

1. (15points) If  $Z_1, Z_2$  is a random sample from  $N(0, 1)$  and  $X_1, X_2$  is a random sample from  $N(1, 1)$ , and the two samples are independent. Then obtain the probability function of

a.  $\bar{X} + \bar{Z}$

b.  $\frac{1}{2} [(X_1 - X_2)^2 + (Z_1 - Z_2)^2 + (Z_1 + Z_2)^2]$

c.  $\frac{\sqrt{2}(Z_1+Z_2)}{\sqrt{(X_2-X_1)^2+(Z_2-Z_1)^2}}$

d.  $\frac{(X_2+X_1-2)^2}{(X_2-X_1)^2}$

e.  $\sum_{i=1}^2 (Z_i - \bar{Z})^2 + \sum_{i=1}^2 (X_i - \bar{X})^2$ .

2. (5points) Let  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  be two independent random variables, such that  $X_1 : Exp(2)$  and  $X_2 : Exp(5)$ . If  $Y_2 = \max(X_1, X_2)$ , find  $P(Y_2 < 10)$ .

Hint:  $P(Y \leq a) = F(a)$ , where  $F(\cdot)$  is the cdf of  $Y$  and  $a$  is a constant.

3. (10points) The joint pdf of  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$  is

$$f(y_1, y_2) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}y_1^2, & 0 \leq y_2 \leq y_1 \leq 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Obtain the pdf of  $U = Y_1 - Y_2$  by using the DF method.

4. (5points) Let  $Y_1, Y_2$  and  $Y_3$  are independent random variables such that  $Y_i : N(i, i^2)$ ,  $i = 1, 2, 3$ . Use the moment generating function method to find the pdf of  $U = \sum_{i=1}^3 iY_i$ .

5. (10points) Let  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$  be two independent random variables, each has  $Exp(1)$ . Use the transformation method to obtain the pdf of  $W = \frac{Y_1}{Y_1+Y_2}$ .

6. (5points) Let

$$f(y_1, y_2) = \begin{cases} e^{-(y_1+y_2)}, & y_1 > 0, y_2 > 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}.$$

Find  $P(Y_1 < Y_2 | Y_1 < 2Y_2)$ .