25		
Venezuela	0	0.0	-	-	29	0.1	-78	190	11264	3.7	-32	21		
Indonesia	586	6.6	-58	27	3867	7.5	-25	31	11155	3.6	-29	23		
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	597	6.7	9	17	2701	5.2	-40	46	10240	3.3	-27	24		
Kuwait	53	0.6	39	-17	3113	6.0	-35	33	9013	2.9	-32	23		
Australia	251	2.8	-34	115	2436	4.7	-12	-4	8957	2.9	-10	-1		
Iraq	116	1.3	76	93	599	1.2	...	226	8925	2.9	110	111		
Mexico	0	0.0	...	-	4	0.0	-31	-80	8557	2.8	-36	33		
Nigeria	168	1.9	-	600	514	1.0	-64	9	8255	2.7	-39	8		
Algeria	60	0.7	-	-	95	0.2	-62	44	8090	2.6	-28	12		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	0.2	91	-24	5	0.0	-100	...	7581	2.5	-28	24		
Qatar	25	0.3	-64	400	1788	3.5	-29	43	5435	1.8	-15	31		
Korea, Rep. of	1401	15.7	9	29	1360	2.6	12	10	5055	1.6	-6	38		
Oman	633	7.1	-48	-10	2564	5.0	-24	26	4917	1.6	-34	27		
Singapore	775	8.7	-46	-17	3332	6.5	-35	10	4718	1.5	-38	6		
Malaysia	183	2.1	17	45	1929	3.7	-40	7	4575	1.5	-30	6		
Colombia	0	0.0	-	-	0	0.0	...	...	4423	1.4	-2	49		
United States	188	2.1	-18	6	1057	2.1	-47	29	4349	1.4	-29	-1		
China	-	-	-	-	2262	4.4	-24	18	4298	1.4	-29	0		
Angola	356	4.0	-75	133	951	1.8	54	120	4153	1.4	-20	26		
Germany	13	0.1	80	44	32	0.1	-29	0	3150	1.0	-14	13		
France	9	0.1	-18	0	66	0.1	-21	22	3082	1.0	-7	2		
Belgium-Luxembourg	10	0.1	50	233	12	0.0	0	-33	2304	0.8	-19	-16		
South Africa	55	0.6	-67	1275	403	0.8	-36	27	1880	0.6	-12	2		
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0.0	-	-	0	0.0	-57	...	1822	0.6	-33	40		
Brunei Darussalam	0	0.0	-	-	483	0.9	-36	-4	1815	0.6	-26	11		
Gabon	70	0.8	-	-	97	0.2	-28	106	1813	0.6	-39	13		
Egypt	11	0.1	-48	-48	385	0.7	-20	77	1550	0.5	-29	4		
Congo	51	0.6	-73	28	880	1.7	-25	49	1532	0.5	-29	34		
Above suppliers	7274	81.6	-	-	46953	91.2	-	-	274523	89.5	-	-		

Table IV.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 ^a
Australia ^b	2170	3837	3724	2715	3814	5.4	5.9
Austria	3146 ^l	3595	3419	2318	2590	6.4	3.8
Bangladesh	566	445	609	524	...	16.5	7.5
Belgium	-	-	-	-	9511	-	5.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	9622 ^l	11157	10898	8539	-	8.0	-
Brazil	6045	7445	7563	5616	5846	26.8	11.3
Bulgaria	...	1712	1499	1085	1030	...	18.8
Chile	1099	1840	1810	1499	...	14.3	8.0
China	1259	6878	10306	6775	8912	2.4	5.4
Croatia	-	857	850	596	859	-	11.0
Cyprus	270	338	308	243	321	10.5	8.9
Czech Rep. ^b	-	2416	2349	1866	1884	-	6.5
Finland	3171 ^l	3252	2985	2387	2674	11.7	8.5
France	22331 ^l	22762	21796	16712	18883	9.5	6.5
Germany	31965 ^l	34996	33456	26294	26438	9.0	5.6
Greece	1518 ^l	2485	1628	2217	1530	7.7	5.1
Guatemala	277	466	411	384	447	16.8	10.2
Hong Kong, China	1995	4479	4108	3201	3681	2.4	2.0
retained imports	1567	2524	2058	1974	3131	5.0	10.9
Hungary	1470 ^l	2196	2107	1685	1715	14.2	6.1
India	6495	11459	10054	8045	...	27.5	18.8
Indonesia	1937	3670	4047	2686	3695	8.9	15.4
Israel	1354	1833	2269	1804	2142	8.1	6.5
Italy	18816 ^l	17409	16512	12027	14181	10.3	6.5
Japan	57453	60863	62831	43273	49872	24.4	16.0
Jordan	470	535	541	355	450	18.1	12.1
Kenya	424	451	530	578	440	20.0	15.4
Korea, Rep. of	11023	24284	27381	18195	22875	15.8	19.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	392	-	3.6
Mauritius	132	179	168	138	159	8.2	7.4
Morocco	1167 ^l	1285	1297	...	...	17.2	13.6
Netherlands	13221 ^l	14271	14098	10480	12660	10.5	6.7
New Zealand	726	929	954	749	883	7.6	6.2
Pakistan	1528	2435	2215	1481	2227	20.2	20.7
Panama	244	442	419	320	...	15.9	10.4
Peru	327	804	885	649	660	9.4	8.2
Philippines	1942	3192	3296	2230	2672	14.9	8.2
Poland	2533	3389	3710 ^l	2964	3281	21.9	7.1
Portugal	2733 ^l	2645	2682	2047	2711	10.8	7.0
Romania	2906	2390	2131	1431	1050	38.2	10.1
Singapore	9632	12279	12553	8173	10080	15.8	9.1
retained imports	9545	12154	12346	8074	9966	22.2	15.3
Slovak Rep. ^b	-	1890 ^l	1831	795	1015	-	9.0
South Africa ^b	...	2558	3528 ^l	2229	2432	...	10.0
Spain	10330 ^l	11503	11121	8575	9617	11.8	6.6
Sri Lanka	332	433	...	...	306	12.4	5.7
Sweden	4963 ^l	4781	4513	3054	4090	9.1	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	5952	8265	9090	6721	8061	10.9	7.3
Thailand	3084	6324	5781	3436	4834	9.2	9.6
Tunisia	492	644	632	433	556	8.9	6.6
Turkey	4622	5894	4993	3621	4427	20.7	10.9
Ukraine ^c	-	8430	7846	6065	5383	-	45.4
United States	68741	77063	82545	62152	79273	13.3	7.5
Zimbabwe ^b	288	292	317	...	...	15.6	10.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	139379 ^l	145101	138407	107227	117177	8.9	5.2
Intra-imports ^d	37430 ^l					3.8	
Extra-imports	101949	101194	95489	72804	78720	17.7	9.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.25

World trade in manufactures, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4186
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-99	6
1997	5
1998	1
1999	4
Share in world merchandise trade	76.5

Table IV.26

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	1282.2	4	7	-1
Intra-Asia	504.2	10	-16	14
Asia to North America	343.6	7	3	9
Intra-North America	288.6	9	5	11
Asia to Western Europe	224.1	6	6	4
Western Europe to North America	203.1	7	11	10

Table IV.27

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of manufactures in total merchandise		
World	76.5	76.5
North America	78.8	82.4
Latin America	60.3	78.0
Western Europe	80.5	76.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	57.1	71.0
Africa	30.3	70.2
Middle East	25.5	75.4
Asia	84.5	72.5

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 1999

(Percentage)

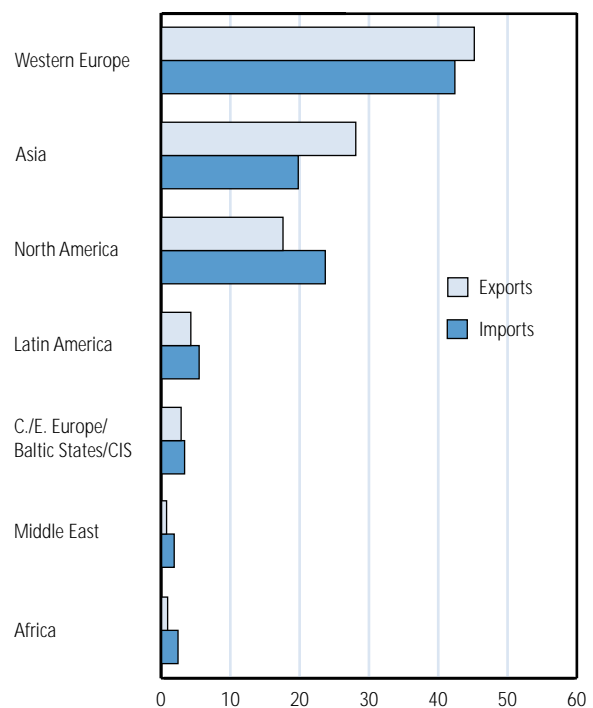


Table IV.28

Exports of manufactures by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1999	1990	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
World	4186.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	1	4
Western Europe								
World	1894.2	100.0	100.0	54.2	45.2	4	4	0
Western Europe	1282.2	70.6	67.7	38.3	30.6	4	7	-1
North America	203.1	8.3	10.7	4.5	4.9	7	11	10
Asia	150.9	8.2	8.0	4.4	3.6	4	-21	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	101.8	4.1	5.4	2.2	2.4	7	4	-8
Latin America	49.8	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	8	5	-6
Middle East	48.4	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.2	3	-6	-5
Africa	47.5	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	1	6	-7
Asia								
World	1177.2	100.0	100.0	24.5	28.1	8	-5	9
Asia	504.2	36.0	42.8	8.8	12.0	10	-16	14
North America	343.6	33.0	29.2	8.1	8.2	7	3	9
Western Europe	224.1	22.0	19.0	5.4	5.4	6	6	4
Latin America	31.4	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.7	12	5	-8
Middle East	29.2	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	6	12	-10
Africa	16.8	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	8	5	0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	2	-9	-10
North America								
World	736.1	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.6	8	2	5
North America	288.6	35.9	39.2	5.5	6.9	9	5	11
Asia	151.4	23.1	20.6	3.5	3.6	7	-13	4
Western Europe	147.3	25.1	20.0	3.8	3.5	5	8	4
Latin America	120.0	11.7	16.3	1.8	2.9	12	6	1
Middle East	17.4	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.4	9	18	-13
All other regions	11.2	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	6	2	-18
Latin America								
World	179.1	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.3	14	10	9
North America	136.3	59.7	76.1	1.4	3.3	17	15	20
Latin America	25.5	16.6	14.2	0.4	0.6	12	-2	-24
Western Europe	10.7	13.2	6.0	0.3	0.3	4	14	1
Asia	4.5	7.4	2.5	0.2	0.1	1	-23	3
All other regions	1.4	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	-2	-9	-22
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	122.3	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.9	...	9	-2
Western Europe	77.6	43.5	63.5	0.9	1.9	15	24	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	24.1	32.0	19.7	0.7	0.6	...	-9	-20
Asia	8.1	12.3	6.6	0.3	0.2	3	-24	14
North America	5.6	2.4	4.6	0.0	0.1	19	21	-16
Middle East	2.3	3.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	3	16	-18
Latin America	1.8	3.5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0	10	9
Africa	1.7	2.9	1.4	0.1	0.0	2	0	5
Middle East								
World	43.4	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.0	9	0	11
Western Europe	12.4	32.4	28.6	0.3	0.3	8	7	2
North America	10.3	16.4	23.8	0.1	0.2	14	16	11
Asia	7.3	19.6	16.8	0.2	0.2	7	-24	19
Middle East	6.5	17.9	15.0	0.1	0.2	7	2	10
Africa	2.3	2.6	5.2	0.0	0.1	18	16	18
All other regions	1.5	7.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	0	2	-16
Africa								
World	34.0	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	6	-2	9
Western Europe	19.6	62.1	57.5	0.5	0.5	5	3	5
Africa	5.5	11.6	16.2	0.1	0.1	10	-13	15
North America	3.3	5.9	9.7	0.1	0.1	12	9	11
Asia	3.2	10.5	9.5	0.1	0.1	4	-17	8
All other regions	1.4	9.4	4.0	0.1	0.0	-4	-4	-4

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999		1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
United States												
575.3	100.0	100.0	8	1	3	World	842.8	100.0	100.0	9	8	11
143.2	23.4	24.9	9	4	8	North America	140.4	16.4	16.7	10	7	14
117.5	14.2	20.4	12	6	1	Latin America	117.6	8.2	14.0	16	14	15
140.4	29.9	24.4	5	8	4	Western Europe	183.8	24.1	21.8	8	13	9
						C./E. Europe/						
4.1	0.4	0.7	14	4	-22	Baltic States/CIS	6.9	0.3	0.8	23	28	-8
6.5	1.8	1.1	3	3	-16	Africa	3.2	0.3	0.4	12	14	5
16.9	2.7	2.9	9	18	-13	Middle East	11.0	0.9	1.3	14	16	11
146.8	27.6	25.5	7	-13	4	Asia	380.0	49.7	45.1	8	4	11
European Union (15)												
1772.4	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1	World	1719.7	100.0	100.0	5	8	1
189.2	8.4	10.7	7	11	10	North America	162.9	8.7	9.5	6	8	1
46.9	1.9	2.6	8	5	-6	Latin America	12.1	0.8	0.7	4	11	6
1203.6	71.1	67.9	4	7	-1	Western Europe	1176.0	74.5	68.4	4	8	0
						C./E. Europe/						
95.2	4.0	5.4	8	4	-8	Baltic States/CIS	74.4	1.8	4.3	16	23	10
44.8	3.4	2.5	1	5	-7	Africa	20.2	0.9	1.2	7	7	7
43.7	2.7	2.5	3	-6	-6	Middle East	12.4	0.6	0.7	8	8	7
139.7	7.9	7.9	4	-21	1	Asia	255.8	12.3	14.9	7	8	5
Japan												
394.9	100.0	100.0	4	-8	8	World	177.6	100.0	100.0	7	-13	12
130.4	34.5	33.0	4	1	9	North America	47.9	30.5	27.0	5	-9	-1
11.2	2.6	2.8	5	3	-18	Latin America	1.4	1.5	0.8	-1	-25	20
75.9	22.5	19.2	2	8	3	Western Europe	38.7	34.7	21.8	1	-14	9
						C./E. Europe/						
1.9	1.1	0.5	-4	-2	-16	Baltic States/CIS	0.7	0.7	0.4	-1	-27	7
4.4	1.5	1.1	1	-2	-6	Africa	0.4	0.4	0.2	0	-12	-18
9.8	3.2	2.5	1	21	-20	Middle East	1.2	1.2	0.7	0	-24	8
151.9	33.3	38.5	6	-24	15	Asia	87.4	31.0	49.2	12	-15	22

Table IV.30

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	575.3	13.0	12.2	13.7	8	14	1	3
Germany	452.0	14.8	15.7	10.8	2	-1	5	-3
Japan	392.7	11.2	11.5	9.4	4	2	-8	7
France	238.7	7.4	6.7	5.7	4	-1	8	-1
United Kingdom	225.0	7.5	6.1	5.4	5	9	-1	-3
Italy	202.1	6.0	6.2	4.8	4	-6	2	-6
China a	172.1	0.8	1.9	4.1	16	23	3	7
Hong Kong, China	164.7	-	-	-	9	5	-7	1
domestic exports	20.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	-3	-1	-10	-9
re-exports	143.8	-	-	-	13	6	-6	3
Canada	159.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	9	7	4	13
Belgium	139.0	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	128.7	1.4	2.5	3.1	9	3	-3	13
Netherlands	118.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	5	17	-10	1
Taipei, Chinese	116.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	7	7	-9	9
Mexico a	115.1	0.2	1.1	2.8	18	19	12	15
Singapore	98.5	0.8	1.6	2.4	11	1	-11	6
domestic exports	57.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	10	0	-10	8
re-exports	40.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	13	1	-13	3
Above 15	3154.1	75.9	79.2	75.3	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	842.8	11.2	15.4	19.3	9	10	8	11
Germany	326.6	8.8	10.3	7.5	3	-4	10	-5
United Kingdom	264.7	6.4	6.9	6.1	5	9	4	2
France	228.2	6.5	7.0	5.2	3	-3	12	0
Canada b	183.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	8	17	4	8
Japan	177.6	2.3	4.1	4.1	7	-4	-13	12
Hong Kong, China	161.0	-	-	-	10	6	-11	-2
retained imports	17.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	-3	6	-32	-29
Italy	153.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	3	2	9	0
China a	132.8	1.1	1.7	3.0	14	0	3	17
Mexico a, b	125.6	1.3	1.3	2.9	16	25	13	19
Belgium	125.5	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	121.1	3.7	3.6	2.8	3	5	-1	1
Spain	109.9	1.1	2.5	2.5	7	2	14	8
Singapore	92.4	1.2	1.8	2.1	8	0	-21	8
retained imports	51.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	6	-1	-28	13
Taipei, Chinese	86.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	10	12	-4	9
Above 15	2987.4	56.7	69.1	68.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.31

