

Moles, Liters, Grams and Atoms

- 1) 0.500 mol of Al = 3×10^{23} Al atoms.
- 2) 1.50 mol H₂O = 9×10^{23} H₂O molecules.
- 3) 12×10^{23} H₂ molecules = 2 mole H₂.
- 4) 12×10^{24} H₂ molecules = 20 mole H₂.
- 5) 18×10^{23} O₂ molecules = 3 mole O₂.
- 6) 4.50 mole CO₂ = 27×10^{23} CO₂ molecules.
- 7) 1 mole H₂O molecules = 3 moles of atoms.
- 8) 2 moles CH₄ molecules = 10 moles of atoms.
- 9) 2 moles C₆H₁₂O₆ = 12 moles of C, 24 moles of H, and 12 moles of O.
- 10) 0.50 mole Ca(OH)₂ = 0.50 mole Ca, 1.0 mole O, and 1.0 mole H.

For problems 11 through 28, use the following information:

CaCO ₃ = 100.0 g/mol	SiO ₂ = 60.0	H ₃ PO ₄ = 98.0 g/mol
H ₂ = 2.0 g/mol	N ₂ O ₅ = 108.0 g/mol	C ₃ H ₈ O = 60.0 g/mol

$$\text{CH}_4 = 16.0 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 = 132 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$11) 10.0 \text{ g H}_2 = \underline{5.00} \text{ mol H}_2$$

$$12) 5.89 \text{ g Co} = \underline{0.100} \text{ mol Co}$$

$$13) 600 \text{ g SiO}_2 = \underline{10.0} \text{ mol SiO}_2$$

$$14) 2.00 \text{ mol SiO}_2 = \underline{120} \text{ g SiO}_2$$

$$15) 2.00 \text{ mol N}_2\text{O}_5 = \underline{216} \text{ g N}_2\text{O}_5$$

$$16) 0.500 \text{ mol H}_3\text{PO}_4 = \underline{49.0} \text{ g H}_3\text{PO}_4$$

$$17) 5.0 \text{ g H}_2 = \underline{2.5} \text{ mol H}_2$$

$$18) 3.2 \text{ mol H}_2 = \underline{6.4} \text{ g H}_2$$

$$19) 1.32 \text{ g } (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 = \underline{0.0100} \text{ mol}$$

$$20) 2.50 \text{ mol C}_3\text{H}_8\text{O} = \underline{150} \text{ g C}_3\text{H}_8\text{O}$$

$$21) 11.2 \text{ L N}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{0.500} \text{ mol}$$

$$22) 11.2 \text{ L CH}_4 @ \text{STP} = \underline{.500} \text{ mol CH}_4$$

$$23) 112 \text{ L O}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{5.00} \text{ mol}$$

$$24) 44.8 \text{ L O}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{2.00} \text{ mol O}_2$$

$$25) 0.500 \text{ mol H}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{11.2} \text{ L}$$

$$26) 10.0 \text{ mol N}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{224} \text{ L}$$

$$27) 0.100 \text{ mol Cl}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{2.24} \text{ L}$$

$$28) 0.200 \text{ mol F}_2 @ \text{STP} = \underline{4.48} \text{ L}$$

$$29) 0.500 \text{ mol CH}_4 = \underline{8.00} \text{ g CH}_4 = \underline{11.2} \text{ L CH}_4 @ \text{STP}$$

$$30) 12 \times 10^{23} \text{ O}_2 = \underline{2.0} \text{ mol O}_2 = \underline{64} \text{ g O}_2 = \underline{44.8} \text{ L O}_2 @ \text{STP}$$

31) $3.00 \text{ mol N}_2 = \underline{18 \times 10^{23}} \text{ N}_2 \text{ molecules} = \underline{84} \text{ g N}_2 = \underline{67.2} \text{ L N}_2 @ \text{ STP}$

32) $2.24 \text{ L He @ STP} = \underline{0.100} \text{ mol He} = \underline{6 \times 10^{22}} \text{ He atoms} = \underline{.40} \text{ g He}$

33) $120.0 \text{ g NaOH} = \underline{3.00} \text{ mol NaOH} = \underline{18 \times 10^{23}} \text{ NaOH formula units}$

34) $110.0 \text{ g CO}_2 = \underline{2.50} \text{ mol CO}_2 = \underline{15 \times 10^{23}} \text{ CO}_2 \text{ molecules} = \underline{56.0} \text{ L @ STP}$

35) $35.5 \text{ g Cl}_2 = \underline{0.500} \text{ mol Cl}_2 = \underline{11.2} \text{ L @ STP} = \underline{3 \times 10^{23}} \text{ Cl}_2 \text{ molecules}$

36) $1.60 \text{ g CH}_4 = \underline{0.100} \text{ mol CH}_4 = \underline{2.24} \text{ L @ STP} = \underline{6 \times 10^{22}} \text{ CH}_4 \text{ molecules}$

37) $44.8 \text{ L @ STP CH}_4 = \underline{2.00} \text{ mol CH}_4 = \underline{32.0} \text{ g CH}_4 = \underline{12 \times 10^{23}} \text{ CH}_4 \text{ molecules}$

38) $448 \text{ L @ STP CO}_2 = \underline{880} \text{ g CO}_2 = \underline{1.2 \times 10^{25}} \text{ CO}_2 \text{ molecules}$

39) $12 \times 10^{23} \text{ NaOH molecules} = \underline{80.0} \text{ g NaOH} = \underline{2.00} \text{ mol NaOH}$

40) $24 \times 10^{23} \text{ H}_2 = \underline{8.0} \text{ g H}_2 = \underline{89.6} \text{ L H}_2 @ \text{ STP}$

41) $1.5 \times 10^{23} \text{ CO}_2 = \underline{11.0} \text{ g CO}_2 = \underline{5.6} \text{ L CO}_2 @ \text{ STP}$

42) $1.0 \text{ g H}_2 = \underline{11.2} \text{ L H}_2 @ \text{ STP} = \underline{3 \times 10^{23}} \text{ H}_2 \text{ molecules}$