

Name:

Univ. #:

Q1. Contracts for two construction jobs are randomly assigned to one or more of three firms, A, B, and C. Let  $Y_1$  denoted number of contracts assigned to firm A, and  $Y_2$  denoted number of contracts assigned to firm B.

1) (4 pts) Find the joint probability function for  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$ .

		$Y_2$		
		0	1	2
$Y_1$	0	$1/9$	$2/9$	$1/9$
	1	$2/9$	$2/9$	0
	2	<del><math>1/9</math></del>	0	0

2) (2 pts) Find  $F(0,1) = P(Y_1 \leq 0, Y_2 \leq 1) = P(0,0) + P(0,1)$   
 $= 1/9 + 2/9 = 3/9$

3) (2 pts) Are  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$  independent random variables? Why?

$P(0,0) \stackrel{?}{=} P(0)P(0)$  NOT indep RV's.  
 $1/9 \neq \frac{4}{9} \cdot \frac{4}{9}$

Q2. (5 pts) Let  $Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, X_1, X_2$  be a random variables, with  $Cov(X_i, Y_j) = \frac{i-j}{i+j}$ ,  $i = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3$ .

Define  $U = Y_1 + Y_2 - 3Y_3$ ,  $W = -3X_1 - X_2 + 5$ . Find the value of  $Cov(W, U)$  where

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= Cov(-3X_1, Y_1) + Cov(-3X_1, Y_2) + Cov(-3X_1, -3Y_3) \\
 &+ Cov(-X_2, Y_1) + Cov(-X_2, Y_2) + Cov(-X_2, -3Y_3) \\
 &= -3[0] - 3[-\frac{1}{3}] + 9[-\frac{2}{4}] - \frac{1}{3} - 0 + 3[-\frac{1}{5}] \\
 &= -4.433
 \end{aligned}$$