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	2390.00	3787.10	3990.90	4044.00	4186.20	70.5	76.5
Argentina	3.57	7.15	9.07	9.22	7.28	28.9	31.2
Australia	6.90	16.11	16.77	14.06	14.94	17.4	26.6
Austria	36.79	50.87	51.63	50.46	49.43	89.1	77.9
Belgium b	-	-	-	-	138.99	-	78.9
Belgium-Luxembourg b	91.19	129.47	132.17	139.73	-	77.5	-
Brazil	16.14	25.19	27.97	27.51	25.51	51.4	53.1
Bulgaria	...	2.94	3.02	2.65	2.43	...	59.7
Canada	73.31	125.84	134.79	140.24	159.03	57.4	66.7
China c	44.31	127.26	155.91	160.34	172.06	71.4	88.2
Croatia	-	3.27	3.01	3.47	3.24	-	75.8
Czech Rep. c	-	18.37	19.47	23.00	23.66	-	88.1
Denmark	20.93	29.02	29.95	30.98	33.50	56.8	68.3
Egypt	1.09	1.12	1.49	1.41	...	42.3	44.0
Finland	22.12	33.72	34.10	37.02	35.60	83.3	85.4
France	161.31	224.67	221.32	240.11	238.72	74.5	79.5
Germany	375.65	450.68	445.78	468.07	451.98	89.2	83.5
Greece	4.26	5.70	5.55	5.82	5.00	52.5	44.9
Hong Kong, China	75.64	166.88	174.52	162.91	164.70	91.8	94.4
domestic exports	27.41	25.62	25.48	23.06	20.89	94.5	93.3
re-exports	48.23	141.26	149.04	139.85	143.82	90.3	94.6
Hungary c	6.28	11.72	14.95	19.03	21.57	62.8	86.2
India b	12.52	24.13	25.73	25.21	...	69.7	75.0
Indonesia	9.04	25.55	22.49	21.55	26.20	35.2	53.8
Ireland	16.44	36.91	43.07	53.48	59.50	69.2	84.5
Israel b	10.43	18.67	20.71	21.51	24.06	86.3	93.3
Italy	148.08	225.15	212.48	215.98	202.06	87.0	87.6
Japan	275.13	389.78	398.00	365.56	392.69	95.7	93.6
Korea, Rep. of	60.60	114.92	118.24	114.21	128.67	93.2	88.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	6.23	-	80.3
Macau, China	1.67	2.01	2.21	2.07	2.14	98.6	99.5
Malaysia c	15.82	59.28	60.18	57.66	67.84	53.8	80.3
Mauritius	0.80	1.15	1.14	1.23	1.16	67.3	74.7
Mexico c	25.26	74.70	88.82	99.88	115.13	62.0	84.2
Morocco c	2.21	2.39	2.31	...	...	51.8	32.8
Netherlands	77.82	111.23	130.65	117.76	118.54	59.1	59.2
New Zealand	2.39	4.23	4.32	3.78	3.98	25.2	31.9
Norway	11.13	11.23	11.76	11.96	12.15	32.7	27.1
Pakistan	4.39	7.82	7.51	7.14	7.48	78.6	84.2
Philippines c	5.66	17.01	21.60	26.46	32.16	70.1	87.7
Poland	8.47	18.11	18.72	21.77	21.54	59.1	78.6
Portugal	13.07	19.76	20.09	20.96	20.11	79.6	84.1
Romania	3.60	6.20	6.60	6.69	6.66	72.6	78.3
Russian Fed. d	-	26.25	23.57	23.14	24.40	-	32.8
Singapore	37.55	104.12	104.75	92.93	98.54	71.2	85.9
domestic exports	23.76	59.26	59.34	53.20	57.68	68.2	84.0
re-exports	13.79	44.86	45.42	39.73	40.87	77.0	88.8
Slovak Rep.	-	7.24	8.08	9.01	8.40	-	81.9
Slovenia	-	7.49	7.47	8.14	...	-	89.9
Spain	41.68	78.71	80.46	84.72	84.44	74.9	76.7
Sweden	47.45	66.83	64.91	67.47	65.62	82.5	77.3
Switzerland	59.59	75.69	70.69	73.31	74.07	93.4	92.2
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	109.23	117.22	107.13	116.52	92.4	95.8
Thailand	14.58	39.67	41.24	39.33	43.09	63.2	73.8
Tunisia	2.42	4.40	4.34	4.72	4.61	68.5	78.0
Turkey	8.78	17.00	19.65	20.66	20.85	67.7	80.1
United Kingdom	146.71	215.54	234.37	233.14	224.98	79.2	83.6
United States	290.49	484.57	553.51	558.11	575.33	73.8	82.8
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1203.33	1678.25	1711.76	1781.86	1772.40	79.8	81.3
Intra-exports	771.74	1020.39	1022.65	1099.22	1095.26	78.8	79.1
Extra-exports	431.60	657.86	689.11	682.64	677.14	81.6	85.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 9 per cent for Belgium, 19 per cent for India, and 32 per cent for Israel.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.32

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Algeria	6.66	5.75	5.42	...	...	68.6	62.3
Argentina	3.10	20.65	26.61	27.50	22.59	76.0	88.7
Australia b	31.61	52.21	52.62	51.40	55.47	78.9	85.3
Austria	40.67	55.05	52.68	56.07	55.41	82.8	80.6
Belgium c	-	-	-	-	125.48	-	78.0
Belgium-Luxembourg c	88.78	120.37	121.25	131.04	-	74.2	-
Brazil	12.62	39.70	48.13	46.45	39.24	56.0	75.8
Canada b	92.90	139.37	162.50	169.70	183.52	79.7	85.1
Chile	5.29	13.12	14.39	13.79	...	68.9	73.4
China d	42.39	109.64	109.63	113.05	132.77	79.5	80.1
Colombia	4.28	10.61	12.14	11.63	8.41	76.5	78.9
Croatia	-	5.35	6.61	6.29	5.70	-	73.3
Czech Rep. b, d	-	21.74	21.38	23.32	23.72	-	82.3
Denmark	23.07	30.62	32.40	35.14	35.41	69.2	79.9
Egypt	5.18	7.79	8.23	9.73	...	56.2	60.2
Finland	20.56	22.42	22.68	24.78	23.82	76.2	75.6
France	172.11	208.53	203.27	227.18	228.19	73.4	78.7
Germany	252.63	327.65	313.56	343.85	326.65	71.0	69.1
Greece	13.90	20.28	18.27	22.39	20.20	70.3	66.9
Hong Kong, China	70.53	174.81	184.65	164.10	161.03	83.2	89.1
retained imports	22.30	33.55	35.61	24.25	17.21	71.2	60.0
Hungary d	7.27	13.94	16.97	21.67	24.23	70.3	86.5
India c	12.17	19.08	20.72	20.09	...	51.5	47.0
Indonesia	16.64	30.57	30.40	18.89	12.18	76.2	50.7
Ireland	15.74	27.44	31.05	35.88	37.71	76.1	81.3
Israel c	11.68	24.53	23.47	22.57	25.87	69.5	78.0
Italy	113.13	137.93	140.43	152.90	153.34	62.2	70.7
Japan	99.95	189.55	182.76	158.73	177.63	42.5	57.1
Korea, Rep. of	44.10	96.69	87.97	54.51	74.52	63.1	62.2
Kuwait	2.61	6.72	6.59	6.87	5.95	65.6	78.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	7.74	-	71.1
Malaysia d	22.87	64.51	65.15	48.64	54.33	78.2	83.6
Mauritius	1.28	1.61	1.63	1.60	1.70	79.2	79.6
Mexico b, d	32.48	74.80	93.51	105.89	125.60	80.6	86.3
Netherlands	88.95	115.16	121.43	119.89	121.07	70.5	64.5
New Zealand	7.56	12.02	11.81	9.03	11.79	79.6	82.4
Norway	21.40	26.93	28.79	30.82	27.57	78.6	81.0
Pakistan	3.99	6.77	6.06	5.05	5.53	52.8	51.3
Peru	1.61	5.66	6.27	5.99	4.98	46.5	61.7
Philippines d	8.96	26.88	30.59	25.26	25.86	68.7	79.5
Poland	7.26	27.83	32.77	37.76	36.88	62.8	80.3
Portugal	18.11	25.03	25.50	28.30	28.14	71.7	72.9
Romania	2.95	7.37	7.66	8.62	8.00	38.8	77.0
Russian Fed. e	-	45.88	49.16	40.63	27.70	-	67.4
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.19	20.77	21.96	...	75.7	73.2
Singapore	44.42	108.47	108.57	85.25	92.42	72.9	83.2
retained imports	30.63	63.61	63.15	45.51	51.55	71.2	79.2
Slovak Rep. b	-	7.70	8.27	9.96	8.29	-	73.7
Slovenia	-	7.19	7.09	8.04	...	-	79.5
South Africa b	...	19.23	19.34	18.41	17.17	...	70.6
Spain	61.65	88.63	90.00	102.17	109.89	70.3	75.9
Sweden	42.77	50.68	49.56	52.18	51.96	78.8	75.9
Switzerland	58.01	67.54	63.50	67.02	68.09	83.3	85.2
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	73.87	82.63	79.29	86.11	67.1	77.8
Thailand	24.83	56.24	48.35	32.90	38.92	74.4	77.4
Tunisia	3.91	5.80	5.96	6.58	6.65	70.5	78.5
Turkey	13.63	29.55	34.95	34.64	29.87	61.1	73.4
United Kingdom	169.49	229.98	250.29	260.06	264.68	76.0	82.6
United States	375.65	634.20	698.99	757.56	842.84	72.7	79.6
Venezuela b	5.05	6.82	10.67	11.68	11.02	76.5	81.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1121.53	1539.52	1567.07	1697.14	1719.68	72.0	77.0
Intra-imports f	772.63					78.7	
Extra-imports	348.89	519.13	544.43	597.92	624.42	60.5	74.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9 per cent for Belgium, 18 per cent for India and 22 per cent for Israel.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

f See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.33

World trade in iron and steel, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	126
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-99	2
1997	3
1998	-2
1999	-11
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.0

Table IV.34

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	47.5	0	6	-10
Intra-Asia	20.3	5	-24	4
Intra-North America	5.5	7	-1	-5
Western Europe to North America	4.9	1	-5	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	4.9	6	5	-14
Asia to North America	4.4	2	76	-33

Table IV.35

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	0.9	1.6
Latin America	2.4	2.0
Western Europe	2.7	2.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.9	3.0
Africa	2.3	3.1
Middle East	0.6	3.4
Asia	2.1	2.5
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.1	2.0
Latin America	3.9	2.6
Western Europe	3.3	3.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.1	4.2
Africa	7.6	4.5
Middle East	2.5	4.5
Asia	2.5	3.5

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 1999

(Percentage)

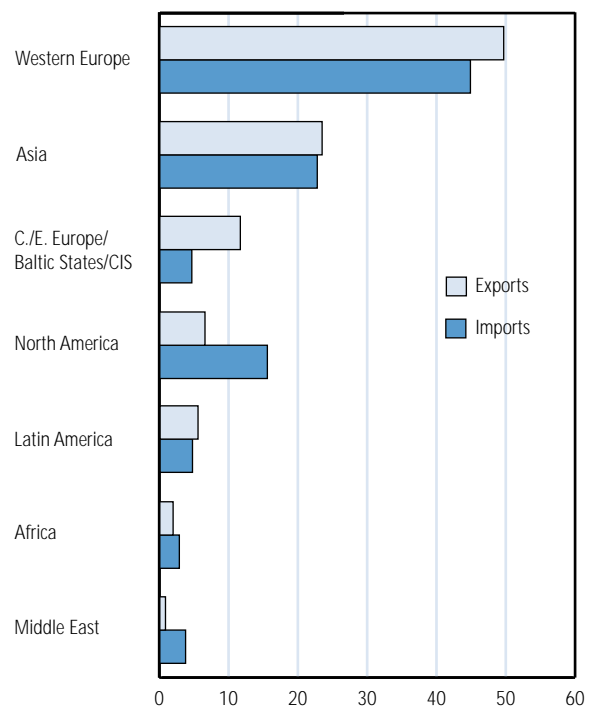


Table IV.36

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1999	1990	1999	1990				1999
World	126.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	2	-2	-11
Western Europe								
World	62.7	100.0	100.0	61.0	49.7	0	2	-10
Western Europe	47.5	74.9	75.7	45.7	37.7	0	6	-10
North America	4.9	6.8	7.8	4.1	3.9	1	-5	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.8	3.5	4.5	2.2	2.2	2	19	-7
Asia	2.7	5.8	4.3	3.5	2.1	-4	-40	-9
Middle East	1.8	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	-3	-14	-17
Africa	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	-4	8	-21
Latin America	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.0	2	4	-15
Asia								
World	29.6	100.0	100.0	19.5	23.5	4	-2	-11
Asia	20.3	63.8	68.5	12.5	16.1	5	-24	4
North America	4.4	17.7	14.9	3.5	3.5	2	76	-33
Western Europe	1.8	4.9	6.2	1.0	1.4	7	116	-43
Middle East	1.4	5.7	4.6	1.1	1.1	2	23	-6
Latin America	0.9	2.2	2.9	0.4	0.7	7	37	-21
All other regions	0.6	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.5	-2	40	-36
Japan								
World	13.4	100.0	100.0	11.8	10.7	1	-7	-10
Asia	9.6	60.5	71.6	7.2	7.6	3	-26	12
North America	1.8	19.3	13.0	2.3	1.4	-4	80	-51
Middle East	0.6	6.2	4.7	0.7	0.5	-2	14	-14
Western Europe	0.6	5.2	4.6	0.6	0.5	-1	28	-35
Latin America	0.5	3.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	3	14	-23
All other regions	0.3	5.7	2.3	0.7	0.2	-9	-8	-19
Other economies in Asia								
World	16.2	100.0	100.0	7.7	12.8	8	3	-11
Asia	10.7	69.0	66.0	5.3	8.5	7	-22	-3
North America	2.7	15.2	16.5	1.2	2.1	9	70	-12
Western Europe	1.2	2.8	7.4	0.2	1.0	20	193	-51
Middle East	0.7	6.4	4.6	0.5	0.6	4	16	49
All other regions	0.7	1.7	4.1	0.1	0.5	19	107	-34
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS ^a								
World	14.7	100.0	100.0	6.0	11.7	...	-12	-14
Western Europe	4.9	46.7	33.3	2.8	3.9	6	5	-14
Asia	3.5	26.3	23.6	1.6	2.8	...	-46	33
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.9	14.8	19.9	0.9	2.3	13	-4	-30
North America	0.9	1.4	6.4	0.1	0.7	30	2	-58
All other regions	2.1	10.7	14.4	0.6	1.7	13	-12	-1

^a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.37

Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	54273	100.0	12	-10	World	16360	100.0	20	-21
Western Europe	44478	82.0	8	-10	Asia	4522	27.6	72	-30
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4496	8.3	17	-7	Western Europe	4356	26.6	-1	-16
Asia	2329	4.3	149	-20	Latin America	3052	18.7	-2	-3
Africa	1057	1.9	19	-3	North America	2684	16.4	2	-6
Latin America	975	1.8	24	-13	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1231	7.5	34	-50
North America	762	1.4	3	1	Africa	491	3.0	43	-17
Middle East	135	0.2	49	17	Middle East	25	0.2	-7	-7
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	41640	76.7	7	-10	European Union (15)	3994	24.4	0	-16
Russian Fed.	917	1.7	1	-9	Canada	2684	16.4	2	-6
Norway	849	1.6	0	-20	Japan	1772	10.8	81	-49
South Africa	780	1.4	34	-2	Mexico	1261	7.7	-5	-4
Switzerland	736	1.4	6	-3	Brazil	1162	7.1	3	-6
Above 5	44921	82.8	7	-10	Above 5	10873	66.5	13	-20
United States	655	1.1	13	-15	Korea, Rep. of	1062	6.5	89	-21
Czech Rep.	607	1.2	1	1	Taipei, Chinese	491	3.0	35	39
Turkey	562	1.0	43	-7	South Africa	440	2.7	56	-17
Poland	553	1.0	14	-24	Russian Fed.	437	2.7	26	-72
Brazil	511	0.9	60	-20	China	412	2.5	32	-9
Japan	402	0.7	45	-22	Venezuela	277	1.7	-8	-5
Ukraine	394	0.7	79	-20	Ukraine	254	1.6	55	-23
Korea, Rep. of	384	0.7	793	-46	Australia	231	1.4	70	-24
Slovak Rep.	320	0.6	12	-26	India	206	1.3	56	-10
Romania	260	0.5	6	-47	Argentina	157	1.0	10	37
China	250	0.5	51	-31	Indonesia	132	0.8	385	-23
Bulgaria	237	0.4	17	-32	Turkey	131	0.8	-18	-32
Hungary	220	0.4	26	-28	Kazakhstan	129	0.8	966	63
Taipei, Chinese	204	0.4	325	-55	Norway	117	0.7	-4	11
India	174	0.3	83	-46	Romania	110	0.7	20	17
Slovenia	168	0.3	10	-1	Thailand	102	0.6	45	30
Venezuela	128	0.2	10	89	Trinidad and Tobago	99	0.6	-8	9
Argentina	121	0.2	4	55	Moldova, Rep. of	78	0.5	156	-10
Colombia	114	0.2	-14	16	Latvia	77	0.5	64	37
Kazakhstan	112	0.2	74	-20	Switzerland	70	0.4	23	16
Canada	108	0.2	9	3	Poland	47	0.3	-6	-14
Australia	108	0.2	692	-43	Dominican Republic	46	0.3	-33	25
TFYR Macedonia	101	0.2	46	-40	Malaysia	43	0.3	3	41
Mexico	83	0.2	4	-24	New Zealand	41	0.2	-35	11
Zimbabwe	71	0.1	-26	-25	Zimbabwe	40	0.2	-5	12
Above 30	51769	95.4	-	-	Above 30	16102	98.4	-	-

Table IV.38

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
Japan	13.44	20.4	11.8	10.7	1	5	-7	-10
Germany	12.57	15.1	15.1	10.0	-3	0	2	-20
France	8.63	9.5	8.5	6.8	0	-5	2	-9
Belgium	7.54	-	-	6.0	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	5.91	2.2	3.4	4.7	6	9	26	-18
Italy	5.80	4.9	5.6	4.6	0	-4	-1	-20
United States	5.45	4.2	3.3	4.3	5	18	-3	-10
Russian Fed. a	4.94	-	-	3.9	-	-4	-26	-18
United Kingdom	4.21	3.0	5.1	3.3	-3	-7	-7	-24
Ukraine a	4.01	-	-	3.2	-	25	-9	-7
Taipei, Chinese	3.55	0.4	0.8	2.8	17	28	-2	12
Sweden	3.25	3.0	3.2	2.6	-1	-5	-11	-10
Brazil	3.10	1.1	3.4	2.5	-2	-7	-6	-15
Spain	2.98	2.5	2.6	2.4	1	-5	-5	-12
Canada	2.89	2.3	1.9	2.3	4	-1	1	-8
Above 15	88.27	75.4	72.1	70.0	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	58.54	52.9	57.0	46.4	0	-3	2	-11
Intra-exports	41.64	30.9	39.5	33.0	0	-1	7	-10
Extra-exports	16.90	22.0	17.5	13.4	-1	-6	-7	-12
Importers								
United States	16.36	10.1	9.5	11.9	5	5	20	-21
Germany	9.88	8.3	11.5	7.2	-3	-7	10	-23
China	7.50	...	2.5	5.4	11	-8	-3	16
France	7.47	6.6	7.0	5.4	-1	-2	14	-15
Italy	7.24	5.1	6.1	5.3	1	2	13	-21
Belgium	4.36	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-
Canada b	4.25	1.6	2.0	3.1	7	33	7	-10
Taipei, Chinese	4.19	1.4	2.5	3.0	4	8	-20	-5
United Kingdom	4.17	4.2	4.3	3.0	-2	-1	-2	-24
Spain	4.08	1.0	2.3	3.0	5	5	15	-8
Korea, Rep. of	4.00	1.2	2.9	2.9	2	-14	-50	42
Netherlands	3.24	2.9	3.6	2.4	-2	-10	5	-19
Mexico b	3.05	2.2	1.0	2.2	12	24	14	-9
Hong Kong, China	3.00	-	-	-	8	-3	-10	-15
retained imports	1.21	0.8	0.8	0.9	3	2	-9	-10
Japan	2.95	1.1	4.1	2.1	-5	-1	-28	-8
Above 15	83.94	49.8	63.1	61.0	-	-	-	-
a Includes Secretariat estimates.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.39

World trade in chemicals, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	526
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-99	7
1997	4
1998	1
1999	4
Share in world merchandise trade	9.6
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.6

Table IV.40

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	208.4	5	8	0
Intra-Asia	54.0	11	-13	15
Western Europe to North America	34.4	12	12	23
Western Europe to Asia	26.7	5	-16	15
Intra-North America	25.4	10	3	7
North America to Western Europe	21.8	6	6	3

Table IV.41

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	9.6	9.6
North America	9.1	6.5
Latin America	4.8	11.3
Western Europe	13.2	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.6	10.3
Africa	5.0	10.7
Middle East	6.5	8.5
Asia	6.1	9.5
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	11.6	7.9
Latin America	8.0	14.5
Western Europe	16.4	14.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.5	14.6
Africa	16.6	15.3
Middle East	25.7	11.2
Asia	7.2	13.1

Chart IV.9

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 1999

(Percentage)

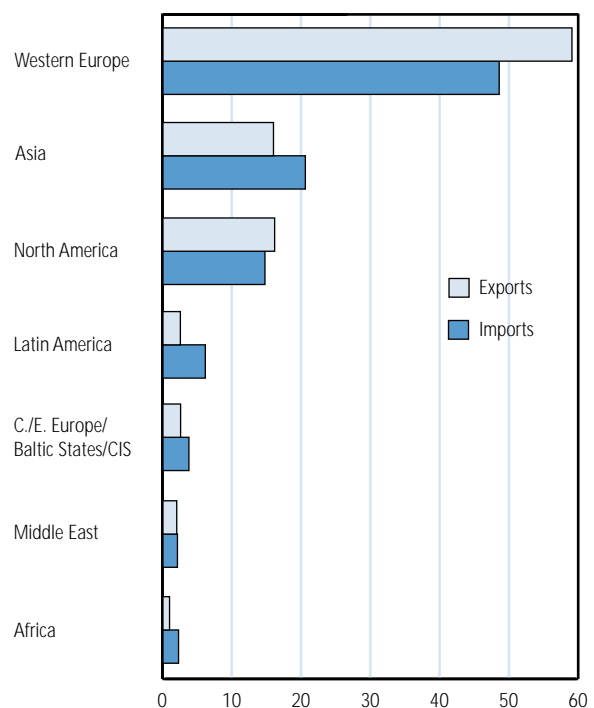


Table IV.42

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	525.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	1	4
Western Europe								
World	310.7	100.0	100.0	65.1	59.1	5	6	2
Western Europe	208.4	70.2	67.1	45.7	39.6	5	8	0
North America	34.4	6.5	11.1	4.2	6.5	12	12	23
Asia	26.7	9.2	8.6	6.0	5.1	5	-16	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	14.9	4.0	4.8	2.6	2.8	7	-1	-6
Latin America	9.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	7	1	-3
Africa	7.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.4	1	2	-7
Middle East	7.0	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	2	-1	-4
North America								
World	85.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.2	7	-2	4
North America	25.4	23.2	29.9	3.6	4.8	10	3	7
Western Europe	21.8	27.0	25.6	4.2	4.1	6	6	3
Asia	20.9	32.2	24.6	5.0	4.0	4	-17	9
Latin America	14.8	14.0	17.4	2.2	2.8	10	4	-3
All other regions	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	5	-9	6
Asia								
World	84.7	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.1	11	-6	11
Asia	54.0	62.0	63.7	7.1	10.3	11	-13	15
Western Europe	12.9	16.1	15.2	1.8	2.4	10	7	5
North America	11.4	13.2	13.4	1.5	2.2	11	2	8
Latin America	1.9	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4	18	16	5
Middle East	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.3	11	10	0
Africa	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	13	15	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	-5	4	-5
Japan								
World	30.7	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.8	8	-9	13
Asia	17.8	57.0	57.8	3.0	3.4	8	-16	19
North America	6.6	16.4	21.5	0.9	1.3	11	-1	7
Western Europe	5.4	20.3	17.6	1.1	1.0	6	4	3
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	8	2	-3
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	-6	-1	-5
Other economies in Asia								
World	54.0	100.0	100.0	6.1	10.3	13	-5	10
Asia	36.2	66.5	67.0	4.0	6.9	13	-12	13
Western Europe	7.5	12.3	13.8	0.7	1.4	14	10	7
North America	4.8	10.3	8.9	0.6	0.9	11	6	10
Latin America	1.4	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.3	27	24	8
Middle East	1.3	1.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	16	13	1
Africa	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.2	17	17	-5

Table IV.43

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	71.98	14.8	13.3	13.7	7	13	-2	4
Germany	69.71	17.2	17.9	13.3	3	0	4	-2
France	40.37	9.4	9.6	7.7	4	-9	6	4
United Kingdom	34.64	8.7	8.0	6.6	4	3	2	-6
Belgium	32.90	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-
Japan	30.69	4.7	5.3	5.8	8	4	-9	13
Netherlands	25.96	8.0	6.8	4.9	3	6	-8	-3
Switzerland	23.37	4.0	4.7	4.4	6	-4	6	4
Ireland	22.39	0.8	1.3	4.3	22	26	52	9
Italy	20.62	3.9	3.7	3.9	7	-1	3	2
Canada	12.86	2.5	2.3	2.4	8	11	-4	6
Korea, Rep. of	10.76	0.5	0.8	2.0	18	17	-4	5
China a	10.37	0.8	1.3	2.0	12	15	1	1
Spain	9.71	1.1	1.6	1.8	8	7	6	5
Hong Kong, China	9.36	-	-	-	9	-1	-11	-1
domestic exports	0.73	0.1	0.3	0.1	-2	-7	-16	-16
re-exports	8.63	-	-	-	11	0	-10	0
Above 15	417.07	81.5	82.3	79.3	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	282.76	58.4	59.0	53.8	5	2	6	2
Intra-exports	172.56	35.0	37.9	32.8	5	0	9	-1
Extra-exports	110.20	23.3	21.1	21.0	6	6	0	7
Importers								
United States	64.07	6.2	7.7	11.7	12	12	8	14
Germany	41.47	9.2	10.3	7.6	3	-3	15	-8
France	35.89	8.4	8.2	6.6	4	-2	8	0
United Kingdom	30.07	5.1	6.3	5.5	5	2	2	0
Italy	27.84	5.5	6.5	5.1	4	0	3	0
Belgium	26.17	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
China a	24.03	2.0	2.2	4.4	15	7	4	19
Japan	22.78	4.1	5.0	4.2	5	1	-10	11
Canada b	18.35	2.2	2.5	3.4	10	11	5	9
Netherlands	17.11	4.4	4.3	3.1	3	-2	-4	-4
Spain	15.94	1.8	2.8	2.9	7	3	7	1
Switzerland	13.41	2.5	2.6	2.5	6	4	6	4
Mexico a, b	12.99	1.5	1.2	2.4	15	24	7	13
Taipei, Chinese	12.50	1.3	2.3	2.3	7	5	-13	5
Hong Kong, China	11.59	-	-	-	7	-1	-13	-2
retained imports	2.96	0.7	0.9	0.5	1	-3	-19	-7
Above 15	365.58	58.9	67.1	66.8	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

4.3 Machinery and transport equipment

Table IV.44
World trade in machinery and transport equipment, 1999
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	2295
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	3
1985-90	15
1990-99	7
1997	6
1998	3
1999	5
Share in world merchandise trade	41.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	54.8

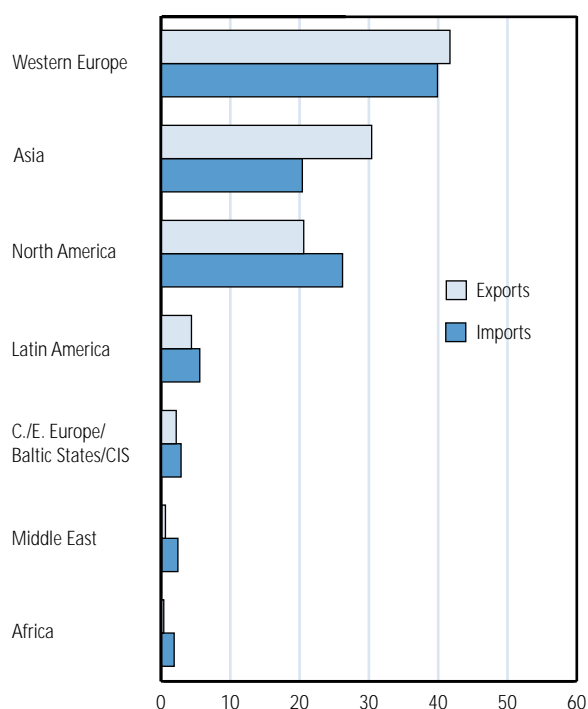
Table IV.45
Major regional flows in world exports of machinery and transport equipment, 1999
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	638.5	5	10	1
Intra-Asia	282.3	12	-17	17
Asia to North America	216.1	7	1	11
Intra-North America	186.2	9	4	12
Asia to Western Europe	137.3	7	8	6
Western Europe to North America	109.7	7	13	8

Table IV.46
Share of machinery and transport equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of machinery and transport equipment in total merchandise		
World	41.9	41.9
North America	50.5	50.0
Latin America	34.0	43.5
Western Europe	40.7	39.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	23.1	32.7
Africa	5.9	34.9
Middle East	6.9	38.1
Asia	50.0	40.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	60.9	32.2
Other Asia	44.2	44.6
Share of machinery and transport equipment in manufactures		
World	54.8	54.8
North America	64.1	60.5
Latin America	55.3	55.7
Western Europe	50.5	51.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	40.5	46.1
Africa	19.6	49.7
Middle East	27.2	50.5
Asia	59.2	56.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	71.8	50.5
Other Asia	52.4	58.6

Chart IV.10
Regional shares in world trade in machinery and transport equipment, 1999
(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.47

Exports of machinery and transport equipment by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	2294.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	3	5
Western Europe								
World	956.6	100.0	100.0	50.2	41.7	5	6	0
Western Europe	638.5	67.9	66.7	34.1	27.8	5	10	1
North America	109.7	9.4	11.5	4.7	4.8	7	13	8
Asia	78.1	8.4	8.2	4.2	3.4	5	-22	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	48.4	4.7	5.1	2.4	2.1	6	5	-10
Latin America	28.7	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.3	8	6	-6
Africa	24.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.1	1	7	-6
Middle East	22.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.0	4	-6	-7
Asia								
World	697.0	100.0	100.0	26.3	30.4	9	-5	11
Asia	282.3	31.8	40.5	8.4	12.3	12	-17	17
North America	216.1	36.3	31.0	9.6	9.4	7	1	11
Western Europe	137.3	22.9	19.7	6.0	6.0	7	8	6
Latin America	19.1	2.3	2.7	0.6	0.8	11	3	-10
All other regions	28.2	4.9	4.0	1.3	1.2	7	10	-12
Japan								
World	286.5	100.0	100.0	16.7	12.5	4	-8	7
North America	104.1	38.0	36.3	6.4	4.5	3	0	10
Asia	95.9	28.7	33.5	4.8	4.2	6	-25	13
Western Europe	58.1	23.7	20.3	4.0	2.5	2	8	3
Latin America	8.8	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.4	0	0	0
Middle East	7.6	2.9	2.6	0.5	0.3	3	28	-23
Africa	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	1	-3	-5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	-2	-1	-21
Other economies in Asia								
World	410.5	100.0	100.0	9.6	17.9	15	-2	14
Asia	186.4	37.3	45.4	3.6	8.1	18	-11	20
North America	112.0	33.4	27.3	3.2	4.9	13	3	12
Western Europe	79.3	21.5	19.3	2.1	3.5	14	8	9
Latin America	10.3	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.4	20	5	1
Middle East	7.4	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.3	16	26	-7
Africa	4.7	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	14	8	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	11	-21	-12
North America								
World	472.1	100.0	100.0	18.9	20.6	8	2	6
North America	186.2	38.1	39.4	7.2	8.1	9	4	12
Asia	101.4	21.9	21.5	4.1	4.4	8	-11	4
Western Europe	93.5	24.9	19.8	4.7	4.1	6	10	6
Latin America	70.3	10.6	14.9	2.0	3.1	13	6	1
Middle East	12.8	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.6	9	24	-16
Africa	4.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	2	3	-16
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	18	7	-23

Table IV.48

Leading exporters and importers of machinery and transport equipment, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	369.3	16.4	15.1	16.1	8	15	2	3
Japan	286.5	14.5	16.7	12.5	4	2	-8	7
Germany	264.2	16.3	17.2	11.5	3	0	5	-2
France	130.7	7.0	6.5	5.7	6	2	12	-1
United Kingdom	128.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6	12	0	-2
Canada	101.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	9	7	4	16
Italy	88.6	4.8	5.2	3.9	4	-7	5	-6
Mexico a	80.7	0.1	1.3	3.5	20	16	14	19
Korea, Rep. of	78.0	0.7	2.1	3.4	13	1	-4	20
Singapore	76.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	12	0	-11	4
domestic exports	45.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	11	-2	-12	4
re-exports	30.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	15	3	-11	4
Taipei, Chinese	68.8	0.9	2.2	3.0	11	11	-7	12
Hong Kong, China	60.8	-	-	-	12	6	-5	4
domestic exports	5.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	-4	-1	-21	-15
re-exports	55.6	-	-	-	17	7	-3	6
Netherlands	59.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	8	17	-3	3
China a	58.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	21	24	15	17
Malaysia a	52.7	0.3	0.9	2.3	20	2	-2	21
Above 15	1848.5	75.9	83.4	80.6	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	489.2	12.1	17.5	20.7	10	9	7	13
Germany	169.8	6.6	9.4	7.2	4	-2	10	0
United Kingdom	146.5	5.7	6.9	6.2	6	11	4	4
Canada b	114.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	8	17	3	9
France	114.5	5.5	6.5	4.8	4	-3	16	2
Japan	85.3	1.6	2.9	3.6	10	-2	-10	14
Italy	75.8	3.8	4.4	3.2	4	3	13	4
Mexico a, b	73.4	1.6	1.6	3.1	16	25	16	22
Hong Kong, China	69.7	-	-	-	13	10	-10	-4
retained imports	14.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	5	14	-24	-30
China a	69.5	1.0	1.8	2.9	14	-4	8	22
Singapore	66.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	11	0	-19	9
retained imports	35.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	8	-1	-26	13
Netherlands	66.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	6	11	5	4
Spain	61.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	7	0	17	13
Taipei, Chinese	53.6	1.0	1.7	2.3	11	14	4	11
Belgium	50.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Above 15	1651.6	52.9	69.2	69.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.49

Exports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	1212940	2005330	2131570	2185480	2294610	35.8	41.9
Argentina	711	2595	4008	4200	2755	5.8	11.8
Australia	3167	7801	8401	6725	7092	8.0	12.6
Austria	15700	23506	24026	23932	24063	38.0	37.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	50961	-	28.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	32267	47886	48446	52009	-	27.4	-
Brazil	5829	9522	11993	12599	11387	18.6	23.7
Canada	47229	78665	84098	87393	101708	37.0	42.7
China b	10832	35312	43709	50217	58836	17.4	30.1
Croatia	-	964	752	1380	1247	-	29.2
Czech Rep. b	-	7166	8591	10875	11601	-	43.2
Denmark	9196	12490	12788	13185	14126	24.9	28.8
Finland	8251	15575	15919	18043	17854	31.1	42.8
France	78378	115551	118146	131936	130693	36.2	43.5
Germany	209174	258232	257196	269803	264208	49.7	48.8
Hong Kong, China	21176	58238	61829	58597	60761	25.7	34.8
domestic exports	7206	7675	7583	6000	5121	24.8	22.9
re-exports	13970	50563	54246	52597	55640	26.2	36.6
Hungary b	2565	5698	8631	11956	14328	25.7	57.3
Indonesia	366	5001	4624	4656	5293	1.4	10.9
Ireland	7446	16752	20331	23444	27537	31.4	39.1
Israel	2929	5987	6810	7804	8418	24.2	32.6
Italy	63232	96529	90202	94511	88584	37.1	38.4
Japan	202934	285761	291065	268466	286465	70.6	68.3
Korea, Rep. of	25545	67584	68109	65090	77954	39.3	53.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	1813	-	23.4
Malaysia b	10513	43300	44191	43405	52671	35.7	62.4
Malta	580	1051	965	1192	1256	51.2	63.1
Mexico b	16152	51187	59467	68041	80738	39.7	59.1
Netherlands	30730	50555	59260	57428	59152	23.3	29.5
Philippines b	2160	11624	16278	21266	27232	26.8	74.3
Poland	3754	5719	5551	8022	8277	26.2	30.2
Portugal	3201	7088	7365	8002	7958	19.5	33.3
Romania	1451	1100	1179	1209	1429	29.3	16.8
Russian Fed. c	-	7148	5451	6379	7195	-	9.7
Singapore	26436	82403	82466	73025	76018	50.1	66.3
domestic exports	17951	49798	49041	43336	45077	51.5	65.6
re-exports	8485	32605	33425	29689	30941	47.4	67.3
Slovak Rep.	-	2043	2736	3943	3968	-	38.7
Slovenia	-	2773	2813	3319	...	-	36.7
Spain	21611	43475	43406	46718	46648	38.8	42.4
Sweden	24859	37158	36516	38918	39349	43.2	46.4
Switzerland	20116	25691	23764	24794	24518	31.5	30.5
Taipei, Chinese	26223	59475	65720	61404	68809	39.1	56.6
Thailand	5070	21077	22345	21878	24474	22.0	41.9
Turkey	854	2914	3363	4056	5037	6.6	19.4
United Kingdom	74902	115637	130033	130538	128284	40.4	47.7
United States	182599	306180	352641	358168	369298	46.4	53.1
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	579293	841395	866902	917388	915656	38.4	42.0
Intra-exports	360776	496758	501810	553115	561822	36.8	40.6
Extra-exports	218517	344637	365092	364273	353834	41.3	44.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.50

Imports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Algeria	3800	2802	2739	...	...	39.1	31.5
Argentina	1304	10931	14816	15474	11866	32.0	46.6
Australia b	17210	28828	28688	27841	30851	42.9	47.5
Austria	18974 I	25477	24731	27099	27201	38.6	39.6
Belgium	-	-	-	-	50021	-	31.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	37678 I	50637	49091	53081	-	31.5	-
Brazil	6363	21575	27725	26702	22243	28.2	43.0
Canada b	58523	87309	102165	105323	114852	50.2	53.3
Chile	3065	7173	7896	7383	...	39.9	39.3
China c	21513	54764	52774	56845	69453	40.3	41.9
Colombia	2021	5119	6015	5646	3675	36.2	34.5
Croatia	-	2129	3062	2952	2706	-	34.8
Czech Rep. b, c	-	10572	10321	11353	11641	-	40.4
Denmark	9969 I	14000	14562	16115	16396	29.9	37.0
Ecuador	661	1325	1627	1957	871	35.5	28.9
Egypt	2099	3318	3562	4328	...	22.8	26.8
Finland	10472 I	12078	12199	14103	13651	38.8	43.3
France	79577 I	99737	96863	111971	114485	33.9	39.5
Germany	115051 I	157731	153839	169952	169777	32.3	35.9
Greece	6138 I	8605	7512	10494	9960	31.0	33.0
Hong Kong, China	23031	73550	80555	72662	69691	27.2	38.6
retained imports	9061	22987	26309	20065	14051	28.9	49.0
Hungary c	3578 I	6479	8808	11971	14054	34.6	50.2
Indonesia	9328	17511	17573	9932	5542	42.7	23.1
Ireland	7444 I	15054	17812	22410	23642	36.0	51.0
Israel	4047	10455	9438	9445	10968	24.1	33.1
Italy	54259 I	62692	64453	72811	75844	29.8	35.0
Japan	36046	85204	83593	74884	85266	15.3	27.4
Korea, Rep. of	23951	54701	48722	31216	43609	34.3	36.4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	3912	-	36.0
Malaysia c	14696	46710	47079	36343	40080	50.2	61.7
Mexico b, c	19233	41508	51886	59961	73400	47.7	50.4
Morocco c	2030 I	1950	1913	...	...	29.9	20.1
Netherlands	38945 I	55383	61378	64264	66726	30.9	35.6
New Zealand	3956	6165	5963	5002	6209	41.6	43.4
Norway	11031	13462	15164	16502	14509	40.5	42.6
Pakistan	1881	3232	3043	2126	2391	24.9	22.2
Peru	860	2967	3286	3082	2389	24.8	29.6
Philippines c	4921	18008	21262	18157	17982	37.7	55.3
Poland	4336	12271	15227 I	17858	17475	37.5	38.1
Portugal	9362 I	12386	12330	14085	14337	37.1	37.2
Romania	1674	2926	2993	3234	2743	22.0	26.4
Russian Fed. d	-	20257	22470	19035	12370	-	30.1
Saudi Arabia	8989	9857	9923	11293	...	37.3	37.6
Singapore	27163	76020	76210	61451	66850	44.6	60.2
retained imports	18678	43415	42785	31762	35909	43.4	55.2
Slovak Rep. b	-	3808 I	4161	5146	4142	-	36.8
Slovenia	-	3175	3096	3682	...	-	36.4
South Africa b	7330	10230	10419 I	10381	9117	42.8	37.5
Spain	33420 I	46313	46346	54354	61490	38.1	42.5
Sweden	21038 I	27010	27007	28819	28766	38.8	42.0
Switzerland	21989	26510	23972	25696	27605	31.6	34.5
Taipei, Chinese	20231	40497	46259	48274	53626	36.9	48.4
Thailand	13703	34252	29402	18549	21738	41.1	43.2
Tunisia	1554	2100	2359	2574	2889	28.0	34.1
Turkey	7036	15187	18591	18130	15316	31.5	37.6
United Kingdom	84081 I	121376	135212	141244	146546	37.7	45.8
United States	214071	369248	402809	431607	489192	41.4	46.2
Venezuela b	2741	3394	6018	6798	5861	41.5	43.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	526400 I	751294	774370	860102	884974	33.8	39.6
Intra-imports e	354243 I					36.1	
Extra-imports	172157	254536	272560	306987	323152	29.9	38.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.51
World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 1999
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	769
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-99	11
1997	10
1998	0
1999	10
Share in world merchandise trade	14.1
Share in world exports of manufactures	18.4

Table IV.52
Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 1999
 (Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Asia	162.2	17	-11	23
Intra-Western Europe	159.5	9	12	3
Asia to North America	113.8	9	-2	9
Asia to Western Europe	74.5	8	5	7
North America to Asia	51.4	11	-11	15
Intra-North America	31.0	11	1	8

Table IV.53
Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999
 (Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	14.1	14.1
North America	15.0	15.8
Latin America	10.3	12.0
Western Europe	9.4	11.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	6.9
Africa	0.5	6.6
Middle East	2.6	6.4
Asia	26.1	20.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.0	14.5
Other Asia	29.9	23.5
Share in manufactures		
World	18.4	18.4
North America	19.0	19.2
Latin America	17.1	15.4
Western Europe	11.7	15.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.3	9.8
Africa	1.6	9.4
Middle East	10.3	8.5
Asia	30.9	28.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.5	22.7
Other Asia	35.5	30.9

Chart IV.11
Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 1999
 (Percentage)

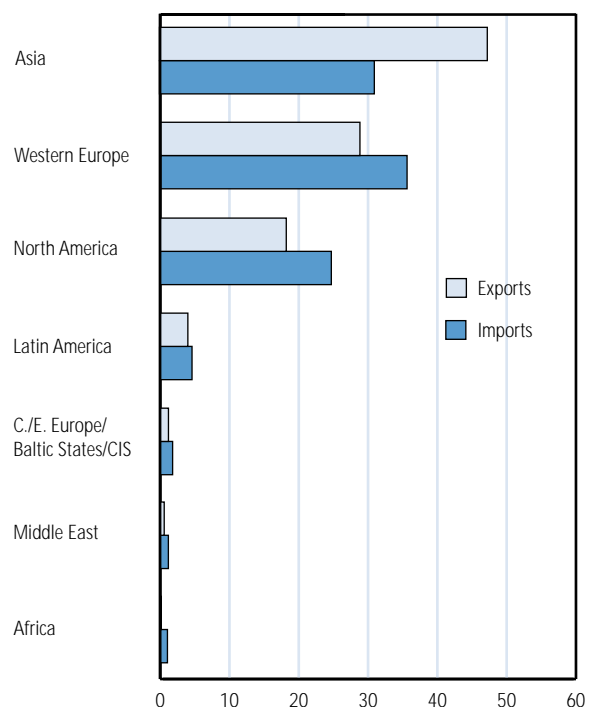


Table IV.54

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	769.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	11	0	10
Asia								
World	363.8	100.0	100.0	45.9	47.3	11	-5	14
Asia	162.2	29.8	44.6	13.7	21.1	17	-11	23
North America	113.8	37.9	31.3	17.4	14.8	9	-2	9
Western Europe	74.5	27.3	20.5	12.5	9.7	8	5	7
Latin America	6.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	11	-3	4
Middle East	2.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	6	-2	-12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	4	-23	-12
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	8	1	0
Japan								
World	91.3	100.0	100.0	22.4	11.9	3	-11	7
Asia	37.0	26.7	40.6	6.0	4.8	8	-18	16
North America	31.3	38.8	34.3	8.7	4.1	2	-9	5
Western Europe	20.1	29.5	22.0	6.6	2.6	0	1	2
All other regions	2.9	5.0	3.2	1.1	0.4	-2	-4	-20
Other economies in Asia								
World	272.5	100.0	100.0	23.5	35.4	16	-2	17
Asia	125.2	32.7	45.9	7.7	16.3	21	-8	26
North America	82.5	37.1	30.3	8.7	10.7	14	1	11
Western Europe	54.4	25.1	20.0	5.9	7.1	13	7	9
All other regions	9.7	4.2	3.6	1.0	1.3	14	-7	4
Western Europe								
World	220.9	100.0	100.0	32.0	28.7	10	8	3
Western Europe	159.5	76.2	72.2	24.4	20.7	9	12	3
Asia	21.9	6.5	9.9	2.1	2.8	15	-15	-1
North America	16.6	6.7	7.5	2.1	2.2	11	3	12
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.1	3.3	4.6	1.1	1.3	14	7	0
Africa	4.9	2.7	2.2	0.9	0.6	7	38	-6
Middle East	3.9	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	10	26	7
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	9	9	-5
North America								
World	140.0	100.0	100.0	19.2	18.2	10	-4	10
Asia	51.4	33.7	36.7	6.5	6.7	11	-11	15
North America	31.0	21.4	22.1	4.1	4.0	11	1	8
Western Europe	29.9	32.6	21.4	6.3	3.9	5	-1	5
Latin America	24.0	9.5	17.2	1.8	3.1	18	3	11
All other regions	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.5	10	2	1

Table IV.55

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	24884	100.0	0	10	World	176840	100.0	3	13
North America	11969	48.1	-1	0	Asia	128795	72.8	-1	13
Asia	8492	34.1	-2	12	Latin America	22668	12.8	28	22
Latin America	1469	5.9	14	40	Western Europe	12391	7.0	4	8
Western Europe	1461	5.9	7	24	North America	10464	5.9	5	10
Middle East	47	0.2	10	7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1284	0.7	68	37
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	24	0.1	57	9	Middle East	1094	0.6	6	24
Africa	18	0.1	25	80	Africa	146	0.1	15	33
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	11969	48.1	-1	0	Japan	33129	18.7	-10	8
Japan	2503	10.1	-5	6	Mexico	20651	11.7	26	17
Taipei, Chinese	1495	6.0	18	21	China	17117	9.7	27	24
European Union (15)	1394	5.6	14	23	Malaysia	16562	9.4	6	18
Mexico	1365	5.5	14	43	Taipei, Chinese	15965	9.0	-1	7
Above 5	18726	75.3	1	6	Above 5	103425	58.5	5	14
Malaysia	984	4.0	-9	-2	Korea, Rep. of	15332	8.7	-8	47
China	889	3.6	18	31	Singapore	14109	8.0	-10	-4
Korea, Rep. of	815	3.3	-24	15	European Union (15)	11580	6.5	3	7
Singapore	635	2.6	-8	0	Canada	10464	5.9	5	10
Philippines	487	2.0	33	8	Philippines	7439	4.2	17	7
Thailand	349	1.4	-5	44	Thailand	5319	3.0	7	3
Hong Kong, China	208	0.8	-27	41	Indonesia	1889	1.1	8	10
Indonesia	88	0.4	9	-9	Hong Kong, China	1681	1.0	-16	-6
Brazil	84	0.3	2	3	Costa Rica	1572	0.9	275	188
Israel	45	0.2	18	5	Hungary	1199	0.7	76	36
Malta	22	0.1	-64	10	Israel	1087	0.6	6	25
Switzerland	22	0.1	12	49	Switzerland	416	0.2	22	104
Australia	20	0.1	-9	-11	Brazil	386	0.2	-1	4
Hungary	20	0.1	59	4	Malta	235	0.1	64	-11
Norway	16	0.1	-79	90	Norway	153	0.1	14	10
Above 20	23411	94.1	-	-	Above 20	176286	99.7	-	-

Table IV.55 (continued)

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	276697	100.0	10	5	World	44060	100.0	-13	21
Western Europe	148358	53.6	12	3	Asia	27652	62.8	-11	36
Asia	80548	29.1	7	8	North America	12153	27.6	-14	-5
North America	37101	13.4	1	4	Western Europe	3554	8.1	-17	20
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	6514	2.4	58	20	Latin America	331	0.8	-15	102
Middle East	1440	0.5	30	5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	182	0.4	12	5
Latin America	1355	0.5	63	51	Middle East	167	0.4	-11	52
Africa	685	0.2	22	3	Africa	10	0.0	100	400
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	144934	52.4	11	3	United States	11944	27.1	-14	-6
United States	35787	12.9	0	6	Taipei, Chinese	5663	12.9	-6	63
Japan	22804	8.2	10	4	Malaysia	4565	10.4	-13	49
Taipei, Chinese	10816	3.9	14	5	Korea, Rep. of	4526	10.3	-20	75
Singapore	10270	3.7	-7	-4	China	4261	9.7	-2	19
Above 5	224610	81.2	8	3	Above 5	30958	70.3	-12	22
China	8705	3.1	24	18	European Union (15)	3472	7.9	-17	21
Malaysia	7593	2.7	-2	2	Singapore	3000	6.8	-17	14
Korea, Rep. of	7486	2.7	6	25	Philippines	2560	5.8	-14	28
Hungary	4388	1.6	61	28	Thailand	1797	4.1	-15	4
Hong Kong, China	4215	1.5	23	16	Indonesia	619	1.4	28	7
Philippines	3395	1.2	-7	19	Hong Kong, China	563	1.3	-5	6
Thailand	3092	1.1	0	6	Mexico	281	0.6	-15	75
Switzerland	1736	0.6	23	12	Canada	212	0.5	-6	19
Canada	1609	0.6	1	4	Hungary	177	0.4	13	3
Israel	1154	0.4	35	10	Israel	166	0.4	-11	52
Indonesia	1090	0.4	23	23	Switzerland	74	0.2	-27	19
Poland	922	0.3	38	6	Australia	70	0.2	-28	-6
Norway	756	0.3	14	1	Costa Rica	48	0.1	5098	4243
Mexico	712	0.3	30	37	Viet Nam	18	0.0	-9	-15
Turkey	685	0.2	76	-12	Norway	8	0.0	-25	-15
Above 20	272148	98.4	-	-	Above 20	44021	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.56

Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
United States	125.66	20.2	17.3	16.3	10	14	-4	10
Japan	91.27	21.1	22.4	11.9	3	1	-11	7
Singapore	60.60	3.2	6.4	7.9	14	0	-11	5
domestic exports	38.62	2.5	4.9	5.0	11	-2	-12	5
re-exports	21.99	0.7	1.5	2.9	19	4	-10	6
Taipei, Chinese	45.10	3.2	4.7	5.9	14	13	-3	17
Malaysia a	44.27	1.4	2.7	5.8	21	4	-5	28
United Kingdom	44.04	6.4	6.5	5.7	10	8	3	2
Korea, Rep. of	42.92	2.0	4.8	5.6	13	6	-6	35
Hong Kong, China	38.42	-	-	-	13	9	-3	5
domestic exports	3.61	2.0	1.6	0.5	-3	4	-17	-16
re-exports	34.81	-	-	-	18	10	0	8
Germany	36.96	9.9	7.5	4.8	6	4	7	4
Netherlands	31.77	4.0	3.4	4.1	14	28	-3	6
China a	30.14	...	...	3.9	...	25	18	19
France	28.40	4.7	4.1	3.7	10	10	15	-1
Mexico a	25.42	0.1	1.5	3.3	21	25	21	17
Philippines a	23.09	0.1	0.6	3.0	32	41	31	24
Ireland	22.43	0.9	1.7	2.9	18	22	17	21
Above 15	655.67	78.3	85.4	85.2	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	176.84	15.9	21.1	22.3	12	8	3	13
United Kingdom	51.74	7.0	8.0	6.5	9	6	4	9
Germany	50.39	9.7	9.8	6.4	6	-3	17	2
Japan	44.05	2.6	3.7	5.6	16	-3	-13	21
Hong Kong, China	43.55	-	-	-	15	14	-9	1
retained imports	8.75	1.7	1.4	1.1	8	25	-28	-18
Singapore	42.28	2.6	4.5	5.3	14	2	-18	14
retained imports	20.30	1.9	2.9	2.6	10	1	-27	24
Netherlands	34.37	3.9	4.1	4.3	12	29	6	8
France	30.68	6.4	6.0	3.9	6	6	16	-1
China a	30.49	...	...	3.8	...	20	32	38
Taipei, Chinese	28.79	1.4	2.5	3.6	16	20	5	21
Malaysia a	25.23	1.6	1.9	3.2	18	1	-10	17
Canada b	24.88	4.1	3.5	3.1	10	10	0	10
Korea, Rep. of	24.73	1.3	2.6	3.1	14	10	-20	49
Mexico a, b	21.09	0.9	1.5	2.7	18	23	19	25
Italy	18.27	4.6	4.4	2.3	4	2	9	4
Above 15	612.58	63.5	74.9	77.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.57

Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 ^a
World	298490	631150	695230	697300	769420	8.8	14.1
Australia	738	1987	2089	1627	1617	1.9	2.9
Austria	2886	3175	3582	2706	2787	7.0	4.4
Belgium	-	-	-	-	8472	-	4.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3491	7209	7496	8392	-	3.0	-
Brazil	692	899	1050	1068	1345	2.2	2.8
Canada	5621	12333	13351	12997	14040	4.4	5.9
China ^b	...	17198	21493	25344	30139	...	15.4
Czech Rep. ^b	-	509	507	682	691	-	2.6
Denmark	1350	2417	2891	3036	3326	3.7	6.8
Finland	1495	5223	6087	7765	8405	5.6	20.2
France	12303	22726	25085	28789	28398	5.7	9.5
Germany	22435	31775	33200	35652	36955	5.3	6.8
Greece	33	119	137	206	210	0.4	1.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	34593	37653	36633	38418	15.6	22.0
domestic exports	4772	4955	5173	4297	3610	16.5	16.1
re-exports	8114	29638	32480	32336	34808	15.2	22.9
Hungary ^b	505	1121	2994	4232	5401	5.1	21.6
Indonesia	124	3089	2893	2356	2976	0.5	6.1
Ireland	5144	12994	15881	18546	22426	21.7	31.9
Israel	1226	3065	3730	4173	4880	10.1	18.9
Italy	7804	10584	9423	9561	9117	4.6	4.0
Japan	67007	93932	95071	85030	91268	23.3	21.8
Korea, Rep. of	14338	31866	33868	31824	42918	22.1	29.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	545	-	7.0
Malaysia ^b	8207	35004	36313	34611	44268	27.9	52.4
Malta	472	898	789	991	1059	41.7	53.2
Mexico ^b	4535	14377	17917	21682	25420	11.1	18.6
Netherlands	10137	24178	30969	30061	31772	7.7	15.9
Philippines ^b	1835	10056	14201	18625	23091	22.7	63.0
Poland	342	552	807	1146	1183	2.4	4.3
Portugal	607	1135	1085	1156	1275	3.7	5.3
Singapore	19234	64475	64616	57547	60601	36.5	52.8
domestic exports	14685	42284	41600	36755	38615	42.1	56.2
re-exports	4549	22191	23016	20792	21986	25.4	47.8
Spain	1769	4046	4208	4745	4743	3.2	4.3
Sweden	4172	10358	11605	12232	13663	7.3	16.1
Switzerland	1520	2365	2293	2397	2730	2.4	3.4
Taipei, Chinese	14104	35501	40016	38623	45095	21.0	37.1
Thailand	3520	13271	14151	14303	15221	15.3	26.1
Turkey	259	327	493	895	821	2.0	3.2
United Kingdom	19261	38918	42064	43232	44044	10.4	16.4
United States	51658	104617	118885	113893	125664	13.1	18.1
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	92894	174859	195087	210284	215778	6.2	9.9
Intra-exports	65803	115757	126764	140932	144934	6.7	10.5
Extra-exports	27091	59102	68323	69352	70844	5.1	8.9

^a Or nearest year.^b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.58

Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	305	2100	3150	3207	2899	7.5	11.4
Australia b	4262	8391	8399	7771	9241	10.6	14.2
Austria	3886	4438	4682	5588	6121	7.9	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	9846	-	6.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	4736	8144	8708	9614	-	4.0	-
Brazil	1514	6056	7001	6207	5922	6.7	11.4
Canada b	10474	20514	22645	22703	24884	9.0	11.5
Chile	456	1245	1511	1658	...	5.9	8.8
China c	...	13940	16696	22042	30489	...	18.4
Colombia	364	1295	1606	1745	1018	6.5	9.6
Czech Rep. b, c	-	2242	1991	2011	2204	-	7.6
Denmark	2349	4335	4591	4730	5211	7.0	11.8
Finland	2189	3634	3904	4513	4493	8.1	14.3
France	18013	25321	26782	30955	30676	7.7	10.6
Germany	29421	43088	41953	49267	50392	8.3	10.7
Greece	720	1413	1177	2017	1950	3.6	6.5
Hong Kong, China	12325	41588	47431	43032	43554	14.5	24.1
retained imports	4211	11950	14951	10696	8746	13.4	30.5
Hungary c	670	1565	2924	3707	4381	6.5	15.6
Indonesia	891	2405	2348	753	...	4.1	2.8
Ireland	2843	8453	9928	12324	13446	13.8	29.0
Israel	938	3055	2839	3013	3594	5.6	10.8
Italy	13310	15924	16179	17604	18273	7.3	8.4
Japan	11258	43353	41898	36549	44049	4.8	14.2
Korea, Rep. of	7740	18963	20777	16573	24729	11.1	20.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	959	-	8.8
Malaysia c	5743	23823	24052	21642	25233	19.6	38.8
Malta	488	833	718	878	993	24.8	34.7
Mexico b, c	4639	11505	14194	16897	21093	11.5	14.5
Netherlands	12243	23272	29931	31740	34371	9.7	18.3
New Zealand	905	1487	1473	1285	1519	9.5	10.6
Norway	1732	2904	3103	3321	3251	6.4	9.6
Paraguay	319	375	246	255	...	23.6	8.0
Peru	100	761	837	717	603	2.9	7.5
Philippines c	2044	9296	12318	12132	11860	15.7	36.4
Poland	784	2536	3053	3793	4187	6.8	9.1
Portugal	1594	2256	2265	2739	2721	6.3	7.1
Romania	211	570	630	893	757	2.8	7.3
Saudi Arabia	810	1107	...	1266	...	3.4	4.2
Singapore	13391	44444	45446	37163	42281	22.0	38.1
retained imports	8842	22253	22430	16371	20295	20.6	31.2
Slovak Rep. b	-	700	901	896	692	-	6.2
Slovenia	-	441	461	511	...	-	5.1
South Africa b	...	2822	3191	3891	...	...	14.6
Spain	7111	9280	8946	10255	11790	8.1	8.1
Sweden	4823	7812	8225	9261	9041	8.9	13.2
Switzerland	4797	6490	6324	6846	7604	6.9	9.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	22576	23764	28785	13.6	26.0
Thailand	3420	10804	10862	8037	9759	10.2	19.4
Turkey	1234	2088	2775	3346	4325	5.5	10.6
United Kingdom	23985	42826	45548	47437	51742	10.8	16.2
United States	63365	140661	151735	155908	176840	12.3	16.7
Venezuela b	367	591	970	1117	1133	5.6	8.4
Zimbabwe b	58	163	175	...	...	3.1	5.7
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	127230	223392	240464	264009	276697	8.2	12.4
Intra-imports d	61513	...	...	...	...	6.3	...
Extra-imports	65717	107635	113700	123077	131763	11.4	15.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

Automotive products

Table IV.59

World trade in automotive products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	549
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-99	6
1997	5
1998	5
1999	5
Share in world merchandise trade	10.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	13.1

Table IV.60

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	207.5	5	11	1
Intra-North America	98.2	8	2	19
Asia to North America	49.2	3	4	21
Western Europe to North America	28.2	7	17	16
Latin America to North America	25.3	19	10	22
Asia to Western Europe	22.2	4	8	3

Table IV.61

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	10.0	10.0
North America	13.2	16.7
Latin America	10.9	9.1
Western Europe	11.5	10.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.7	7.4
Africa	1.6	7.9
Middle East	0.7	8.4
Asia	7.5	2.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.3	5.1
Other Asia	2.2	1.9
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	13.1	13.1
North America	16.8	20.3
Latin America	18.1	11.7
Western Europe	14.3	14.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.7	10.4
Africa	5.1	11.3
Middle East	2.7	11.2
Asia	8.9	3.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	20.4	8.0
Other Asia	2.7	2.5

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 1999

(Percentage)

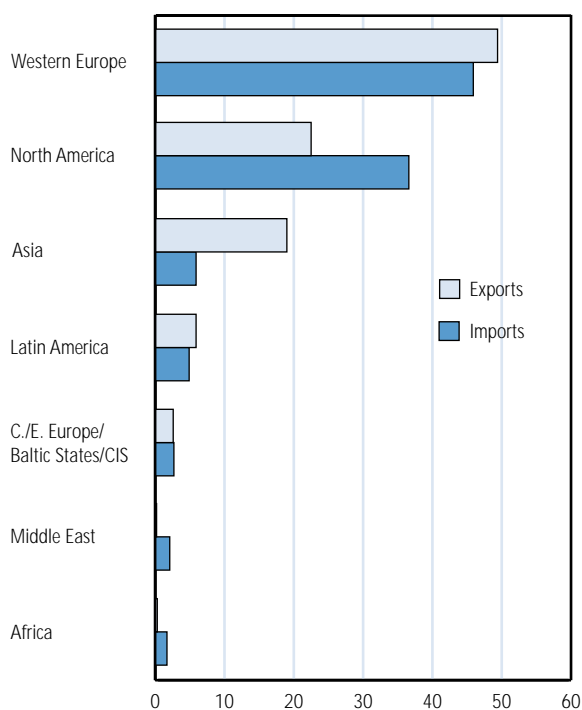


Table IV.62

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in					Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999	
		1999	1990	1999	1990				1999
World	549.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	5	5	
Western Europe									
World	271.3	100.0	100.0	54.4	49.4	5	8	1	
Western Europe	207.5	78.2	76.5	42.6	37.8	5	11	1	
North America	28.2	8.9	10.4	4.9	5.1	7	17	16	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.6	1.3	3.9	0.7	1.9	18	0	-9	
Asia	10.4	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.9	1	-31	-1	
Latin America	5.9	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	13	4	-11	
Africa	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.7	0.9	-1	1	1	
Middle East	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	3	0	-10	
North America									
World	123.7	100.0	100.0	19.1	22.5	8	1	12	
North America	98.2	77.6	79.3	14.8	17.9	8	2	19	
Latin America	11.8	7.7	9.5	1.5	2.1	11	-1	-7	
Western Europe	7.4	6.3	6.0	1.2	1.3	8	11	1	
Asia	4.6	5.9	3.7	1.1	0.8	3	-27	-7	
All other regions	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	2	-3	-33	
Asia									
World	104.6	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.0	4	-4	9	
North America	49.2	51.1	47.0	11.5	9.0	3	4	21	
Western Europe	22.2	21.4	21.3	4.8	4.0	4	8	3	
Asia	17.2	17.8	16.4	4.0	3.1	3	-36	16	
Middle East	6.2	4.1	5.9	0.9	1.1	9	26	-15	
Latin America	4.6	2.4	4.4	0.5	0.8	11	4	-29	
Africa	3.1	2.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	6	2	-2	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	26	-11	-19	
Japan									
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	20.8	15.0	2	-3	6	
North America	43.1	51.5	52.2	10.7	7.9	3	4	18	
Western Europe	16.8	22.1	20.3	4.6	3.1	1	9	1	
Asia	12.3	16.9	14.9	3.5	2.2	1	-37	12	
Middle East	4.5	4.2	5.5	0.9	0.8	5	24	-18	
Latin America	3.4	2.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	8	9	-31	
Africa	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4	2	-4	-10	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	14	-2	-28	
Latin America									
World	32.4	100.0	100.0	2.3	5.9	18	8	4	
North America	25.3	70.5	77.9	1.6	4.6	19	10	22	
Latin America	4.5	12.7	13.7	0.3	0.8	19	-3	-44	
Western Europe	2.4	14.3	7.3	0.3	0.4	10	77	30	
All other regions	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	5	-17	-43	

Table IV.63

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
	Canada ^a					United States			
Region					Region				
World	45252	100.0	1	13	World	155723	100.0	8	20
North America	37810	83.6	2	12	North America	59370	38.1	5	23
Asia	3746	8.3	-2	24	Asia	45555	29.3	4	19
Latin America	1922	4.2	-14	23	Western Europe	27470	17.6	21	18
Western Europe	1608	3.6	12	6	Latin America	22970	14.8	9	17
All other regions	17	0.0	0	13	All other regions	359	0.2	14	35
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	37810	83.6	2	12	Canada	59370	38.1	5	23
Japan	3255	7.2	-3	21	Japan	39989	25.7	4	16
Mexico	1856	4.1	-14	23	European Union (15)	27258	17.5	20	18
European Union (15)	1580	3.5	12	7	Mexico	22149	14.2	9	17
Korea, Rep. of	339	0.7	17	75	Korea, Rep. of	3453	2.2	-7	69
Above 5	44840	99.1	-	-	Above 5	152219	97.7	-	-
	European Union (15)					Japan			
Region					Region				
World	240577	100.0	14	3	World	8595	100.0	-23	10
Western Europe	196001	81.5	13	1	Western Europe	5674	66.0	-27	13
Asia	22119	9.2	12	1	North America	1960	22.8	-21	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	11901	4.9	63	21	Asia	854	9.9	2	30
North America	6929	2.9	16	6	Latin America	90	1.0	-8	143
Latin America	2082	0.9	72	25	All other regions	16	0.2	42	-6
All other regions	1245	0.5	121	51					
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	192902	80.2	12	1	European Union (15)	5671	66.0	-27	13
Japan	17393	7.2	10	-1	United States	1817	21.1	-21	-10
United States	6120	2.5	6	6	Taipei, Chinese	177	2.1	-25	27
Hungary	4322	1.8	50	27	Thailand	179	2.1	108	38
Korea, Rep. of	3620	1.5	25	20	Canada	143	1.7	-32	105
Above 5	224357	93.3	-	-	Above 5	7987	92.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.64

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
Germany	93.15	21.0	21.9	17.0	3	1	5	0
Japan	82.64	19.8	20.8	15.0	2	7	-3	6
United States	62.92	11.9	10.2	11.5	8	12	-1	3
Canada	60.53	6.9	8.9	11.0	9	7	2	24
France	39.69	9.9	8.2	7.2	5	1	12	3
Spain	27.00	1.8	3.7	4.9	10	-2	9	-1
United Kingdom	26.46	5.8	4.4	4.8	7	8	0	1
Mexico a	25.25	0.3	1.5	4.6	21	6	9	16
Belgium	24.69	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-
Italy	18.24	4.5	4.1	3.3	4	-7	6	-3
Korea, Rep. of	13.04	0.1	0.7	2.4	21	6	-7	15
Sweden	9.84	2.8	2.4	1.8	3	-7	14	-8
Netherlands	8.93	1.1	1.5	1.6	7	2	16	-2
Austria	7.81	0.5	1.1	1.4	9	-33	51	10
Czech Rep. a	4.13	-	-	0.8	-	40	36	10
Above 15	504.31	91.2	95.0	91.8	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	155.72	20.3	24.7	27.5	8	8	8	20
Germany	46.13	6.2	9.6	8.2	5	-3	0	1
Canada b	45.25	8.7	7.7	8.0	7	16	1	13
United Kingdom	40.10	5.7	7.1	7.1	6	10	5	5
France	30.41	5.4	6.7	5.4	4	-18	22	6
Spain	27.12	0.9	3.2	4.8	12	1	22	18
Italy	26.74	5.5	5.6	4.7	4	11	11	7
Belgium	21.70	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-
Mexico a, b	15.87	1.8	1.6	2.8	13	26	7	36
Netherlands	13.74	2.6	2.6	2.4	6	-3	15	0
Japan	8.60	0.5	2.3	1.5	2	-18	-23	10
Austria	8.28	1.6	1.7	1.5	5	-19	20	5
Australia b	7.78	1.3	1.2	1.4	8	10	3	8
Sweden	7.12	1.5	1.4	1.3	5	6	10	8
Switzerland	6.54	1.8	1.9	1.2	1	-15	16	6
Above 15	461.10	68.8	82.8	81.5	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

Table IV.65

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 ^a
World	318940	475360	497910	520900	549230	9.4	10.0
Argentina	200	1695	2916	3186	1801	1.6	7.7
Austria	3525	6980	4708	7097	7812	8.5	12.3
Belgium	-	-	-	-	24690	-	14.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	18046	25173	24285	25361	-	15.3	14.2
Brazil	2033	3288	4862	5210	3868	6.5	8.1
Canada	28441	44725	47872	48736	60531	22.3	25.4
Czech Rep. b	-	1982	2766	3752	4131	-	15.4
Finland	796	1118	1190	1245	1254	3.0	3.0
France	26194	34144	34479	38655	39685	12.1	13.2
Germany	69955	87887	89025	93439	93146	16.6	17.2
Hungary b	648	852	2766	3752	4131	6.5	16.5
India	197	648	603	469	...	1.1	1.4
Italy	13016	19114	17791	18845	18242	7.6	7.9
Japan	66230	75012	79909	77605	82640	23.0	19.7
Korea, Rep. of	2300	11555	12223	11373	13035	3.5	9.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	239	-	3.1
Mexico b	4707	18770	19934	21772	25251	11.6	18.5
Netherlands	4673	7708	7861	9134	8925	3.5	4.5
Oman	119	513	636	...	...	2.2	8.3
Poland	374	1185	1356	1839	2124	2.6	7.8
Portugal	1083	3054	3356	3666	3524	6.6	14.7
Romania	354	152	196	114	161	7.1	1.9
Slovak Rep.	-	630	979	1963	1887	-	18.4
Slovenia	-	1026	1015	1319	...	-	14.6
Spain	11728	25447	24943	27152	27002	21.1	24.5
Sweden	7719	10035	9381	10660	9835	13.4	11.6
Turkey	152	771	665	799	1438	1.2	5.5
United Kingdom	14087	24157	26139	26163	26458	7.6	9.8
United States	32546	54968	61463	61059	62923	8.3	9.1
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	171579	245891	244710	264397	267483	11.4	12.3
Intra-exports	125828	174928	169385	190395	192902	12.8	13.9
Extra-exports	45751	70963	75325	74002	74581	8.6	9.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.66

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	183	3243	4803	5211	3072	4.5	12.1
Australia b	3794	6343	6964	7203	7783	9.5	12.0
Austria	5520	8135	6586	7877	8281	11.2	12.0
Belgium	-	-	-	-	21701	-	13.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	18481	24865	21567	23261	-	15.4	-
Brazil	532	4578	6106	6355	4097	2.4	7.9
Canada b	24639	34130	39636	40038	45252	21.1	21.0
Chile	578	1991	2171	1758	...	7.5	9.4
Colombia	415	928	1221	1002	437	7.4	4.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1916	2162	2225	2389	-	8.3
Denmark	1540	3018	3069	3396	3187	4.6	7.2
Ecuador	157	442	452	492	186	8.4	6.2
Egypt	415	613	614	661	...	4.5	4.1
Finland	2595	2121	2196	2608	2574	9.6	8.2
France	21595	28567	23459	28566	30413	9.2	10.5
Germany	30856	47118	45483	45653	46126	8.7	9.8
Greece	1934	2346	2094	2487	2917	9.8	9.7
Hong Kong, China	993	4087	5169	3601	1755	1.2	1.0
retained imports	666	2896	3624	2372	1035	2.1	3.6
Hungary c	715	1022	1222	1884	2491	6.9	8.9
Indonesia	1522	2609	2589	954	...	7.0	3.5
Ireland	1236	1876	2261	3068	3106	6.0	6.7
Israel	870	2324	1984	1774	1856	5.2	5.6
Italy	18089	20327	22604	25018	26740	9.9	12.3
Japan	7315	12480	10204	7814	8595	3.1	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	929	2314	1920	918	1393	1.3	1.2
Kuwait	452	1174	1264	1375	1216	11.4	16.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	952	-	8.8
Malaysia c	1311	3160	3057	748	1351	4.5	2.1
Mexico b, c	5267	8644	10903	11703	15868	13.1	10.9
Morocco c	317	392	424	...	...	4.7	4.5
Netherlands	8244	12297	11986	13748	13743	6.5	7.3
New Zealand	1011	1904	1426	1299	1691	10.6	11.8
Norway	1419	2762	3077	3152	2712	5.2	8.0
Oman	429	882	975	...	...	16.0	19.4
Peru	175	632	683	761	546	5.0	6.8
Philippines c	536	1869	1473	573	723	4.1	2.2
Poland	391	2783	3956	4770	4951	3.4	10.8
Portugal	3196	5228	4956	5771	6251	12.7	16.2
Romania	409	390	303	431	236	5.4	2.3
Saudi Arabia	2838	1868	1944	2696	...	11.8	9.0
Slovak Rep. b	-	1106	1117	1645	1259	-	11.2
Slovenia	-	1336	1266	1525	...	-	15.1
South Africa b	...	1231	920	964	...	...	3.6
Spain	10132	18623	18795	22986	27116	11.6	18.7
Sweden	4584	5624	5987	6574	7117	8.4	10.4
Switzerland	6048	6246	5329	6181	6542	8.7	8.2
Taipei, Chinese	2564	3269	3237	2608	2223	4.7	2.0
Thailand	2651	4860	2393	567	1449	7.9	2.9
Tunisia	306	489	559	564	655	5.5	7.7
Turkey	1176	2834	4348	4029	3303	5.3	8.1
United Kingdom	22821	32908	36323	38260	40104	10.2	12.5
United States	79319	111957	120727	129834	155723	15.3	14.7
Venezuela b	426	813	1825	1888	1106	6.5	8.2
Zimbabwe b	129	311	351	...	...	7.0	11.4
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	150825	207819	205498	234382	240577	9.7	10.8
Intra-imports d	127496					13.0	
Extra-imports	23329	32891	36113	43987	47675	4.0	5.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

4.4 Textiles

Table IV.67

World trade in textiles, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	148
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-99	4
1997	4
1998	-4
1999	-2
Share in world merchandise trade	2.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.5

Table IV.68

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	42.8	0	1	-9
Intra-Asia	36.4	6	-17	5
Asia to Western Europe	8.1	3	3	-7
Western Europe to C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	13	7	-6
Asia to North America	7.0	7	3	4
Intra-North America	4.6	12	7	3

Table IV.69

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.7	2.7
North America	1.2	1.5
Latin America	1.4	3.2
Western Europe	2.7	2.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.0	4.6
Africa	1.2	5.6
Middle East	1.0	4.2
Asia	4.4	3.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.5	1.8
Other Asia	6.0	4.4
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.5	3.5
North America	1.6	1.8
Latin America	2.3	4.0
Western Europe	3.3	3.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	6.5
Africa	4.0	7.9
Middle East	3.8	5.6
Asia	5.3	5.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.7	2.9
Other Asia	7.2	5.8

Chart IV.13

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 1999

(Percentage)

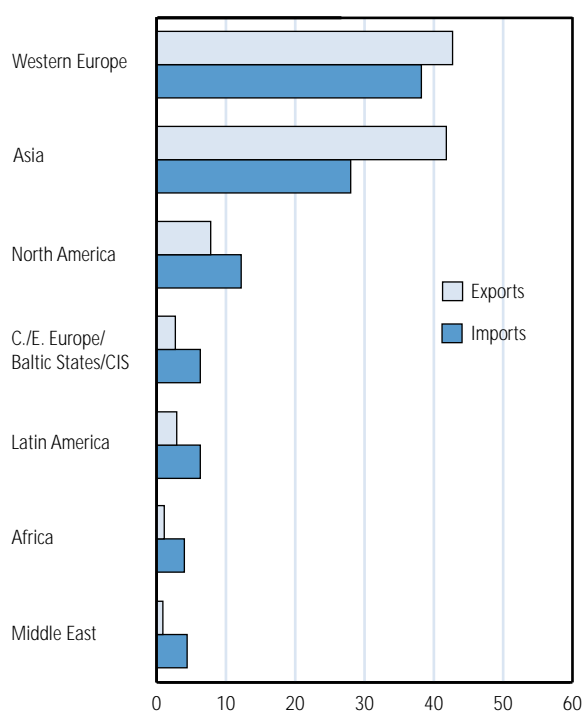


Table IV.70

Exports of textiles by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	147.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-4	-2
Western Europe								
World	63.2	100.0	100.0	53.2	42.7	1	1	-7
Western Europe	42.8	78.1	67.6	41.5	28.9	0	1	-9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.1	4.2	11.3	2.3	4.8	13	7	-6
Asia	3.5	5.7	5.5	3.0	2.4	1	-24	4
North America	3.5	4.5	5.5	2.4	2.4	4	5	5
Africa	3.5	4.5	5.5	2.4	2.4	4	12	-6
Middle East	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	2	-5	-7
Latin America	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	9	4	-6
Asia								
World	61.8	100.0	100.0	35.3	41.8	6	-10	2
Asia	36.4	57.9	58.9	20.4	24.6	6	-17	5
Western Europe	8.1	16.2	13.0	5.7	5.4	3	3	-7
North America	7.0	10.4	11.3	3.7	4.7	7	3	4
Middle East	3.9	6.5	6.4	2.3	2.7	6	-8	-1
Latin America	3.1	2.4	5.0	0.8	2.1	15	1	-3
Africa	2.4	2.9	3.9	1.0	1.6	10	-2	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	-1	-6	-12
Japan								
World	6.6	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.5	1	-12	10
Asia	4.9	60.3	73.8	3.4	3.3	4	-17	17
Western Europe	0.7	14.2	11.0	0.8	0.5	-1	16	-2
North America	0.6	11.2	9.0	0.6	0.4	-1	-1	1
Middle East	0.3	9.5	4.4	0.5	0.2	-7	-5	-20
All other regions	0.1	4.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	-10	-13	-8
Other economies in Asia								
World	55.2	100.0	100.0	29.7	37.3	7	-11	1
Asia	31.6	57.4	57.1	17.1	21.3	7	-19	4
Western Europe	7.3	16.6	13.3	4.9	5.0	4	1	-8
North America	6.4	10.2	11.6	3.0	4.3	8	8	-5
Middle East	3.6	5.9	6.6	1.8	2.5	8	-5	0
Latin America	3.0	2.6	5.5	0.8	2.0	16	-1	4
Africa	2.4	3.1	4.3	0.9	1.6	10	3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	1	-6	-8
North America								
World	11.6	100.0	100.0	5.5	7.8	8	1	4
North America	4.6	28.8	39.9	1.6	3.1	12	7	3
Latin America	4.0	20.2	34.7	1.1	2.7	15	14	23
Western Europe	1.4	25.0	12.0	1.4	0.9	0	-4	-19
Asia	1.2	19.1	10.3	1.1	0.8	1	-22	-4
Middle East	0.2	4.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	-2	-22	-25
All other regions	0.1	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	1	-22	-17

Table IV.71

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	3996	100.0	4	-1	World	14305	100.0	8	6
North America	2610	65.3	4	-1	Asia	7154	50.0	9	7
Asia	806	20.2	2	2	Western Europe	3104	21.7	5	3
Western Europe	397	9.9	5	-5	North America	1781	12.5	10	9
Latin America	125	3.1	2	4	Latin America	1704	11.9	3	8
Middle East	26	0.7	13	0	Middle East	237	1.7	26	11
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.4	-13	-20	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	187	1.3	4	-1
Africa	11	0.3	0	0	Africa	138	1.0	27	-14
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2610	65.3	4	-1	European Union (15)	2601	18.2	3	1
European Union (15)	357	8.9	4	-2	Canada	1781	12.4	10	9
China	197	4.9	7	10	China	1692	11.8	5	12
Korea, Rep. of	119	3.0	-4	2	Mexico	1342	9.4	6	11
India	107	2.7	7	1	India	1065	7.4	14	12
Above 5	3389	84.8	4	-1	Above 5	8481	59.3	7	8
Taipei, Chinese	101	2.5	-2	3	Korea, Rep. of	908	6.3	0	4
Pakistan	92	2.3	5	7	Taipei, Chinese	819	5.7	-1	6
Mexico	79	2.0	4	4	Pakistan	789	5.5	30	1
Indonesia	53	1.3	3	-9	Japan	595	4.2	-1	0
Japan	45	1.1	-1	-7	Turkey	387	2.7	30	25
Hong Kong, China	32	0.8	-6	4	Thailand	311	2.2	26	4
Turkey	26	0.7	9	-20	Hong Kong, China	226	1.6	19	11
Brazil	22	0.5	-11	-6	Israel	207	1.4	26	11
Thailand	20	0.5	-22	-18	Indonesia	176	1.2	7	-29
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16	0.4	10	-11	Brazil	161	1.1	-9	4
Australia	13	0.3	7	-19	Philippines	145	1.0	32	30
Switzerland	9	0.2	14	-11	Sri Lanka	111	0.8	19	13
Viet Nam	9	0.2	53	23	Egypt	96	0.7	33	-16
Israel	7	0.2	21	5	Switzerland	94	0.7	9	-8
Bangladesh	6	0.2	34	49	Bangladesh	94	0.7	43	11
Czech Rep.	6	0.1	-21	-5	Malaysia	81	0.6	-7	22
South Africa	5	0.1	-18	14	Australia	47	0.3	17	14
Egypt	5	0.1	17	7	Colombia	43	0.3	0	22
Malaysia	5	0.1	10	-28	Czech Rep.	40	0.3	12	-1
Uruguay	4	0.1	49	-42	Russian Fed.	39	0.3	-4	-16
Dominican Republic	4	0.1	62	93	Dominican Republic	34	0.2	4	-17
Haiti	4	0.1	-	-	Nepal	34	0.2	43	5
Peru	4	0.1	-16	-22	El Salvador	33	0.2	22	6
Romania	3	0.1	-11	-28	South Africa	30	0.2	2	-3
Sri Lanka	3	0.1	-10	75	Belarus	24	0.2	122	35
Norway	2	0.1	36	-31	Macau, China	24	0.2	2044	183
Poland	2	0.1	-3	-47	New Zealand	19	0.1	41	28
Philippines	2	0.1	6	-43	Peru	19	0.1	-17	-22
Colombia	2	0.1	-20	61	Costa Rica	18	0.1	-7	6
Chile	2	0.0	-18	28	Poland	13	0.1	-22	13
New Zealand	2	0.0	38	33	United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	-31	53
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	121	40	Guatemala	13	0.1	-14	-4
Cuba	1	0.0	113	30	Romania	12	0.1	-4	-23
Nepal	1	0.0	13	92	Uzbekistan	12	0.1	482	500
Slovenia	1	0.0	-15	-54	Slovenia	11	0.1	-38	-13
Above 40	3980	99.6	-	-	Above 40	14162	99.0	-	-

Table IV.71 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	53916	100.0	2	-7	World	4546	100.0	-25	4
Western Europe	39010	72.4	1	-8	Asia	3396	74.7	-26	9
Asia	8719	16.2	4	-3	Western Europe	728	16.0	-24	-11
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2513	4.7	21	5	North America	324	7.1	-20	-4
North America	1788	3.3	0	-9	Middle East	39	0.9	-23	26
Middle East	779	1.4	1	-1	Latin America	34	0.7	-16	-11
Africa	755	1.4	-16	-6	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16	0.4	18	23
Latin America	271	0.5	-15	-5	Africa	9	0.2	-17	-10
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	35297	65.5	1	-9	China	1726	38.0	-20	12
Turkey	1900	3.5	13	1	European Union (15)	688	15.1	-24	-10
India	1778	3.3	-1	-9	Korea, Rep. of	390	8.6	-33	13
United States	1623	3.0	0	-11	United States	317	7.0	-20	-4
China	1611	3.0	7	5	Indonesia	315	6.9	-23	13
Above 5	42210	78.3	1	-8	Above 5	3436	75.6	-23	5
Switzerland	1241	2.3	2	-9	Taipei, Chinese	258	5.7	-33	-1
Pakistan	1059	2.0	3	-6	Pakistan	212	4.7	-39	-8
Korea, Rep. of	875	1.6	6	-3	India	158	3.5	-29	1
Japan	824	1.5	11	5	Thailand	112	2.5	-30	8
Czech Rep.	711	1.3	12	9	Malaysia	81	1.8	-42	29
Taipei, Chinese	652	1.2	18	-10	Viet Nam	78	1.7	-12	12
Indonesia	569	1.1	0	-27	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	33	0.7	-27	22
Poland	471	0.9	30	-5	Philippines	25	0.6	-18	34
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	355	0.7	-4	-10	Switzerland	23	0.5	-13	-22
Thailand	346	0.6	-4	-18	Brazil	19	0.4	-20	-18
Egypt	255	0.5	-24	-23	Turkey	16	0.3	-26	-10
Israel	239	0.4	4	-4	Bangladesh	11	0.3	-21	0
Hungary	214	0.4	11	-5	Hong Kong, China	11	0.2	-50	42
Slovak Rep.	179	0.3	10	-4	Uzbekistan	10	0.2	312	36
Slovenia	170	0.3	4	-12	Mexico	10	0.2	39	8
Hong Kong, China	144	0.3	4	-1	Australia	9	0.2	-14	7
Lithuania	133	0.2	26	8	Canada	7	0.1	-12	-33
Romania	131	0.2	24	-3	Egypt	6	0.1	-13	-8
Malaysia	122	0.2	-3	-18	Israel	5	0.1	62	28
Nepal	115	0.2	-18	-1	Peru	4	0.1	-39	-20
Canada	113	0.2	-6	-6	Singapore	3	0.1	-22	-40
Bangladesh	109	0.2	-4	-3	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-26	-2
Tunisia	108	0.2	-11	-3	Macau, China	2	0.0	-99	9011
Brazil	103	0.2	-9	-15	South Africa	2	0.0	-36	36
Estonia	100	0.2	13	-9	New Zealand	2	0.0	-16	-16
Norway	96	0.2	-2	-6	Romania	2	0.0	-35	-7
Morocco	90	0.2	-8	-1	Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-34	436
Latvia	85	0.2	69	-6	Tanzania, United Rep. of	1	0.0	16	-60
South Africa	78	0.1	18	-15	Myanmar	1	0.0	21	27
Bulgaria	76	0.1	10	-13	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	-46	58
Russian Fed.	69	0.1	-1	-14	Nepal	1	0.0	6	24
Mexico	59	0.1	-19	-16	Latvia	1	0.0	-15	67
Viet Nam	58	0.1	43	47	Belarus	1	0.0	281	82
Croatia	56	0.1	8	-11	Norway	1	0.0	-38	-2
United Arab Emirates	48	0.1	7	-21	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	38	-39
Above 40	52263	96.9	-	-	Above 40	4543	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.72

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
China a	13.04	4.6	6.9	8.8	7	14	-7	2
Hong Kong, China	12.27	-	-	-	5	3	-11	-6
domestic exports	1.22	1.7	2.1	0.8	-6	-8	-15	-12
re-exports	11.05	-	-	-	7	5	-10	-5
Germany	11.89	11.4	13.5	8.0	-2	-4	3	-13
Italy	11.78	7.6	9.1	8.0	2	-2	1	-10
Korea, Rep. of	11.62	4.0	5.8	7.9	7	5	-15	3
Taipei, Chinese	10.99	3.2	5.9	7.4	7	6	-13	-2
United States	9.51	6.8	4.8	6.4	7	15	0	3
France	7.03	6.2	5.8	4.8	2	-1	5	-7
Japan	6.59	9.3	5.6	4.5	1	-3	-12	10
Belgium	6.59	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	4.51	1.6	2.6	3.1	6	-6	-7	5
India b	4.56	2.1	2.1	3.0	10	6	-13	...
United Kingdom	4.48	5.7	4.2	3.0	0	4	-3	-17
Netherlands	3.86	4.1	2.8	2.6	3	-7	34	-5
Turkey	3.48	0.6	1.4	2.4	10	23	6	-2
Above 15	111.15	75.1	78.3	75.1	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	14.31	4.5	6.2	9.2	9	16	8	6
Hong Kong, China	12.56	-	-	-	2	-2	-17	-7
retained imports	1.51	3.7	3.8	1.0	-11	-22	-43	-17
China a	11.08	1.9	4.9	7.1	9	2	-10	0
Germany	9.89	12.1	11.0	6.4	-2	-9	8	-15
United Kingdom	7.41	6.2	6.5	4.8	1	5	-2	-11
France	6.92	7.2	7.0	4.4	-1	-1	8	-8
Italy	5.83	4.6	5.7	3.7	-1	4	3	-12
Mexico a, c	4.83	0.2	0.9	3.1	19	29	20	41
Japan	4.55	2.9	3.8	2.9	1	-4	-25	4
Canada c	4.00	2.3	2.2	2.6	6	17	4	-1
Belgium	3.69	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
Spain	3.29	0.6	1.9	2.1	5	7	12	-6
Korea, Rep. of	3.00	0.7	1.8	1.9	5	-7	-38	35
Netherlands	2.60	4.0	3.4	1.7	-4	11	-24	-11
Poland	2.50	0.5	0.2	1.6	29	3	14	-9
Above 15	85.40	55.3	62.5	54.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1998 instead of 1999.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.73

Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	104270	151060	157730	151310	147920	3.1	2.7
Austria	2083	2005	1938	1828	1532	5.0	2.4
Bangladesh	343	445	465	433	...	22.0	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	-	6585	-	3.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	6374	7438	7393	7472	-	5.4	-
Brazil	769	1007	1022	892	822	2.4	1.7
Bulgaria	...	174	171	146	116	...	2.9
China b	7219	12112	13828	12817	13043	11.6	6.7
Colombia	133	284	294	267	237	2.0	2.0
Croatia	-	110	91	89	82	-	1.9
Czech Rep. b	-	976	983	1136	1097	-	4.1
Egypt	554	426	533	441	...	21.4	13.8
France	6057	7303	7214	7570	7030	2.8	2.3
Germany	14033	13787	13228	13672	11885	3.3	2.2
Greece	500	507	389	537	411	6.2	3.7
Hong Kong, China	8212	14146	14602	13040	12271	10.0	7.0
domestic exports	2170	1770	1634	1390	1223	7.5	5.5
re-exports	6042	12376	12968	11650	11048	11.3	7.3
India	2179	4936	5243	4558	...	12.1	13.6
Indonesia	1241	2835	2255	2359	3019	4.8	6.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	547	467	443	...	3.0	3.5
Israel	269	397	446	473	477	2.2	1.8
Italy	9492	13205	12907	13034	11783	5.6	5.1
Japan	5858	6927	6750	5971	6591	2.0	1.6
Korea, Rep. of	6075	12718	13337	11279	11618	9.3	8.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	373	-	4.8
Macau, China	136	155	148	175	228	8.0	10.6
Malaysia b	343	1302	1292	1095	1120	1.2	1.3
Mexico b	713	1548	1910	2030	2518	1.8	1.8
Morocco b	202	158	135	...	...	4.7	1.9
Netherlands	2911	3240	3010	4044	3860	2.2	1.9
Pakistan	2662	4919	4608	4302	4512	47.6	50.8
Peru	220	159	196	164	115	6.8	1.9
Philippines b	132	312	337	287	276	1.6	0.8
Poland	284	562	662	753	727	2.0	2.7
Portugal	1328	1610	1683	1773	1694	8.1	7.1
Romania	125	167	188	191	165	2.5	1.9
Russian Fed. c	-	583	514	442	392	-	0.5
Singapore	903	1347	1242	860	853	1.7	0.7
domestic exports	141	250	250	203	249	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1097	992	657	604	4.3	1.3
Slovak Rep.	-	303	343	328	291	-	2.8
Slovenia	-	325	305	324	...	-	3.6
Spain	1497	2886	3027	3235	3142	2.7	2.9
Sri Lanka	24	166	...	...	206	1.2	4.5
Switzerland	2556	2010	1795	1811	1641	4.0	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	6128	12048	12772	11159	10986	9.1	9.0
Thailand	927	1891	2020	1760	1816	4.0	3.1
Tunisia	111	151	127	126	129	3.1	2.2
Turkey	1440	2722	3352	3549	3478	11.1	13.4
United Kingdom	4379	5399	5618	5427	4484	2.4	1.7
United States	5039	8009	9193	9216	9510	1.3	1.4
Uruguay	84	85	92	85	...	5.0	3.1
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50795	60040	61393	61693	57437	3.4	2.6
Intra-exports	35672	37495	38387	38636	35297	3.6	2.5
Extra-exports	15123	22544	23006	23057	22140	2.9	2.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.74

Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Argentina	52	609	792	794	632	1.3	2.5
Australia b	1442	1818	1770	1636	1667	3.6	2.6
Austria	1971 |	1894	1782	1751	1599	4.0	2.3
Bangladesh	452	1380	998	1522	...	13.2	21.7
Belgium	-	-	-	-	3691	-	2.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	3579 |	3935	4309	4422	-	3.0	-
Brazil	252	1110	1201	1065	898	1.1	1.7
Canada b	2325	3317	3887	4031	3996	2.0	1.9
Chile	203	494	491	452	...	2.6	2.4
China c	5292	11980	12267	11082	11079	9.9	6.7
Colombia	75	379	442	468	414	1.3	3.9
Croatia	-	203	212	194	160	-	2.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1007	970	1122	1123	-	3.9
Egypt	210	289	300	394	...	2.3	2.4
France	7595 |	7041	6972	7504	6921	3.2	2.4
Germany	11867 |	11892	10771	11652	9894	3.3	2.1
Greece	1204 |	1171	1083	1137	935	6.1	3.1
Hong Kong, China	10182	16515	16205	13484	12562	12.0	7.0
retained imports	4140	4139	3237	1834	1514	13.2	5.3
Hungary c	270 |	992	1020	1169	1146	2.6	4.1
Indonesia	785	1266	1152	1021	803	3.6	3.3
Israel	474	759	771	769	758	2.8	2.3
Italy	6132 |	6152	6420	6612	5827	3.4	2.7
Japan	4105	6075	5807	4357	4546	1.7	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3838	3560	2218	3001	2.8	2.5
Kuwait	168	251	263	245	206	4.2	2.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	221	-	2.0
Macau, China	619	769	840	842	803	40.4	39.4
Malaysia c	951	1363	1225	928	1015	3.3	1.6
Mauritius	350	458	448	468	413	21.6	19.3
Mexico b, c	992	2221	2869	3435	4829	2.5	3.3
Morocco c	360 |	399	389	...	...	5.3	4.1
Netherlands	3615 |	3437	3801	2907	2599	2.9	1.4
New Zealand	396	474	452	340	401	4.2	2.8
Philippines c	910	1256	1322	1195	1278	7.0	3.9
Poland	245	2353	2417 |	2747	2499	2.1	5.4
Portugal	1680 |	1910	1965	2105	1839	6.7	4.8
Romania	67	1050	1250	1471	1574	0.9	15.1
Russian Fed. d	-	1551	1649	1341	1138	-	2.8
Saudi Arabia	1312	1164	1088	1075	...	5.5	3.6
Singapore	1778	1916	1721	1049	1119	2.9	1.0
retained imports	1016	819	729	392	515	2.4	0.8
Slovenia	-	322	326	384	...	-	3.8
South Africa b	561	675	679 |	597	526	3.3	2.2
Spain	2050 |	2937	3133	3506	3288	2.3	2.3
Sri Lanka	412	822	...	...	1331	15.3	24.9
Switzerland	1848	1717	1522	1569	1467	2.7	1.8
Thailand	898	1412	1249	1159	1345	2.7	2.7
Tunisia	790	1296	1245	1441	1332	14.3	15.7
Turkey	567	1933	2324	2317	1907	2.5	4.7
United Arab Emirates d	1009	1952	1979	1815	...	9.0	6.7
United Kingdom	7017 |	8081	8456	8307	7411	3.1	2.3
United States	6730	10702	12463	13462	14305	1.3	1.4
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50370 |	54776	56588	57756	53916	3.2	2.4
Intra-imports e	36133 |					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17280	18201	19120	18619	2.5	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

4.5 Clothing

Table IV.75

World trade in clothing, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	186
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	17
1990-99	6
1997	11
1998	1
1999	1
Share in world merchandise trade	3.4
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.76

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
Intra-Western Europe	46.6	2	-7	-2
Asia to North America	31.5	5	6	1
Intra-Asia	21.0	10	-7	8
Asia to Western Europe	19.7	4	-2	3
Latin America to North America	18.1	23	30	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	7.9	17	11	-2

Table IV.77

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 1999

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.4	3.4
North America	1.1	4.8
Latin America	6.5	3.1
Western Europe	2.6	3.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.1	3.1
Africa	5.5	2.1
Middle East	1.3	2.2
Asia	5.7	2.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	5.1
Other Asia	8.6	0.9
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.4	5.9
Latin America	10.7	4.0
Western Europe	3.2	4.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.2	4.3
Africa	18.0	2.9
Middle East	5.3	2.9
Asia	6.7	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.9
Other Asia	10.3	1.2

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 1999

(Percentage)

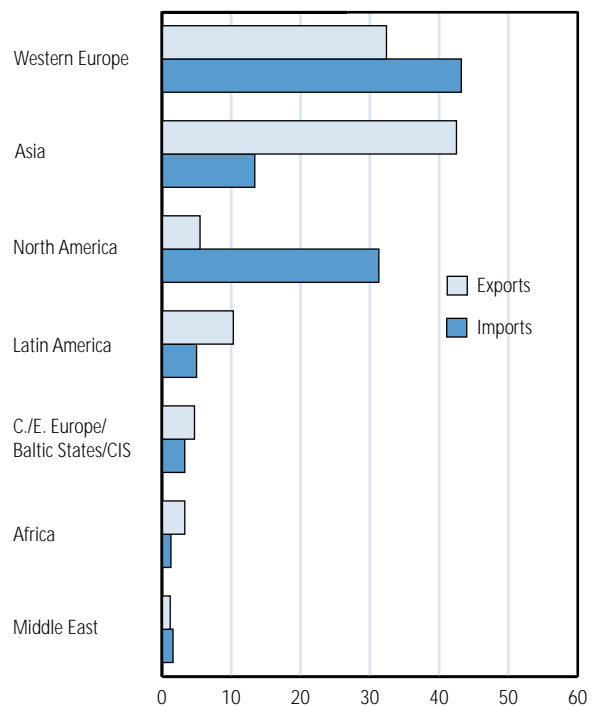


Table IV.78

Exports of clothing by principal region, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-99	1998	1999
		1990	1999	1990	1999			
World	186.03	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	1	1
Asia								
World	79.14	100.0	100.0	43.6	42.5	6	-1	3
North America	31.49	44.7	39.8	19.5	16.9	5	6	1
Asia	21.04	18.6	26.6	8.1	11.3	10	-7	8
Western Europe	19.73	29.9	24.9	13.0	10.6	4	-2	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.04	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	7	2	-9
Latin America	1.56	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.8	15	12	-4
Middle East	1.49	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	2	-11	-3
Africa	0.74	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	10	13	-5
Western Europe								
World	60.31	100.0	100.0	43.6	32.4	3	-5	-2
Western Europe	46.62	82.7	77.3	36.1	25.1	2	-7	-2
North America	3.80	5.8	6.3	2.5	2.0	4	11	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.59	3.7	5.9	1.6	1.9	9	-1	-9
Asia	3.14	5.2	5.2	2.3	1.7	3	-21	2
Africa	1.41	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.8	12	22	-5
Middle East	1.23	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.7	10	8	-10
Latin America	0.45	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	8	21	-8
Latin America								
World	19.19	100.0	100.0	3.3	10.3	21	28	14
North America	18.15	79.2	94.6	2.6	9.8	23	30	15
Latin America	0.77	12.4	4.0	0.4	0.4	7	11	-1
Western Europe	0.21	7.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	-2	-16	-10
All other regions	0.04	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	3	-42	-4
North America								
World	10.17	100.0	100.0	2.7	5.5	15	4	-3
Latin America	6.43	47.4	63.2	1.3	3.5	19	9	-5
North America	2.56	18.2	25.2	0.5	1.4	19	13	7
Asia	0.62	14.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	4	-33	-6
Western Europe	0.46	16.9	4.5	0.5	0.2	-1	-18	-20
All other regions	0.11	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	3	-11	-30

Table IV.79

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
Region					Region				
World	3282	100.0	8	0	World	58785	100.0	11	6
Asia	2164	65.9	10	3	Asia	32812	55.8	7	3
North America	564	17.2	3	-10	Latin America	17817	30.3	16	10
Western Europe	256	7.8	4	-5	Western Europe	3536	6.0	10	-1
Latin America	214	6.5	20	12	North America	1759	3.0	16	12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	33	1.0	19	-11	Middle East	1212	2.1	18	14
Africa	29	0.9	3	-3	Africa	1086	1.8	24	3
Middle East	18	0.5	8	38	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	563	1.0	25	-10
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	745	22.7	8	9	Mexico	7908	13.5	27	15
United States	564	17.2	3	-10	China	7735	13.2	-4	4
Hong Kong, China	329	10.0	-1	-8	Hong Kong, China	4552	7.7	11	-3
European Union (15)	216	6.6	1	-7	European Union (15)	2485	4.2	8	-2
India	211	6.4	12	16	Dominican Republic	2403	4.1	6	0
Above 5	2064	62.9	4	-1	Above 5	25084	42.7	9	5
Korea, Rep. of	182	5.5	33	8	Korea, Rep. of	2382	4.1	23	12
Mexico	110	3.4	30	26	Honduras	2244	3.8	13	15
Taipei, Chinese	99	3.0	11	-10	Taipei, Chinese	2191	3.7	2	-5
Thailand	94	2.9	18	14	Indonesia	1933	3.3	3	2
Indonesia	87	2.6	15	-4	Philippines	1914	3.3	8	3
Bangladesh	87	2.6	13	3	Thailand	1879	3.2	18	6
Malaysia	78	2.4	21	-1	Bangladesh	1797	3.1	12	5
Pakistan	54	1.6	-3	5	India	1778	3.0	9	1
Philippines	50	1.5	0	-10	Canada	1758	3.0	16	12
Sri Lanka	37	1.1	15	-10	Sri Lanka	1380	2.3	8	-2
Turkey	31	1.0	40	16	El Salvador	1361	2.3	11	14
Macau, China	31	0.9	5	-9	Malaysia	1344	2.3	10	-5
Honduras	26	0.8	48	10	Guatemala	1280	2.2	18	8
Dominican Republic	24	0.7	8	18	Macau, China	1075	1.8	9	2
Viet Nam	21	0.7	4	-18	Turkey	896	1.5	15	7
Singapore	13	0.4	44	58	Pakistan	876	1.5	10	8
Mauritius	13	0.4	24	10	Costa Rica	847	1.4	-3	1
Myanmar	12	0.4	-17	81	Cambodia	628	1.1	263	64
El Salvador	10	0.3	-11	15	Israel	439	0.7	27	16
Egypt	9	0.3	42	14	Colombia	385	0.7	4	3
Costa Rica	9	0.3	-1	-36	Egypt	350	0.6	16	-7
Israel	8	0.2	29	16	Jamaica	349	0.6	-11	-19
Peru	7	0.2	4	51	Singapore	345	0.6	7	8
Cambodia	7	0.2	38	91	Peru	319	0.5	15	38
Guatemala	7	0.2	4	-17	United Arab Emirates	316	0.5	9	12
Romania	7	0.2	5	-5	Nicaragua	284	0.5	27	20
Japan	6	0.2	2	3	Haiti	265	0.5	56	14
Bulgaria	6	0.2	-8	-40	South Africa	254	0.4	14	18
United Arab Emirates	5	0.2	-13	144	Mauritius	246	0.4	26	-1
Poland	5	0.2	39	12	Myanmar	200	0.3	50	46
Above 35	3200	97.5	-	-	Above 35	56399	95.9	-	-

Table IV.79 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 1999

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	1999	1999	1998	1999		1999	1999	1998	1999
World	86853	100.0	-1	1	World	16402	100.0	-12	11
Western Europe	43450	50.0	-7	-2	Asia	14157	86.3	-11	16
Asia	25418	29.3	1	5	Western Europe	1617	9.9	-12	-12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9222	10.6	16	3	North America	514	3.1	-33	-5
Africa	6782	7.8	9	3	Latin America	65	0.4	-5	12
Middle East	828	1.0	-3	3	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	27	0.2	8	-4
North America	700	0.8	-18	-13	Africa	12	0.1	33	0
Latin America	324	0.4	-11	-1	Middle East	6	0.0	-22	-14
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	35869	41.3	-9	-2	China	11434	69.7	-9	20
China	7460	8.6	1	10	European Union (15)	1585	9.7	-13	-12
Turkey	5447	6.3	11	-2	Korea, Rep. of	1031	6.3	5	14
Hong Kong, China	4546	5.2	1	1	United States	488	3.0	-33	-4
Tunisia	2772	3.2	12	-2	Viet Nam	450	2.7	-12	4
Above 5	56094	64.6	-5	0	Above 5	14987	91.4	-10	14
Romania	2380	2.7	23	7	Thailand	301	1.8	-23	-5
Morocco	2326	2.7	7	-5	Indonesia	219	1.3	-30	-7
India	2306	2.7	-1	-1	Taipei, Chinese	138	0.8	-32	-13
Poland	2066	2.4	11	-8	Malaysia	136	0.8	-17	14
Bangladesh	1996	2.3	10	4	Philippines	119	0.7	-33	3
Indonesia	1679	1.9	-1	2	Hong Kong, China	97	0.6	-44	-35
Thailand	1122	1.3	11	11	India	90	0.5	-4	1
Hungary	1033	1.2	14	-18	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	59	0.4	-33	-7
Korea, Rep. of	887	1.0	9	17	Canada	27	0.2	-18	-21
Pakistan	814	0.9	0	-6	Mexico	25	0.2	-5	38
Sri Lanka	789	0.9	2	5	Bangladesh	16	0.1	12	-33
Viet Nam	763	0.9	8	10	Switzerland	16	0.1	-11	-21
Malaysia	730	0.8	-8	-7	Sri Lanka	16	0.1	-34	-2
Mauritius	689	0.8	-1	1	Macau, China	13	0.1	-29	-27
Bulgaria	616	0.7	26	3	Hungary	13	0.1	9	-9
Taipei, Chinese	606	0.7	-10	4	Pakistan	11	0.1	21	-15
United States	585	0.7	-20	-19	Singapore	9	0.1	-34	44
Czech Rep.	542	0.6	4	-10	Turkey	8	0.0	30	-14
Macau, China	492	0.6	-16	-6	Peru	7	0.0	-21	4
Croatia	463	0.5	4	-17	El Salvador	7	0.0	27	-19
Slovak Rep.	449	0.5	12	-6	Honduras	6	0.0	34	12
Lithuania	447	0.5	17	4	Slovenia	6	0.0	44	-21
Slovenia	406	0.5	-8	-17	Dominican Republic	5	0.0	5	38
Switzerland	398	0.5	-4	1	Mauritius	5	0.0	7	-8
Ukraine	325	0.4	22	8	Romania	5	0.0	34	3
Israel	321	0.4	-11	10	Jamaica	4	0.0	41	-33
Philippines	302	0.3	-16	-4	Brazil	4	0.0	-36	25
Egypt	285	0.3	14	11	Australia	4	0.0	-43	-8
TFYR Macedonia	262	0.3	27	6	Tunisia	4	0.0	121	0
United Arab Emirates	257	0.3	6	-8	Israel	3	0.0	-23	-36
Madagascar	240	0.3	18	10	Mongolia	3	0.0	12	39
Cambodia	232	0.3	-3	52	New Zealand	2	0.0	-28	-19
Singapore	204	0.2	-2	9	Nepal	2	0.0	-9	75
Latvia	195	0.2	18	10	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-40	-7
Estonia	181	0.2	9	-2	Poland	2	0.0	-21	-24
Above 40	83482	96.1	-	-	Above 40	16367	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.80

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1999	1980	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters								
China a	30.08	4.0	9.0	16.2	13	27	-6	0
Hong Kong, China	22.37	-	-	-	4	5	-4	1
domestic exports	9.57	11.5	8.6	5.1	0	4	4	-1
re-exports	12.80	-	-	-	9	6	-9	2
Italy	13.24	11.3	11.0	7.1	1	-8	-1	-10
United States	8.27	3.1	2.4	4.4	14	15	1	-6
Mexico a	7.81	0.0	0.5	4.2	33	50	17	18
Germany	7.44	7.1	7.3	4.0	-1	-1	7	-7
Turkey	6.52	0.3	3.1	3.5	8	10	5	-8
France	5.69	5.6	4.3	3.1	2	-3	8	-1
Korea, Rep. of	4.87	7.3	7.3	2.6	-5	-1	11	5
India b	4.78	1.5	2.3	2.6	8	3	10	...
United Kingdom	4.49	4.6	2.8	2.4	4	2	-7	-9
Indonesia	3.86	0.2	1.5	2.1	10	-19	-9	47
Belgium	3.83	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh b	3.79	0.0	0.6	2.1	25	21	41	...
Thailand	3.45	0.7	2.6	1.9	2	-1	-4	-3
Above 15	117.68	59.6	65.1	63.3	-	-	-	-
Importers								
United States	58.79	16.4	24.1	30.0	9	16	11	6
Germany	20.77	19.7	18.2	10.6	0	-7	1	-10
Japan	16.40	3.6	7.8	8.4	7	-15	-12	11
Hong Kong, China	14.76	-	-	-	9	10	-5	3
retained imports	1.96	0.9	0.7	1.0	11	96	45	9
United Kingdom	12.53	6.8	6.2	6.4	7	15	7	5
France	11.58	6.2	7.5	5.9	4	-1	8	-1
Italy	5.84	1.9	2.3	3.0	10	6	10	0
Netherlands	5.14	6.8	4.3	2.6	1	9	-11	-3
Belgium	4.87	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
Mexico a, c	3.65	0.3	0.5	1.9	23	40	12	-3
Spain	3.53	0.4	1.5	1.8	9	2	7	10
Switzerland	3.41	3.4	3.1	1.7	0	-9	4	-3
Canada c	3.28	1.7	2.1	1.7	4	19	8	0
Austria	2.79	2.2	2.1	1.4	2	-9	2	-6
Denmark	2.46	1.2	1.0	1.3	10	15	10	6
Above 15	156.99	75.6	84.2	80.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1998 instead of 1999.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.81

Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
World	108000	164140	182280	183330	186030	3.2	3.4
Austria	1168	1390	1357	1377	1257	2.8	2.0
Bangladesh	643	2218	2688	3786	...	41.3	74.9
Belgium	-	-	-	-	3833	-	2.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	2000	3017	3494	4042	-	1.7	-
Bulgaria	...	281	354	451	620	...	15.3
China b	9669	25034	31803	30048	30078	15.6	15.4
Colombia	459	476	445	433	427	6.8	3.7
Croatia	-	633	633	556	524	-	12.3
Czech Rep. b	-	622	621	705	670	-	2.5
Denmark	859	1288	1542	1752	1939	2.3	4.0
Egypt	144	239	259	333	...	5.6	10.4
France	4670	5529	5345	5748	5690	2.2	1.9
Germany	7881	7579	7503	8014	7441	1.9	1.4
Greece	1714	1878	1632	1821	1505	21.1	13.5
Hong Kong, China	15406	21976	23107	22164	22371	18.7	12.8
domestic exports	9266	8979	9329	9667	9571	31.9	42.8
re-exports	6140	12997	13778	12497	12800	11.5	8.4
Hungary b	375	1135	1119	1277	1312	3.8	5.2
India	2529	4217	4343	4782	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3591	2904	2630	3857	6.4	7.9
Israel	482	644	600	651	731	4.0	2.8
Italy	11838	16172	14857	14742	13240	7.0	5.7
Jamaica	83	250	228	...	...	7.3	16.5
Korea, Rep. of	7878	4221	4192	4651	4871	12.1	3.4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	66	-	0.9
Macau, China	1110	1547	1805	1642	1630	65.5	75.6
Malaysia b	1315	2376	2337	2304	2253	4.5	2.7
Mauritius	619	919	892	970	910	51.8	58.9
Mexico b	587	3753	5636	6603	7805	1.4	5.7
Morocco b	722	779	724	...	...	16.9	10.3
Netherlands	2188	3053	3655	2860	2631	1.7	1.3
Pakistan	1013	1872	1810	1840	1957	18.1	22.0
Peru	120	257	326	336	414	3.7	6.8
Philippines b	1733	2389	2319	2324	2111	21.5	5.8
Poland	384	2373	2223	2386	2199	2.7	8.0
Portugal	3490	3591	3457	3462	3151	21.3	13.2
Romania	363	1559	1752	1979	2044	7.3	24.0
Russian Fed. c	-	382	306	303	351	-	0.5
Singapore	1588	1398	1491	1427	1603	3.0	1.4
domestic exports	996	495	440	430	471	2.9	0.7
re-exports	592	903	1051	997	1132	3.3	2.5
Slovak Rep.	-	271	516	536	529	-	5.2
Slovenia	-	593	550	538	...	-	5.9
Spain	598	1377	1434	1730	1827	1.1	1.7
Sri Lanka	637	1805	...	...	2287	32.1	49.7
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3206	3409	3189	2883	5.9	2.4
Thailand	2816	3729	3686	3540	3449	12.2	5.9
Tunisia	1125	2396	2299	2474	2375	31.9	40.2
Turkey	3330	6067	6697	7058	6516	25.7	25.0
United Kingdom	3041	5185	5281	4920	4487	1.6	1.7
United States	2564	7511	8672	8793	8269	0.7	1.2
Uruguay	153	141	153	145	...	9.0	5.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	40782	51332	56127	52347	51371	2.7	2.4
Intra-exports	29444	35442	40366	36535	35869	3.0	2.6
Extra-exports	11338	15890	15761	15812	15501	2.1	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.82

Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-99

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1999 a
Australia b	711	1411	1519	1519	1661	1.8	2.6
Austria	2346 |	3184	2911	2967	2790	4.8	4.1
Belgium	-	-	-	-	4870	-	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3589 |	4584	4914	5297	-	3.0	-
Canada b	2388	2544	3017	3269	3282	2.0	1.5
Chile	52	416	441	468	...	0.7	2.5
Croatia	-	286	270	257	215	-	2.8
Czech Rep. b, c	-	501	432	438	426	-	1.5
Denmark	1069 |	1834	2111	2315	2458	3.2	5.5
Finland	887 |	877	903	933	907	3.3	2.9
France	8380 |	10891	10755	11653	11578	3.6	4.0
Germany	20410 |	24647	22846	23084	20765	5.7	4.4
Greece	433 |	952	934	1054	931	2.2	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	13630	15019	14297	14757	8.2	8.2
retained imports	773	633	1241	1800	1957	2.5	6.8
Hungary c	167 |	402	386	446	510	1.6	1.8
Ireland	825 |	1019	1091	1145	1152	4.0	2.5
Israel	61	332	341	364	356	0.4	1.1
Italy	2580 |	5028	5311	5855	5843	1.4	2.7
Jamaica	87	239	220	...	...	4.7	7.0
Japan	8736	19672	16727	14723	16402	3.7	5.3
Jordan	27	52	38	62	...	1.0	1.6
Korea, Rep. of	150	1507	1394	504	763	0.2	0.6
Kuwait	206	322	350	372	330	5.2	4.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	237	-	2.2
Macau, China	25	102	107	126	169	1.6	8.3
Mexico b, c	573	2394	3355	3750	3645	1.4	2.5
Netherlands	4768 |	5436	5921	5274	5141	3.8	2.7
New Zealand	148	350	407	352	402	1.6	2.8
Norway	1231	1381	1394	1429	1380	4.5	4.1
Poland	209	453	519 |	599	610	1.8	1.3
Portugal	436 |	869	890	985	962	1.7	2.5
Romania	26	189	219	272	292	0.3	2.8
Russian Fed. d	-	2345	3253	2717	1847	-	4.5
Saudi Arabia	832	846	829	922	...	3.5	3.1
Singapore	922	1730	1805	1410	1650	1.5	1.5
retained imports	330	827	754	413	518	0.8	0.8
Slovenia	-	481	446	448	...	-	4.4
Spain	1648 |	2927	2988	3198	3531	1.9	2.4
Sweden	2510 |	2172	2116	2166	2146	4.6	3.1
Switzerland	3437	3731	3405	3528	3410	4.9	4.3
Tunisia	190	475	493	517	476	3.4	5.6
United Arab Emirates d	528	1199	1222	1118	...	4.7	4.1
United Kingdom	6960 |	9695	11169	11977	12533	3.1	3.9
United States	26977	43317	50297	55720	58785	5.2	5.6
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	56844 |	81678	87484	86354	86853	3.6	3.9
Intra-imports e	28549 |					2.9	
Extra-imports	28295	46235	47118	49819	50983	4.9	6.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.83

World exports of transportation services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	310
Annual percentage change	
1990-99	4
1997	2
1998	-1
1999	1
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.0

Chart IV.15

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1992-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

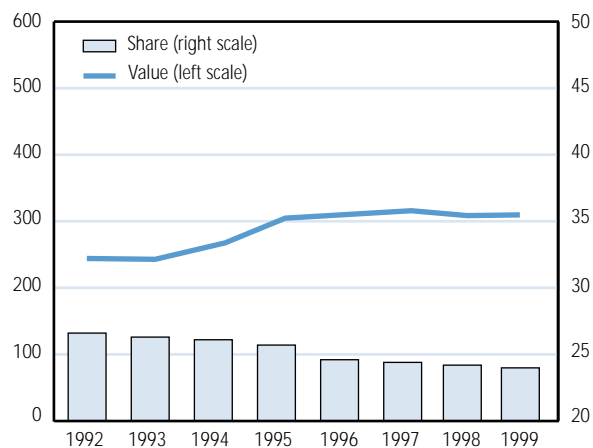


Table IV.84

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 1999

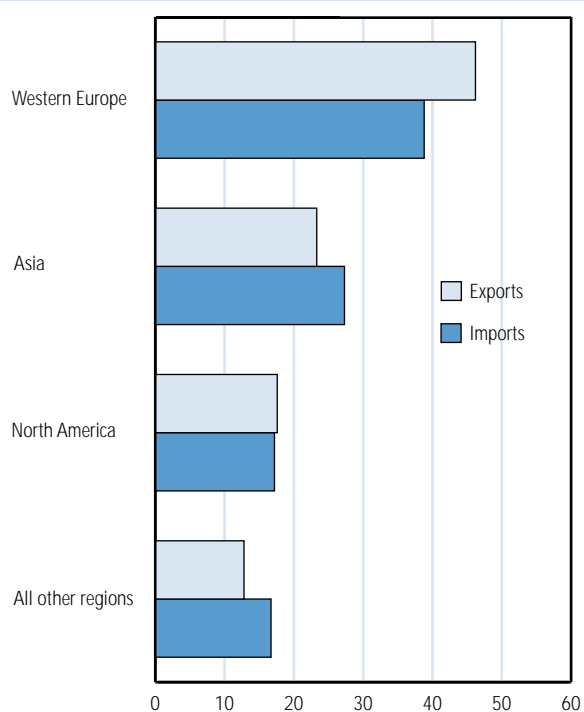
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	19.0	29.2
Latin America	18.1	39.2
Western Europe	22.4	23.7
European Union (15)	22.1	23.3
Africa	25.1	40.0
Asia	27.4	30.3
Japan	38.0	26.8

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 1999

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.85

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters							
United States	48.4	16.7	15.6	3	3	-5	6
Japan	22.9	7.9	7.4	3	1	-3	8
Netherlands	20.4	5.8	6.6	5	4	1	-3
Germany	20.0	6.6	6.5	3	-3	5	-2
France	20.0	7.3	6.4	2	-4	6	-2
United Kingdom	18.8	6.1	6.1	4	8	4	-1
Hong Kong, China	11.4	3.1	3.7	6	1	-14	0
Korea, Rep. of	11.2	1.4	3.6	15	26	-7	10
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.9	3.3	3.2	3	1	3	0
Italy a	9.8	4.6	3.1	0	-2	0	...
Norway	9.5	3.8	3.1	1	2	-4	12
Spain	7.5	2.1	2.4	5	1	7	2
Denmark	6.9	1.8	2.2	6	-2	4	-6
Canada	6.3	1.9	2.0	5	5	-1	6
Singapore	4.6	1.0	1.5	8	-1	-14	3
Above 15	230.0	73.5	73.3	4	2	-1	2
Importers							
United States	55.8	13.6	15.0	5	9	7	11
Japan	30.6	10.2	8.2	2	-7	-9	8
Germany	24.4	6.6	6.6	4	-3	7	-3
United Kingdom	23.5	5.7	6.3	5	17	5	3
France	19.6	6.7	5.3	1	-5	1	-2
Netherlands	14.3	4.2	3.8	3	0	9	-3
Italy a	12.6	4.2	3.4	2	-1	0	...
Korea, Rep. of	10.1	1.5	2.7	11	1	-13	12
Canada	8.1	2.2	2.2	4	7	-5	3
China	7.9	1.2	2.1	10	-4	-32	17
Spain	7.7	1.8	2.1	6	2	9	8
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.2	2.3	1.9	2	1	-2	-3
India	7.0	1.3	1.9	8	6	4	-2
Norway	6.5	2.1	1.8	2	5	-4	27
Denmark	6.4	1.5	1.7	6	4	2	-8
Above 15	240.0	65.3	65.0	4	2	0	4

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.86

World exports of travel services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	440
Annual percentage change	
1990-99	6
1997	0
1998	0
1999	2
Share in world exports of commercial services	32.8

Chart IV.17

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1992-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

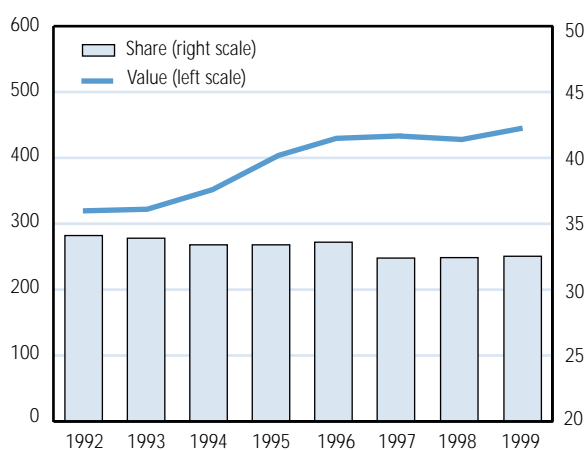


Table IV.87

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 1999

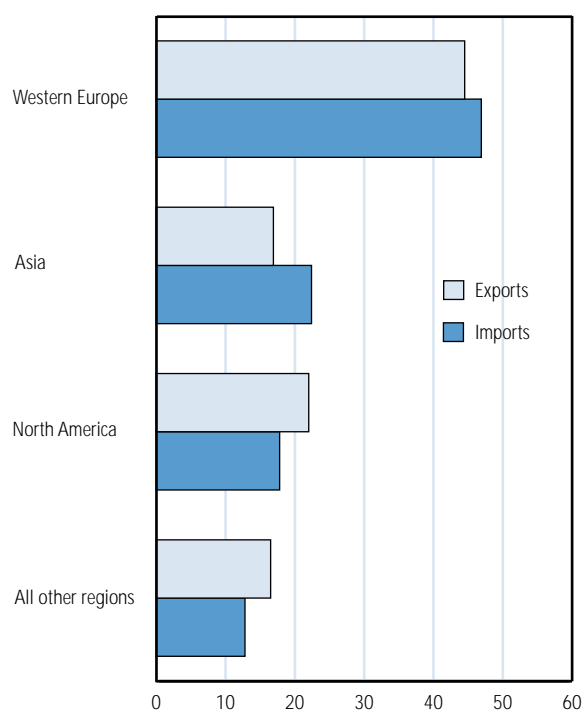
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	33.8	33.5
Latin America	56.0	31.7
Western Europe	30.8	31.7
European Union (15)	30.9	31.6
Africa	48.1	21.0
Asia	28.4	27.5
Japan	5.7	28.7

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 1999

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.88

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters							
United States	87.1	18.8	19.7	6	5	-1	4
Spain	32.4	7.0	7.3	6	-3	12	8
France	31.4	7.7	7.1	5	-2	7	5
Italy ^a	27.4	6.2	6.2	6	-1	0	...
United Kingdom	23.1	5.9	5.2	4	5	5	-2
Germany	16.7	5.4	3.8	2	-6	1	-1
China	14.1	0.7	3.2	26	18	4	12
Austria	11.1	5.1	2.5	-2	-14	1	-1
Canada	10.2	2.4	2.3	5	2	6	8
Australia	8.2	1.6	1.8	8	-3	-17	12
Switzerland	7.6	2.8	1.7	0	-11	-1	-2
Mexico	7.6	2.1	1.7	4	10	4	-4
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.3	1.4	1.6	8	8	3	34
Thailand	7.1	1.6	1.6	6	-16	-19	15
Netherlands	7.0	1.6	1.6	6	-4	8	3
Above 15	300.0	70.2	67.4	5	0	2	3
Importers							
United States	62.0	14.7	15.1	6	8	8	7
Germany	48.4	13.0	11.7	4	-10	2	-1
United Kingdom	36.4	7.1	8.8	8	9	17	9
Japan	32.8	9.6	8.0	3	-11	-13	14
France	18.6	4.7	4.5	5	-7	8	4
Italy ^a	16.3	4.0	4.0	5	5	6	...
Hong Kong, China	13.2	1.8	3.2	12	11	6	-2
Canada	11.3	4.2	2.8	0	2	-6	5
Netherlands	11.2	2.8	2.7	5	-11	6	3
China	10.9	0.2	2.6	42	82	13	18
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.5	2.1	2.5	7	-3	6	19
Austria	9.1	3.0	2.2	2	-9	-5	-4
Sweden	8.1	2.4	2.0	3	4	18	5
Taipei, Chinese	7.4	1.9	1.8	4	1	-11	1
Switzerland	7.2	2.3	1.7	2	-8	2	1
Above 15	305.0	73.8	73.7	5	0	4	5

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.89

World exports of other commercial services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	600
Annual percentage change	
1990-99	8
1997	8
1998	2
1999	1
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.2

Chart IV.19

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1992-99

(Billion dollars and percentage)

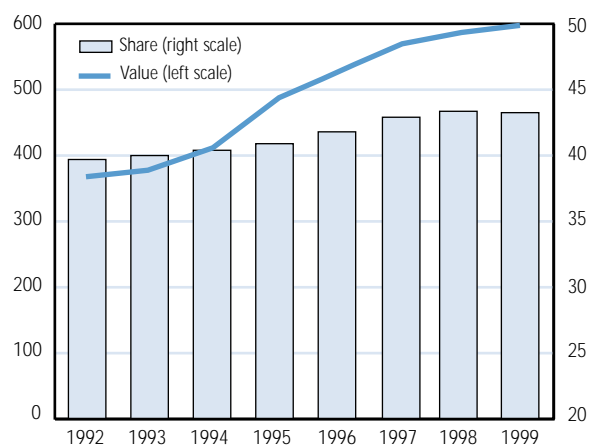


Table IV.90

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 1999

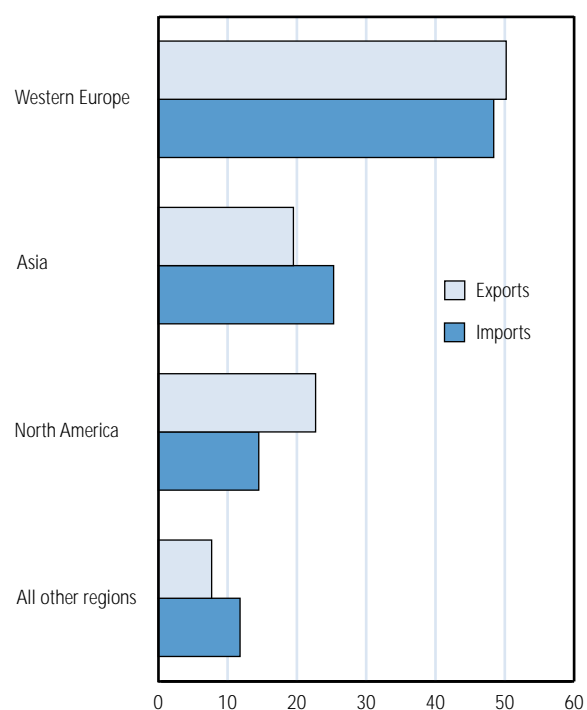
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	47.1	37.3
Latin America	25.9	29.1
Western Europe	46.8	44.5
European Union (15)	47.0	45.1
Africa	26.8	39.0
Asia	44.1	42.2
Japan	56.3	44.5

Chart IV.20

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 1999

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.91

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-99	1997	1998	1999
Exporters							
United States	117.8	15.3	19.7	11	15	8	6
United Kingdom	59.6	8.1	10.0	11	21	9	6
Germany	42.6	7.6	7.1	7	1	0	1
Japan	34.0	6.8	5.7	6	3	-12	-8
France	31.2	10.1	5.2	1	-3	4	-9
Netherlands	26.8	4.3	4.5	9	5	6	9
Italy ^a	24.0	7.4	4.0	1	8	1	...
Belgium-Luxembourg	21.9	4.6	3.7	5	3	11	3
Canada	17.7	2.6	3.0	10	12	7	4
Hong Kong, China	16.6	2.0	2.8	12	12	-6	10
Switzerland	15.6	2.9	2.6	7	-2	9	4
Austria	15.1	2.7	2.5	8	-15	14	-6
Singapore	13.8	2.0	2.3	10	10	-49	46
Spain	13.1	1.5	2.2	13	5	15	12
Ireland	10.1	0.3	1.7	32	18	...	-8
Above 15	460.0	78.2	77.0	8	8	4	3
Importers							
United States	62.6	8.3	11.2	11	16	11	8
Germany	60.0	9.6	10.7	9	3	4	10
Japan	50.8	11.2	9.0	5	0	-8	-5
Italy ^a	29.4	8.7	5.2	2	5	10	...
France	24.9	7.1	4.4	2	-5	7	-10
Netherlands	21.9	3.7	3.9	8	6	2	4
United Kingdom	21.5	3.9	3.8	7	2	7	-3
Ireland	21.2	0.9	3.8	26	17	...	-7
Canada	19.0	3.7	3.4	7	9	3	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	18.9	4.4	3.4	4	2	15	6
Spain	16.7	2.1	3.0	12	6	16	13
Austria	16.3	1.8	2.9	14	3	13	-6
Korea, Rep. of	13.1	1.1	2.3	17	3	-1	12
China	11.9	0.1	2.1	46	27	9	13
Sweden	10.9	2.3	1.9	5	9	20	12
Above 15	400.0	68.9	71.1	8	5	9	2

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.